

# Transport for NSW Turrella Station Upgrade

**Biodiversity Assessment** 





# **Briefing Note**

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Date:	09/09/2021
Subject:	Turrella Station Biodiversity Assessment

# Purpose

This briefing note has been prepared by Umwelt on behalf of Transport for New South Wales (Transport for NSW) to provide a biodiversity assessment in the form of a desktop review for the proposed upgrades to Turrella Station.

# Outcomes/Key messages

No threatened biodiversity values were identified within the study area. Native vegetation was identified on aerial imagery and Google Street View in one location, occurring around the proposed compound to the north-east of the study area. This native vegetation is not expected to be impacted. The buildings may provide roosting habitat for threatened bat species, however it is unlikely they will utilise this habitat due to disturbance from trains and traffic. No threatened species or threatened species habitat are likely to be impacted by the proposed development, however threatened bird and bat species are likely to utilise the airspace above the study area as they fly and forage between Wolli Creek Regional Park and urban vegetation. The proposed upgrade is unlikely to have impacts on any threatened ecological communities (TECs), threatened species, or endangered populations listed under either the NSW *Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016* (BC Act) or Commonwealth *Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act).

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Attachment A – Likelihood of Occurrence Table



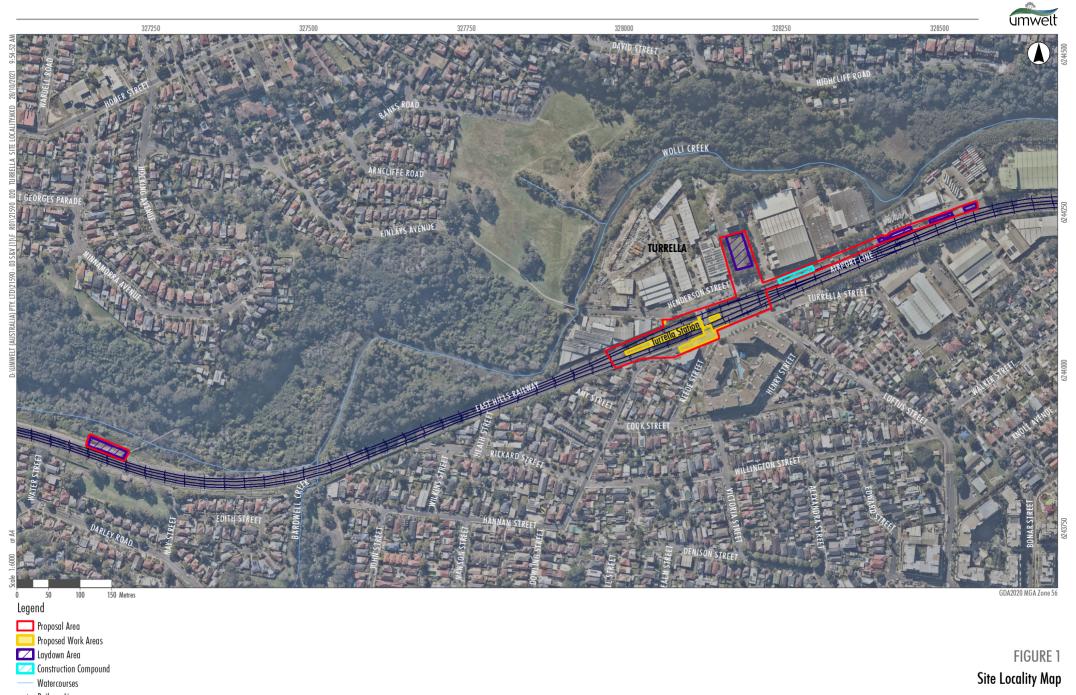
# 1.0 Introduction

As part of the Transport Access Program (TAP), Transport for New South Wales (Transport for NSW) proposes to upgrade Turrella Station to improve accessibility and amenities for customers. The proposed works include the following key elements:

- a new lift providing access from the Reede Street bridge to the station platform
- a new station entrance from the Reede Street bridge. The new station entrance would include:
  - demolition of the existing station access stair and the section of the eastern platform canopy in order to accommodate the new stairs, lift, landing and canopy
  - o construction of a new station entrance landing area
  - o construction of new stairs between the proposed landing and the station platform
- internal modifications to the existing station building including
  - provision of a new unisex ambulant toilet in the location of the existing female toilets
  - o provision of a new family accessible toilet in the location of the existing male toilets
- modifications to kerb and line markings to accommodate the construction of a new kiss and ride bay along Turrella Street
- upgrades along the footpath located on the northern side of Turrella Street to provide an accessible and safe path of travel to the new station entrance including installation of traffic barriers
- localised platform regrading and the installation of new tactiles along the platforms
- ancillary work including improvements to station lighting and CCTV to improve safety and security, electrical upgrades for the new infrastructure, landscaping and adjustments to wayfinding signage.

The location of the study area is shown in Figure 1.

Umwelt (Australia) Pty Ltd (Umwelt) has been engaged by Transport for NSW to conduct a desktop ecological assessment to determine if the proposed works would have an impact on any threatened species, migratory species or threatened ecological communities (TECs) listed under the NSW *Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016* (BC Act) or the Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act).



─⊢ Railway Line

Image Source: Nearmap (May 2021) Data source: NSW DFSI (2020)



# 2.0 Assessment methodology

A study area was determined to capture all potential direct and indirect impacts caused by the proposed works. The study area was produced by buffering the development footprint of the proposed works by 10 metres in all directions (**Figure 1**).

#### 2.1 Desktop assessment

A review of relevant public databases and literature was undertaken to identify threatened and migratory species, endangered populations, TECs and their habitats that have previously been recorded within the locality (a 10-km radius around the proposed works). Threatened species, migratory species, endangered populations and TECs (listed under the BC Act, NSW *Fisheries Management Act 1994* (FM Act) and EPBC Act) that have the potential to occur within the locality were also considered based on the type of habitat present and the NSW bioregion within which the study area occurs.

Databases and literature reviewed as part of this ecological assessment include:

- a search of the Department of Planning, Industry, and Environment (DPIE) BioNet Atlas based on a 10-km radius around the proposed works
- a search of the Commonwealth Department of Agriculture, Water, and the Environment (DAWE) Protected Matters Search Tool (PMST) based on a 10-km radius around the proposed works
- BioNet Threatened Biodiversity Data Collection (TBDC)
- BioNet Vegetation Classification
- the Biodiversity Values Map Threshold Tool (BVMTT)
- DPIE's Central Resource for Sharing and Enabling Environmental Data (SEED) in NSW
- a search of the National Flying-fox monitoring viewer accessed by the DAWE Interactive Flying-fox Web Viewer.

#### 2.2 Vegetation mapping

A review of regional broadscale mapping was carried out at part of the desktop assessment. The *Native Vegetation of the Sydney Metropolitan Area, Version 3.0* (OEH 2016) was considered to inform the assessment of the vegetation communities present within the study area.

#### 2.3 Site visit

A site visit was not completed for the project as a result of the restrictions associated with the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. Instead, the presence of fauna habitat and potential habitat for threatened flora within the study area was assessed as part of the desktop assessment. As a site visit was not completed, vegetation and fauna habitat were assessed by reviewing Google Street View and recent aerial imagery. Specific attention was paid to the potential occurrence of culverts, bridges and derelict buildings that may provide shelter for microbats.



# 3.0 Results

#### 3.1 Desktop assessment

A total of 115 threatened species, one threatened population and 48 migratory species were identified from the BioNet Atlas and PMST searches as known or predicted to occur within the locality. Of those, 24 were identified as marine species. A total of 30 TECs were also identified from the BioNet Atlas and PMST searches as known or predicted to occur within the locality. One area of native vegetation was identified from aerial imagery and Google Street View surrounding the compound in the north-east of the study area. This area of native vegetation was not covered by *The Native Vegetation of the Sydney Metropolitan Area* Version 3.0 (OEH 2016).

# 3.2 Vegetation communities

One native vegetation community has been mapped within the study area (**Figure 2** and **Figure 3**). This native vegetation community is not covered by *The Native Vegetation of the Sydney Metropolitan Area*, Version 3.0 (OEH 2016). Given that a site visit has not been conducted and that the area of native vegetation is not covered by the baseline mapping, it has precautionarily been mapped as 'native vegetation'. Subsequently, this vegetation community could not be identified to a PCT or to a TEC listed under the BC Act or EPBC Act.

Aerial imagery suggests that exotic vegetation may have once occurred between the railway tracks and southern retaining wall, however Google Street View suggests it has been removed.

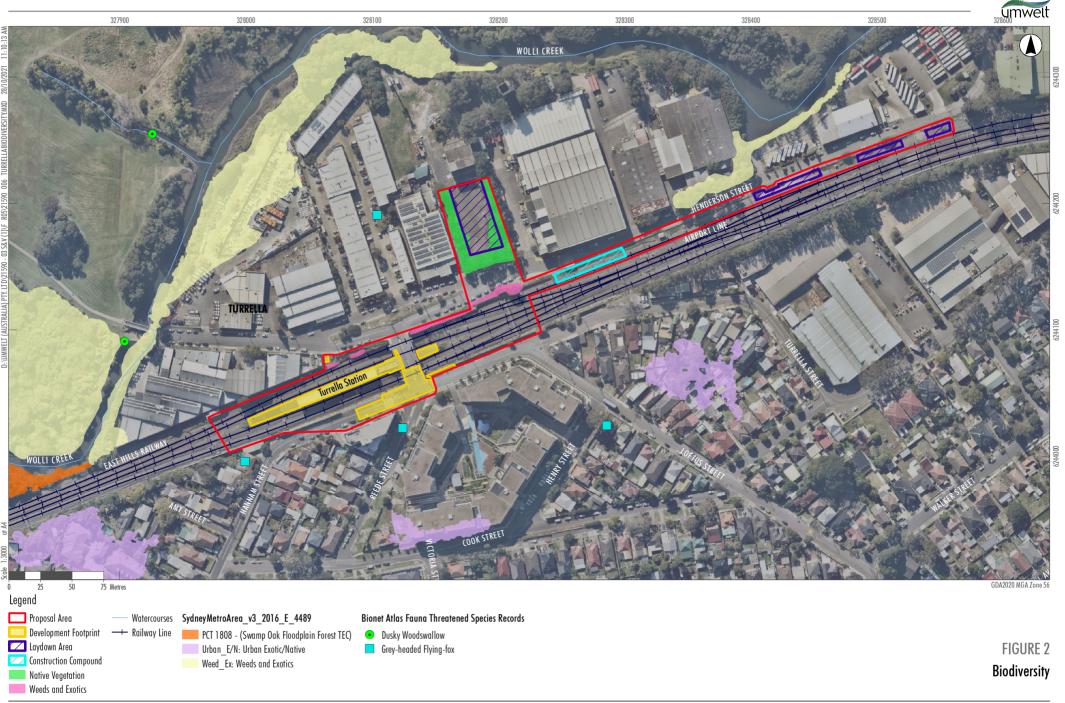
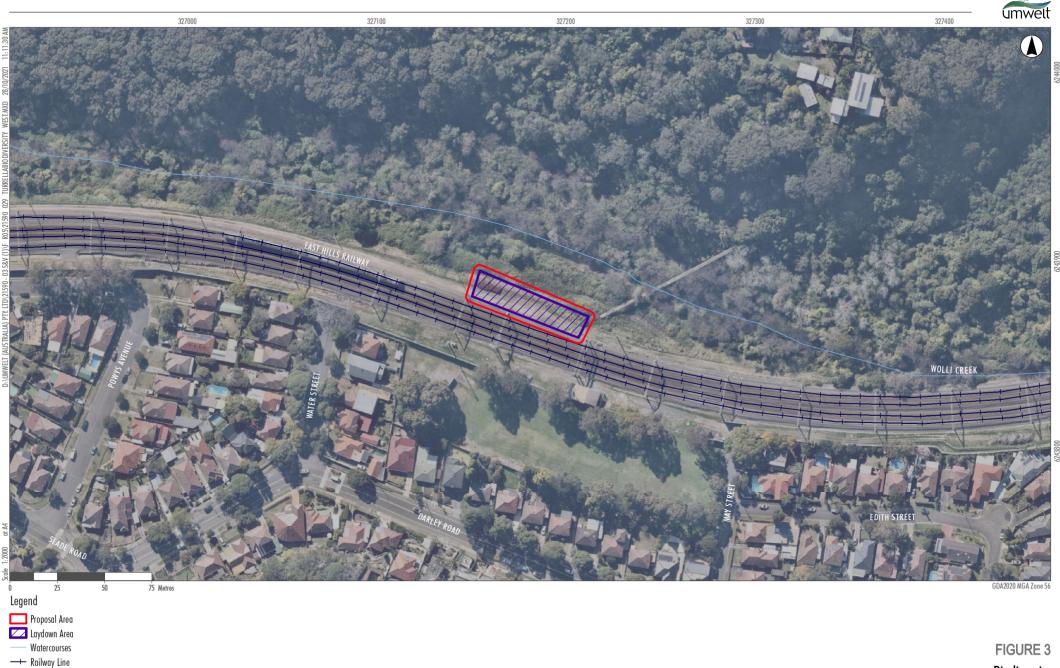


Image Source: Nearmap (May 2021) Data source: NSW DFSI (2020), Bionet Atlas (2021), © State Government of NSW and Department of Planning, Industry and Environment 2016



Biodiversity



#### 3.3 Threatened species

#### 3.3.1 Threatened flora

The desktop assessment identified 28 threatened flora species known or predicted to occur within the locality. Of these, six threatened flora species have been recorded within ten kilometres of the study area. Each of these species was assessed as having a low likelihood of occurrence within the study area due to the likely absence of potential habitat. The area mapped as 'native vegetation' is highly fragmented, disconnected from larger areas of native vegetation, and surrounded by residential and commercial development making it highly unlikely it would support the occurrence of threatened flora.

As no site visit was carried out for this assessment, no targeted surveys have been carried out within the study area.

#### 3.3.2 Threatened fauna

No targeted surveys were undertaken, however a desktop habitat assessment was conducted to determine the potential for threatened species to utilise the study area. No threatened fauna habitat was identified with the potential for threatened species to utilise within the study area. Threatened microbat species may utilise cracks in concrete and small openings in buildings as roosting sites, although they are unlikely to utilise these spaces due to the excessive noise created by traffic and trains passing through Turrella Station. These microbat species include:

- Micronomus norfolkensis (eastern coastal free-tailed bat)
- Miniopterus orianae oceanensis (large bent-winged bat)
- Myotis macropus (southern myotis)
- Saccolaimus flaviventris (yellow-bellied sheathtail-bat)

Nearby forest and wetlands associated with Wolli Creek and Wolli Creek Regional Park may provide suitable habitat for threatened fauna including bird and bat species that may fly over the study area. Grey-headed flying-fox is likely to utilise the airspace over the study area as it leaves the camp in search of food and have been recorded in nearby urban vegetation (**Figure 3**). The nearest Grey-headed Flying Fox camp is located within four-hundred metres of the study to the west in Wolli Creek Regional Park. Species with a moderate or higher likelihood of occurrence are listed **Table 3.1**. These species may utilise the airspace above the study area as they move between Wolli Creek Regional Park and urban vegetation, however they are unlikely to forage or utilise habitat within the study area.



Scientific Name	Common Name	BC Act Status	EPBC Act Status	Likelihood of Occurrence
Birds				occurrence
Anthochaera phrygia	regent honeyeater	Critically endangered	Critically endangered	Moderate
Artamus cyanopterus cyanopterus	dusky woodswallow	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Botaurus pociloptilus	australasian bittern	-	Vulnerable	Moderate
Calyptorhynchus lathami	glossy black-cockatoo	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Glossopsitta pusilla	little lorikeet	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Haliaeetus leucogaster	white-bellied sea- eagle	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Hieraaetus morphnoides	little eagle	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Hirundapus caudacutus	white-throated needletail	-	Vulnerable	Moderate
Ixobrychus flavicollis	black bittern	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Lathamus discolor	swift parrot	Endangered	Critically endangered	Moderate
Neophema pulchella	turquoise parrot	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Ninox strenua	powerful owl	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Numenius madagascariensis	eastern curlew	-	Critically endangered	Moderate
Petroica boodang	scarlet robin	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Petroica phoenicea	flame robin	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Ptilinopus superbus	superb fruit-dove	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Rostratula australis	australian painted snipe	-	Endangered	Moderate
Stagonopleura guttata	diamond firetail	-	-	Moderate
Tyto novaehollandiae	masked owl	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Mammals				
Chalinolobus dwyeri	large-eared pied bat	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	Moderate
Miniopterus orianae oceanensis	large bent-winged bat	Vulnerable	-	High
Myotis macropus	southern myotis	Vulnerable	-	Moderate
Pteropus poliocephalus	grey-headed flying- fox	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	High
Saccolaimus flaviventris	yellow-bellied sheathtail-bt	Vulnerable	-	Moderate

# Table 3.1Likelihood of occurrence table

A full likelihood of occurrence table has been included in Attachment A.



### 3.3.3 Migratory species

The study area does not provide habitat for any migratory species. Wolli Creek Regional Park contains a creek and forest that may constitute suitable habitat for migratory bird species. These bird species may utilise the airspace above the study area as they migrate up and down the coast, stopping to rest or forage at Wolli Creek Regional Park. The migratory species with a moderate or higher likelihood of occurrence have been listed in **Table 3.2**.

Scientific Name	Common Name	BC Act Status	EPBC Act Status	Likelihood of Occurrence
Actitis hypoleucos	common sandpiper	-	Migratory	Moderate
Apus pacificus	fork-tailed swift	-	Migratory	Moderate
Arenaria interpres	ruddy turnstone	-	Migratory	Moderate
Calidris acuminata	sharp-tailed sandpiper	-	Migratory	Moderate
Calidris alba	sanderling	-	Migratory	Moderate
Calidris melanotos	pectoral sandpiper	-	Migratory	Moderate
Calidris ruficollis	red-necked stint	-	Migratory	Moderate
Calidris subminuta	long-toed stint	-	Migratory	Moderate
Charadrius bicinctus	double-banded plover	-	Migratory	Moderate
Chradrius veredus	oriental plover	-	Migratory	Moderate
Cuculus optatus	oriental cuckoo	-	Migratory	Moderate
Gallinago hardwickii	latham's snipe	-	Migratory	Moderate
Gallinago stenura	pin-tailed snipe	-	Migratory	Moderate
Limicola falcinellus	broad-billed sandpiper	-	Migratory	Moderate
Limosa laponica	bar-tailed godwit	-	Migratory	Moderate
Limosa limosa	black-tailed godwit	-	Migratory	Moderate
Monarcha melanopsis	black-faced monarch	-	Migratory	Moderate
Monarcha trivirgatus	spectacled monarch	-	Migratory	Moderate
Myiagra cyanoleuca	satin flycatcher	-	Migratory	Moderate
Numenius minutus	little curlew	-	Migratory	Moderate
Numenius phaeopus	whimbrel	-	Migratory	Moderate
Pandion haliaetus	osprey	Vulnerable	Migratory	Moderate
Philomachus pugnax	ruff	-	Migratory	Moderate
Pluvialis fulva	pacific golden plover	-	Migratory	Moderate
Pluvialis squatarola	grey plover	-	Migratory	Moderate
Rhipidura rufifrons	rufous fantail	-	Migratory	Moderate
Tringa brevipes	grey-tailed tattler	-	Migratory	Moderate
Tringa incana	wandering tattler	-	Migratory	Moderate
Tringa nebularia	common greenshank	-	Migratory	Moderate
Tringa stagnatilis	marsh sandpiper	-	Migratory	Moderate
Xenus cinereus	terek sandpiper	-	Migratory	Moderate

 Table 3.2
 Likelihood of occurrence table, migratory species



#### 4.0 Impact assessment

#### 4.1 Direct impacts

#### 4.1.1 Direct impacts to vegetation

The proposed works are not expected to have a direct impact or clear any native vegetation (**Figure 1**). Access to the compound located in the north-east of the study area (along Henderson Street) would be via an existing driveway, with storage of all materials in an existing cleared area. Access to the compounds within the rail corridor would not require the clearance of any native vegetation with storage of all materials occurring in existing cleared areas.

#### 4.1.2 Direct impacts to threatened flora

As outlined within **Section 3.3.1**, the study area does not contain suitable habitat for any threatened flora species known or predicted to occur within 10 kilometres of the study area. No threatened flora species have been previously recorded within the study area. As such, no threatened flora species are expected to be directly impacted by the proposed works.

#### 4.1.3 Direct impacts to threatened fauna

As outlined in **Section 3.3.2**, no potential habitat for threatened fauna species has been assessed as occurring within the study area. The proposed works are unlikely to impact any resident fauna, but birds/bats may utilise airspace above the study area.

#### 4.2 Indirect impacts

There is the potential for light, noise and vibrations to have an indirect impact on biodiversity. This could have an impact on the health and behaviour of fauna in Wolli Creek Regional Park, or any bird and bat species that may fly over the study area while foraging. Given these impacts are already generated by traffic and frequently passing trains, it is unlikely the proposed construction activities will result in additional impacts on biodiversity.

# 5.0 Mitigation measures

While no biodiversity is expected to be impacted by the proposed works, the following mitigation measures could be implemented:

- An exclusion zone it to be setup surrounding the native vegetation adjacent the compound in the north-east of the study area. The exclusion zone should be marked and delineated with fluorescent flagging tape.
- The vegetation surrounding the compound in the north-east should be inspected to rule out the occurrence of any threatened species or ecological communities.
- All construction workers should be briefed on the location of the native vegetation exclusion zone prior to the beginning of works.



# 6.0 Offset requirements

Direct impacts to the TECs and threatened species habitat occurring within the study area would require offsetting in accordance with Transport for NSW policies and procedures. As no threatened species, threatened species habitat, PCTs (native vegetation) or TECs would be directly impacted within the study area, there is no expected requirement for offsetting. Additionally, no trees – native or exotic – are expected to be cleared which would require offsets as per the Transport for NSW Vegetation Offsets Guide (TfNSW 2019)

# 7.0 Conclusion

This briefing note addresses impacts to biodiversity as a result of the proposed works for upgrades to Turrella Station.

One native vegetation community has been identified within the study area however it cannot be identified to the PCT-level without a site visit. This native vegetation is not expected to be impacted by the proposed works. No threatened flora species habitat is present within the study area, therefore the proposed upgrade is unlikely to impact any threatened flora species.

It was determined that threatened bird and bat species may fly above the study area as they travel between Wolli Creek Regional Park and nearby urban vegetation. No habitat was identified for these species within the study area and impacts to these species habitats is expected to be negligible. As such, Assessments of significance were not conducted on any threatened fauna species.

Any residual impacts are not expected to significantly impact upon the biodiversity occurring within the study area.

# References

Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH), 2016, *The Native Vegetation of the Sydney Metropolitan Area*. VIS\_ID 4489, NSW Government, Sydney.

TfNSW, 2019, Vegetation Offset Guide, Sydney





Scientific name	Common name	BC Act Status	EPBC Act Status	Source	Records	Likelihood of Occurrence
Threatened ecological co	ommunities				•	
Agnes Banks Woodland in	n the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Critically endangered	Endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Bangalay Sand Forest of t bioregions	he Sydney Basin and South East Corner	Endangered	-	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Blue Gum High Forest in	the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Critically endangered	Endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Blue Mountains Shale Ca	p Forest in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Castlereagh Scribbly Gum	Woodland in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Vulnerable	Endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Coastal Saltmarsh in the South East Corner Bioreg	New South Wales North Coast, Sydney Basin and ions	Endangered	Vulnerable	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Coastal Swamp Oak (Casu South East Queensland e	uarina glauca) Forest of New South Wales and cological community	-	Endangered	PMST	-	<b>Low</b> : habitat not in study area. The TEC has been mapped as occurring to the east of the study area, and may occur along Wolli Creek.
Coastal Upland Swamps i	n the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Cooks River/Castlereagh	Ironbark Forest in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Cumberland Plain Woodl	and in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Critically endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Eastern Suburbs Banksia	Scrub in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Critically endangered	Endangered	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Elderslie Banksia Scrub Fo	prest	Critically endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
	Coastal Floodplains of the New South Wales n and South East Corner Bioregions	Endangered	-	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Kurnell Dune Forest in th	e Sutherland Shire and City of Rockdale	Endangered	-	BioNet		Low: habitat not in study area.
Littoral Rainforest in the South East Corner Bioreg	New South Wales North Coast, Sydney Basin and ions	Endangered	Critically endangered	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Lowland Rainforest in the	NSW North Coast and Sydney Basin Bioregions	Endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet		Low: habitat not in study area.
Moist Shale Woodland in	the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Pittwater and Wagstaffe Bioregion	Spotted Gum Forest in the Sydney Basin	Endangered	-	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Posidonia australis seagra ecoregion	ass meadows of the Manning-Hawkesbury	-	Endangered	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.



Scientific name	Common name	BC Act Status	EPBC Act Status	Source	Records	Likelihood of Occurrence
River-Flat Eucalypt Forest on Coastal Floodplains of the New South Wales North Coast, Sydney Basin and South East Corner Bioregions		Endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	<b>Low</b> : habitat not in study area. Suitable habitat may be present along Wolli Creek.
Shale Gravel Transition F	orest in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Shale Sandstone Transition	on Forest in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Critically endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Southern Sydney shelter Sydney Basin Bioregion	ed forest on transitional sandstone soils in the	Endangered	-	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Subtropical and Tempera	te Coastal Saltmarsh	-	Vulnerable	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Swamp Oak Floodplain F Sydney Basin and South I	prest of the New South Wales North Coast, East Corner Bioregions	Endangered	Endangered	BioNet	-	<b>Low</b> : habitat not in study area. The TEC has been mapped as occurring to the east of the study area, and may occur along Wolli Creek.
Swamp Sclerophyll Forest on Coastal Floodplains of the New South Wales North Coast, Sydney Basin and South East Corner Bioregions		Endangered	-	BioNet	-	<b>Low</b> : habitat not in study area. Suitable habitat may be present along Wolli Creek.
Sydney Turpentine-Ironb	ark Forest in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Critically endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Upland Basalt Eucalypt F	prests of the Sydney Basin Bioregion	-	Endangered	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
U U	acliffs and coastal headlands in the NSW North South East Corner Bioregions	Endangered	-	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Western Sydney Dry Rair	forest in the Sydney Basin Bioregion	Endangered	Critically endangered	BioNet	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Flora						
Acacia bynoeana	Bynoe's Wattle	Endangered	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Acacia pubescens	Downy Wattle	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	BioNet	4	Low: habitat not in study area.
Acacia terminalis subsp. Eastern Sydney	Sunshine wattle	Endangered	Vulnerable	BioNet	9	Low: habitat not in study area.
Allocasuarina glareicola	-	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Asterolasia elegans	-	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Caladenia tessellata	Thick-lipped Spider-orchid	Endangered	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Cryptostylis hunteriana	Leafless Tongue-orchid	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Darwinia biflora	-	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.



Scientific name	Common name	BC Act Status	EPBC Act Status	Source	Records	Likelihood of Occurrence
Deyeuxia appressa	-	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Eucalyptus camfieldii	Camfield's Stringybark	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Eucalyptus nicholii	Narrow-leaved Black Peppermint	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	BioNet	1	Low: habitat not in study area.
Genoplesium baueri	Bauer's Midge Orchid	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Macadamia integrifolia	Macadamia Nut	-	Vulnerable	BioNet	1	Low: habitat not in study area.
Melaleuca biconvexa	Biconvex Paperbark	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Melaleuca deanei	Deane's Melaleuca	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Persicaria elatior	Knotweed	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Persoonia hirsuta	Hairy Geebung	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Pimelea curviflora var. curviflora	-	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Pimelea spicata	Spiked Rice-flower	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Pomaderris brunnea	Rufous Pomaderris	Endangered	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Pterostylis saxicola	Sydney Plains Greenhood	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Rhizanthella slateri	Eastern Underground Orchid	Vulnerable	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Rhodamnia rubescens	Scrub Turpentine	Critically endangered	Critically endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Rhodomyrtus psidioides	Native Guava	-	Critically endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Syzygium paniculatum	Magenta Lilly Pilly	Endangered	Vulnerable	BioNet	14	Low: habitat not in study area.
Tetratheca juncea	Black-eyed Susan	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	BioNet	18	Low: habitat not in study area.
Thelymitra kangaloonica	Kangaloon Sun Orchid	-	Critically endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Thesium australe	Austral Toadflax	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Invertebrates						
Pommerhelix duralensis	Dural Land Snail	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Amphibians						
Caretta caretta	Loggerhead Turtle	Endangered	Endangered	BioNet	1	Nil: marine species.
Chelonia mydas	Green Turtle	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.
Crinia tinnula	Wallum Froglet	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	Low: habitat not in study area.
Dermochelys coriacea	Leatherback Turtle	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.



Scientific name	Common name	BC Act Status	EPBC Act Status	Source	Records	Likelihood of Occurrence
Eretmochelys imbricata	Hawksbill Turtle	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.
Heleioporus australiacus	Giant Burrowing Frog	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Hoplocephalus bungaroides	Broad-Headed Snake	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Litoria aurea	Green and Golden Bell Frog	Endangered	Vulnerable	BioNet	209	Low: habitat not in study area.
Litoria raniformis	Southern Bell Frog	Endangered	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Natator depressus	Flatback Turtle	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.
Birds						
Anthochaera phrygia	Regent Honeyeater	Critically endangered	Critically endangered	PMST	0	Moderate: species may rarely utilise airspace above study area.
Artamus cyanopterus cyanopterus	Dusky Woodswallow	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	2	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Botaurus pociloptilus	Australasian Bittern	-	-	BioNet	1	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Calidris canutus	Red Knot	-	Endangered	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : suitable habitat absent within the study area.
Calidris ferruginea	Curlew Sandpiper	-	Critically endangered	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : suitable habitat absent from the study area.
Calidris tenuirostris	Great Knot	-	Critically endangered	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : suitable habitat absent from the study area.
Calyptorhynchus lathami	Glossy Black-Cockatoo	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	2	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Charadrius leschenaultii	Greater Sand-plover	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	BioNet	3	<b>Low</b> : suitable habitat absent from the study area.
Charadrius mongolus	Lesser Sand Plover	-	Endangered	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : suitable habitat absent from the study area.
Dasyornis brachypterus	Eastern Bristlebired	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Diomedea antipodensis	Antipodean Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Diomedea antipodensis gibsoni	Gibson's Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.



Scientific name	Common name	BC Act Status	EPBC Act Status	Source	Records	Likelihood of Occurrence
Diomedea epomophora	Southern Royal Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Diomedea exulans	Wandering Albatross	Endangered	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Diomedea sanfordi	Northern Royal Albatross	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Falco hypoleucos	Grey Falcon	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Fregetta grallaria grallaria	White-bellied Storm-Petrel	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Glossopsitta pusilla	Little Lorikeet	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Grantiella picta	Painted Honeyeater	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Haematopus fuliginosus	Sooty Oystercatcher	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	Low: habitat not in study area.
Haematopus longirostris	Pied Oystercatcher	Endangered	-	BioNet	3	Low: habitat not in study area.
Haliaeetus leucogaster	White-bellied Sea-Eagle	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Hieraaetus morphnoides	Little Eagle	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	2	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Hirundapus caudacutus	White-throated Needletail	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Ixobrychus flavicollis	Black Bittern	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	2	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Lathamus discolor	Swift Parrot	Endangered	Critically endangered	PMST	0	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area on occasion.
Limosa laponica baueri	Nunivak Bar-tailed Godwit	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Macronectes giganteus	Southern Giant-Petrel	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Macronectes halli	Northern Giant Petrel	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Neophema chrysogaster	Orange-bellied Parrot	-	Critically endangered	PMST	0	Low: outside of species core range.
Neophema pulchella	Turquoise Parrot	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.



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Ninox strenua	Powerful Owl	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	20	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Numenius madagascariensis	Eastern Curlew	-	Critically endangered	PMST	0	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Pachyptila turtur subantarctica	Fairy Prion (southern)	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Petroica boodang	Scarlet Robin	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	2	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Petroica phoenicea	Flame Robin	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	2	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Pterodroma leucoptera leucoptera	Gould's Petrel	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Pterodroma neglecta neglecta	Kermadec Petrel (western)	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Ptilinopus superbus	Superb Fruit-Dove	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	6	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Rostratula australis	Australian Painted Snipe	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Stagonopleura guttata	Diamond Firetail	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Sternula nereis nereis	Australian Fairy Tern	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Thalassarche bulleri	Buller's Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Thalassarche bulleri platei	Northern Buller's Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Thalassarche cauta	Shy Albatross	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Thalassarche eremita	Chatham Albatross	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Thalassarche impavida	Campbell Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.



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Thalassarche melanophris	Black-browed Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Thalassarche salvini	Salvin's Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	<b>Low</b> : marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Thalassarche steadi	White-capped Albatross	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: marine species. Habitat not in study area.
Thinornis cucullatus cucullatus	Eastern Hooded Plover	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Tyto novaehollandiae	Masked Owl	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Mammals						
Dasyurus maculatus	Spotted-tailed Quoll	Vulnerable	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Phascolarctos cinereus	Koala	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	BioNet	2	Low: habitat not in study area.
Pteropus poliocephalus	Grey-headed Flying-fox	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	BioNet	965	<b>High</b> : species is likely to fly over the study area and has the potential to feed on flowering and fruiting eucalypts and <i>Acmena</i> . Camp is located along Wolli Camp, approximately 400m from study area.
Myotis macropus	Southern Myotis	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	2	<b>Moderate</b> : study area is within 300m of a water body (hunting habitat). Species may roost in man-made structures and fly over the study area.
Miniopterus orianae oceanensis	Large Bent-winged Bat	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	25	<b>High</b> : species is likely to hunt for insects within and over the study area.
Chalinolobus dwyeri	Large-eared Pied Bat	Vulnerable	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Moderate: species may hunt for insects within and over the study area.
Pseudomys novaehollandiae	New Holland Mouse	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Perameles nasuta	Long-nosed Bandicoot population in inner western Sydney	-	Endangered population	BioNet	23	Low: habitat not in study area.
Saccolaimus flaviventris	Yellow-bellied Sheathtail-bat	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	4	Moderate: species may hunt for insects within and over the study area.
Dugong dugon	Dugong	Endangered	Migratory	BioNet	1	Nil: marine species.



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Arctocephalus pusillus doriferus	Australian Fur-seal	Vulnerable	-	BioNet	1	Nil: marine species.
Petauroides volans	Greater Glider	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Petrogale penicillata	Brush-tailed Rock-wallaby	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Isoodon obesulus obesulus	Southern Brown Bandicoot	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Low: habitat not in study area.
Eubalaena australis	Southern Right Whale	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.
Megaptera novaeangliae	Humpback Whale	-	Vulnerable	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.
Balaena glacialis australis	Southern Right Whale	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.
Balaenoptera musculus	Blue Whale	-	Endangered	PMST	0	Nil: marine species.
Migratory						
Apus pacificus	Fork-tailed Swift	-	Migratory	PMST	-	<b>Moderate</b> : may fly over the study area on occasion.
Anous stolidus	Common Noddy	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Ardenna carneipes	Flesh-footed Shearwater	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Ardenna grisea	Sooty Shearwater	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Calonectris leucomelas	Streaked Shearwater	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Fregata ariel	Lesser Frigatebird	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Fregata minor	Great Frigatebird	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Cuculus optatus	Oriental Cuckoo	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Monarcha melanopsis	Black-faced Monarch	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Monarcha trivirgatus	Spectacled Monarch	-	Migratory	PMST	-	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Motacilla flava	Yellow Wagtail	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Myiagra cyanoleuca	Satin Flycatcher	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Rhipidura rufifrons	Rufous Fantail	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.



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Actitis hypoleucos	Common Sanpiper	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Arenaria interpres	Ruddy Turnstone	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Calidris acuminata	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	-	Migratory	PMST	-	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Calidris alba	Sanderling	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Calidris melanotos	Pectoral Sandpiper	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Calidris ruficollis	Red-necked Stint	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Calidris subminuta	Long-toed Stint	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Charadrius bicinctus	Double-banded Plover	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Chradrius veredus	Oriental Plover	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Gallinago hardwickii	Latham's Snipe	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Gallinago megala	Swinhoe's Snipe	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Low: study area outside core range of species.
Gallinago stenura	Pin-tailed Snipe	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Limicola falcinellus	Broad-billed Sandpiper	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Limosa laponica	Bar-tailed Godwit	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Limosa limosa	Black-tailed Godwit	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Numenius minutus	Little Curlew	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.



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Numenius phaeopus	Whimbrel	-	Migratory	PMST	-	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Philomachus pugnax	Ruff	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Pluvialis fulva	Pacific Golden Plover	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Pluvialis squatarola	Grey Plover	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Tringa brevipes	Grey-tailed Tattler	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Tringa incana	Wandering Tattler	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Tringa stagnatilis	Marsh Sandpiper	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Xenus cinereus	Terek Sandpiper	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Pandion haliaetus	Osprey	Vulnerable	Migratory	PMST	-	Moderate: species may utilise airspace above study area.
Tringa nebularia	Common Greenshank	-	Migratory	PMST	-	<b>Moderate</b> : species may utilise airspace above study area.
Fish						
Hippocampus whitei	White's Seahorse	-	Endangered	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.
Macquaria australasica	Macquarie Perch	-	Endangered	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Epinephelus daemelii	Black Rockcod	-	Vulnerable	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Prototroctes maraena	Australian Grayling	-	Vulnerable	PMST	-	Low: habitat not in study area.
Sharks						
Carcharias taurus (east coast population)	Grey Nurse Shark (east coast population)	-	Critically endangered	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.
Carcharodon carcharias	Great White Shark	-	Vulnerable	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.
Rhincodon typus	Whale Shark	-	Vulnerable	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.



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Migratory Marine							
Carcharhinus longimanus	Oceanic Whitetip Shark	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Balaenoptera edeni	Bryde's Whale	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Caperea marginata	Pygmy Right Whale	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Lagenorhynchus obscurus	Dusky Dolphin	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Lamna nasus	Mackerel Shark	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Manta alfredi	Reef Manta Ray	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Manta birostris	Giant Manta Ray	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Sousa chinensis	Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphin	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	
Pelamis platurus	Yellow-bellied Seasnake	-	Migratory	PMST	-	Nil: marine species.	