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Subject	Review of Windsor Bridge Replacement Construction Water Quality Results for Potential PASS Influences	Project Name	Windsor Bridge Replacement
Attention	Graham Standen (RMS Senior Project Manager) Karina Rubenis (RMS Senior Environment Officer)	Project No.	IA098200
From	Quan Bui (Jacobs Hydrogeologist) Reviewed by Greg Sheppard (Jacobs Senior Associate Hydrogeologist) / Damien Wagner (Jacobs Environment Manager)		
Date	13/06/2019		
Copies to	Tim Rodham (Jacobs Project Manager), Bruno Dalla-Palma (Jacobs Design Manager), Damien Wagner (Jacobs Environmental Manager), Elin Edisho (RMS Project Engineer)		

1. Introduction

The Windsor Bridge Replacement (WBR) project involves earthworks that have potential to disturb potential acid sulfate soils (PASS) which can result in negative environmental impacts.

Roads and Maritime Service (Roads and Maritime) has commissioned Jacobs to conduct a specialist review of construction phase surface water and groundwater quality monitoring results in relation to possible impacts from PASS. Data reviewed covers the construction phase period between October 2018 and April 2019.

2. Project Approval Requirements

Condition C24 of the Infrastructure Approval for the WBR states:

The applicant shall prepare and implement a Water Quality Management Program (WQMP) to monitor and minimise the impacts of the project on surface and groundwater quality and resources and wetlands, during construction and operation of the proposed Windsor Bridge, and demolition of the existing bridge.

The Windsor Bridge Replacement Project, Water Quality Management Program was approved by the Department of Planning and Environment on 2 August 2019. Jacobs has considered this plan in conducting this review.

The review also considered the implemented management measures being undertaken onsite for management of PASS in accordance with the WBR Construction Acid Sulfate Material Management Plan (Roads and Maritime, 2018).

3. Potential Acid Sulfate Soils

PASS are naturally occurring soils and sediments containing sulphide minerals (predominantly iron sulphides) that, when disturbed and exposed to oxygen, have potential to generate sulfuric acid which, in groundwater, has potential to dissolve and mobilise iron, aluminium and heavy metals from the aquifer formation. Actual acid sulfate soils are acidic soils where sulphide oxidation and acidification have already occurred. The occurrence of PASS is generally limited to low lying sections of coastal floodplains, rivers and creeks.

A review of the online acid sulfate soils maps from the Hawkesbury Local Environmental Plan for the project area found there was a medium to high risk of encountering PASS for this project within the river sediments. Refer to **Attachment A**, Figure 1.

Acid sulfate soils have been classified based on the likelihood of the acid sulfate soils being present in a particular area and at certain depths. There are five classifications with Class 1 requiring consent for any works; Class 4 for works beyond 2m below natural ground and works which are likely to lower the water table beyond 2m below natural ground; Class 5 for works which are likely to lower table below 1m AHD on adjacent Class 1,2,3 or 4 land.

In the acid sulfate soil planning map, Class 1 land was mapped in the Hawkesbury river sediment, Class 4 in the northern bank of the river, and Class 5 in the southern bank.

3.1 Preconstruction PASS analysis

Jacobs conducted preliminary screening for PASS as part of the Geotechnical Factual Report (Jacobs, 2017). Selected samples of saturated sediment were retrieved from boreholes and sent for laboratory testing. The analysis indicated the presence of PASS at five bores and was categorised as very low-level acid sulfate soil.

3.2 Management of PASS

The Roads and Maritime (RMS, 2018) Construction Acid Sulfate Materials Management Plan outlines the management of PASS. The Geotechnical Report (Jacobs, 2017), test results indicated that a liming rate of 5kg/T of sediment would be sufficient to neutralize the most acidic sediment likely to be encountered in the project area. The onsite treatment area has been designed to contain any leachate runoff, prevent leachate infiltration and withstand a 1:5 ARI storm event. A conservative management approach was adopted by the Contractor assuming the entirety of the excavated sediment comprised of acid sulfate soil (ASS) or PASS, with post treatment verification testing to be conducted to confirm effective neutralisation. Treated soil is proposed to be buried and incorporated into general fill for the road or disposed of to a suitably licensed waste management facility in accordance with the Acid Sulfate Material Management Plan.

4. Review of Site Data

Water quality data was reviewed from four groundwater monitoring bores and ten surface water sites in the project area. The groundwater monitoring and surface water monitoring captures data from October 2017 to March 2019. Both the surface and groundwater monitoring data collected during the construction period was as per the frequency as stated in the approved WQMP. Groundwater was sampled for field parameters and surface water was sampled with a combination of field and laboratory sampling as per the WQMP.

The location of the surface and groundwater water sampling locations during Pre-construction can be found on Figure 2 in **Attachment B**.

4.1 Surface water

Surface water sampling from the Hawkesbury River within the project area during construction shows no indication of PASS impacts to the surface water quality. Surface water quality samples are summarised in Table 1, and typically display the following characteristics:

- Neutral to alkaline pH;
- Low sulfate content;
- Low alkalinity with available buffering capacity; and,
- Low dissolved metal content.

Averaged water quality parameters are presented in Table 1 below.

Table 1 Average Surface Water Quality Summary

Phase	pH	Sulfate as SO ₄ (mg/L)	Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃ (mg/L)	Iron (mg/L)	Aluminium (mg/L)
Preconstruction	7.51	21.28	57.9	0.105	0.030
Construction	7.84	14.48	41.6	0.154	0.059
Wet Preconstruction	7.44	23.11	57.9	0.163	0.043
Wet Construction	7.91	15.16	40.84	0.238	0.091
ANZECC 2000 Guidelines	6.5 – 8.5	-	-	0.3	0.055

Surface water samples display mixed indicators of acid generation between the preconstruction and construction phase sampling:

- Increased pH (ASS would result in reduced pH)
- Reduced sulfate (ASS would result in increased sulfate)
- Reduced alkalinity (ASS would consume alkalinity in buffering pH)
- Increased dissolved iron and aluminium (ASS would lead to increased dissolved metals)

Observed pH levels remain within ANZECC guideline values, while dissolved iron and aluminium approach, and exceed, the guideline values respectively.

The location of surface water quality monitoring locations during construction can be found on Figure 3 in **Attachment C**.

4.2 Groundwater

The results of groundwater sampling are provided on Table 2 (pre-construction) and Table 3 (construction phase). A different set of boreholes were monitored due to the decommissioning of some pre-construction boreholes for the construction phase. The location of these boreholes during construction can be found on Figure 4 in **Attachment D**.

Table 2 and Table 3 display the averaged groundwater quality results. It is noted that only insitu field parameters was collected for groundwater quality during the construction phase.

Table 2 Groundwater Quality Pre-Construction Summary

Borehole	pH	Sulfate as SO ₄ (mg/L)	Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃ (mg/L)	Iron (mg/L)	Aluminum (mg/L)
South Bank	6.86	309.9	726.1	0.145	0.04
North Bank	6.57	2.0	674.6	1.51	0.01
North bore Shallow	6.24	73.5	164.7	20.87	0.16
North bore Deep	6.77	12.8	478.4	6.27	0.02

Table 3 Groundwater Quality Construction Summary

Borehole	pH
South Reference	6.97
South Bank	7.43
North Reference	6.82
North Bank East (deep borehole)	6.83
North Bank West (shallow borehole)	7.08

Groundwater quality results show there may be minor pre-construction impacts from PASS due to elevated levels of iron and metals. Sulfate concentrations are elevated in South Bank samples and in the North Bore – shallow samples with respect to surface water, however the pre-construction conditions are only slightly acidic, with construction phase groundwater quality slightly acidic to neutral, and the groundwater has natural alkalinity with buffering capacity in the form of CaCO₃.

According to the assessment guidelines of the Acid Sulfate Soil Management Advisory Committee ASSMAC (1998) in actual acid sulfate soils, the pH of adjacent waters is typically less than 5.5 pH. Based on the available water quality results the soils are not actual acid sulfate soils or impacted by acidification.

The hydrograph for the monitoring bores (refer to Figure 5 and 6, **Attachment E**) indicates groundwater levels have remained stable indicating potential for acid generation due to dewatering is minimal. The brief water level drawdowns that are apparent are due to sampling events and are not a representation of the local water table. The minor fluctuations are due to tidal influences.

Two slightly different sets of data are presented in Figure 5 and Figure 6 as the construction phase monitors a different group of boreholes. Boreholes in the pre – construction phase were sacrificial being located within the footprint of the new bridge.

4.3 Piper Plots

The Piper plots (refer to Figure 7, **Attachment F**) for the boreholes, produced from the pre-construction monitoring data, suggest the soils are typically of the carbonate and chloride type with a buffering capacity that may help mitigate the effects of acidic soils. However, it is noted that for NPRB01S there is a strong trend of decreasing bicarbonate in preference to sulphate, which is an indication of PASS in the pre-construction phase. A similar but less pronounced trend is apparent in some of the data at NRPB01D. This observation is in line with the Geotechnical Factual Report (Jacobs, 2017) which found indications of PASS at these locations and the recommendation for the lime dosing rate of 5kg/T.

4.4 Water Quality Monitoring Results

Construction surface and ground water quality monitoring results are provided in **Attachment G**.

5. Summary

Based on the water quality data collected, there have been no observable impacts from ASS on surface water quality in the Hawkesbury River due to the project. There are also no indications that groundwater level in proximity to the project area have been affected by construction, and the groundwater quality data shows there is no significant change in groundwater pH since construction began. The level of dissolved metals in surface water exceeds the ANZECC 2000 guideline values but this is considered to be pre-existing background levels and not influenced by construction activities.

6. Reference

Acid Sulfate Soil Management Advisory Committee (ASSMAC) (1998), Acid Sulfate Soils Manual, Australia

ANZECC (2000) Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality

CSIRO Australia (2006), Australian Soil Resource Information System ASRIS, accessed 02/12/2011, <http://www.asris.csiro.au/mapping/viewer.htm>.

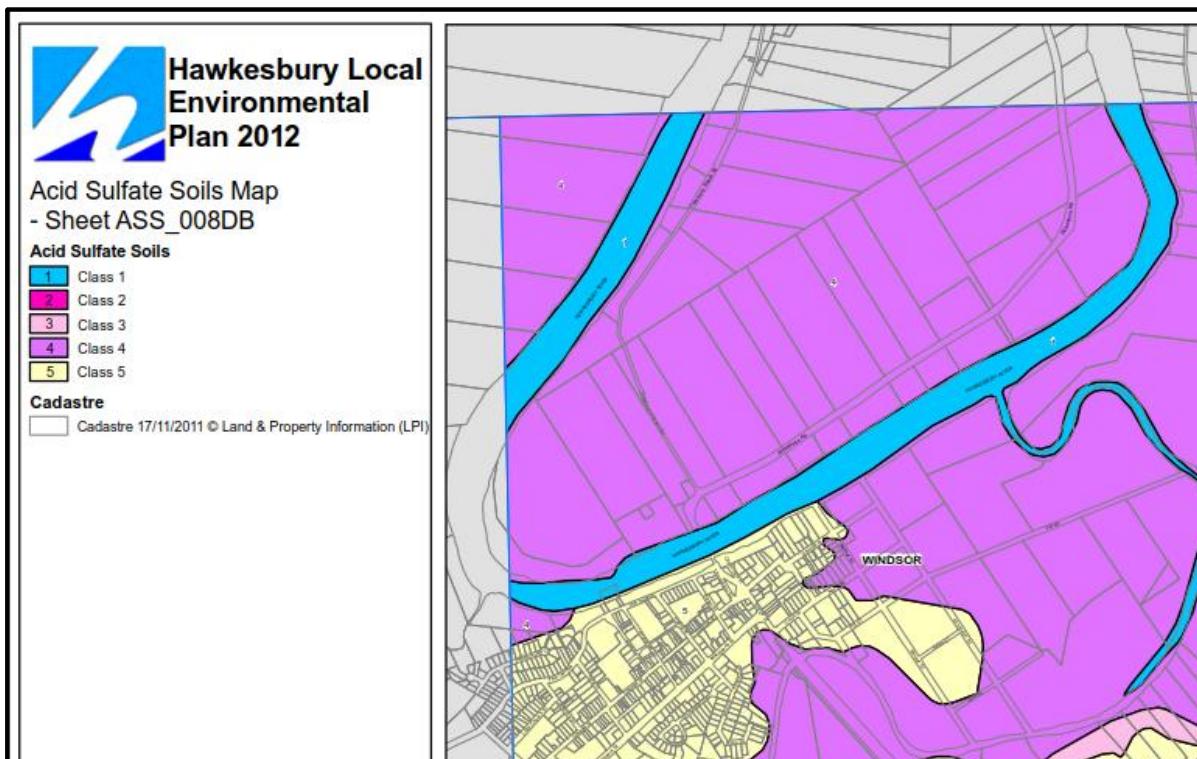
Jacobs (2017), Windsor Bridge Replacement- Detailed Design: Geotechnical Factual Report

Jacobs (2018) Windsor Bridge Replacement Water Quality Monitoring Program Pre-construction report (WQMP)

RMS (2018), Appendix 10 Construction Acid Sulfate Materials Management Plan: Windsor Bridge Replacement Project.

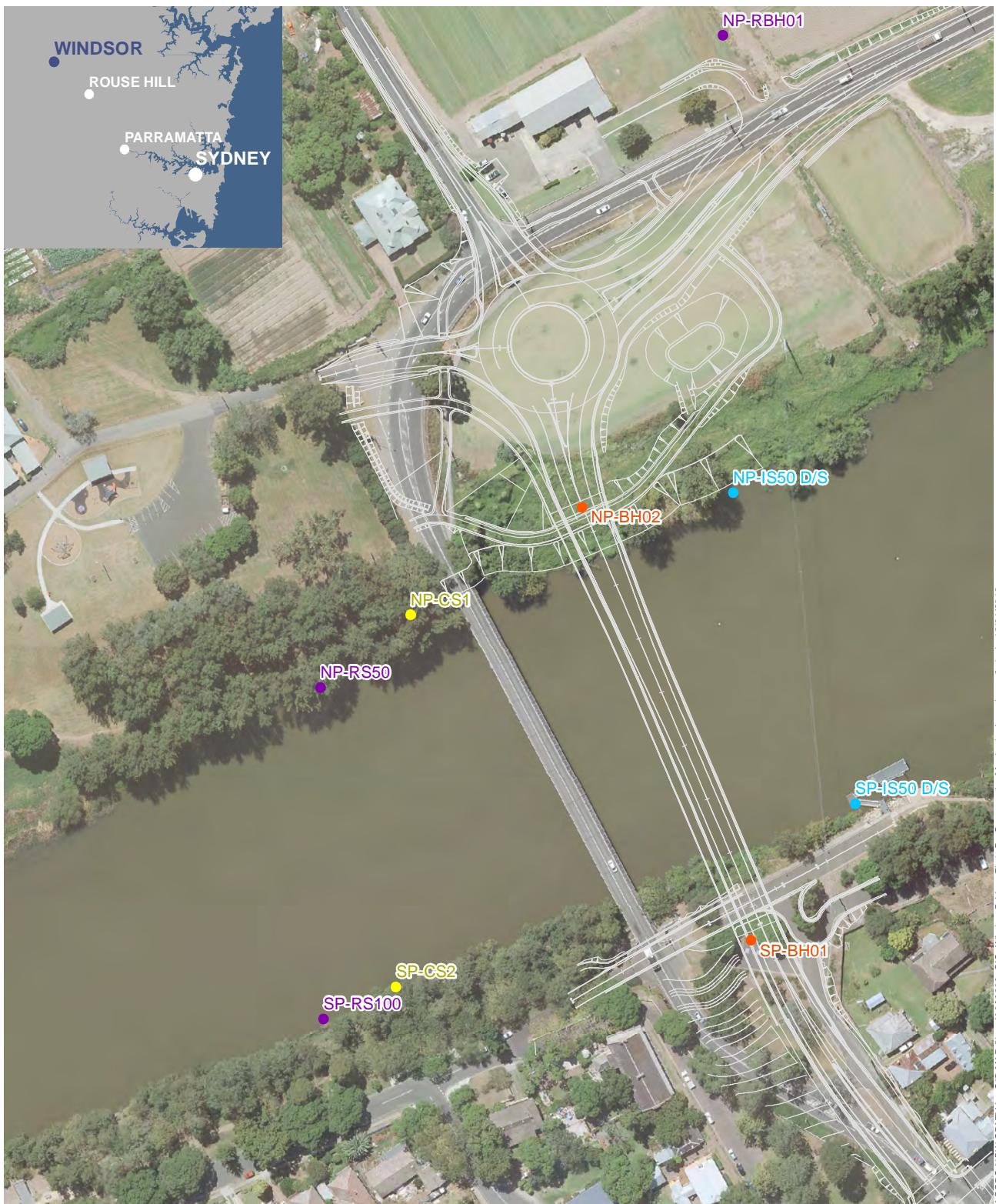
Attachment A

Figure 1 - Online Acid Sulfate Soils Map of Project Area (Hawkesbury Local Environmental Plan 2012)



Attachment B

Figure 2 Pre-Construction Surface and Groundwater Water Quality Monitoring Locations



Legend

- Concept design
- Monitoring Locations**
- Impact Site
- Borehole
- Reference Site
- Control Site

0 20 40 60 Metres
1:2,000 @ A4

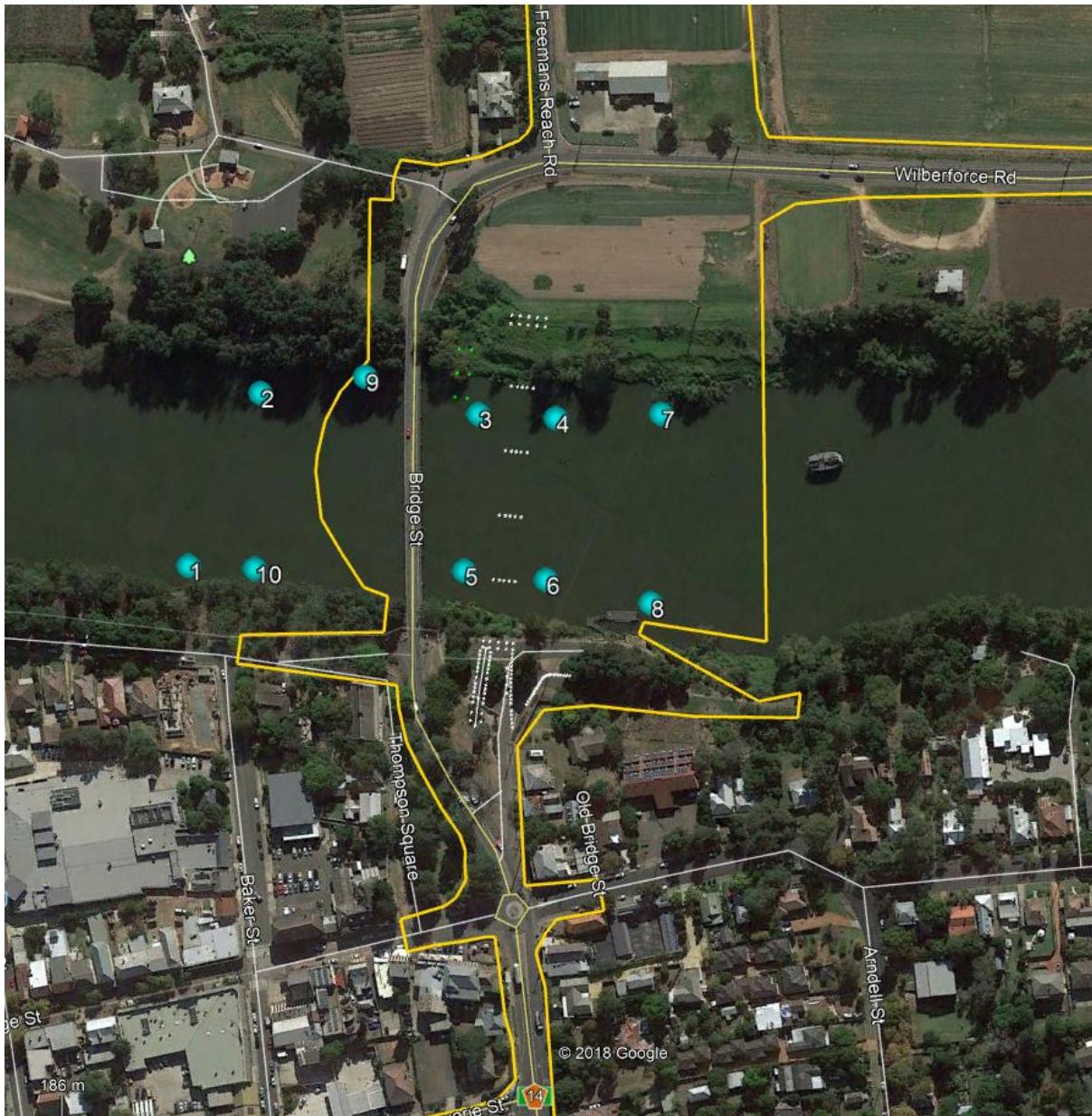


Figure 2 | Windsor Bridge Pre-construction Monitoring Locations

Data sources
 Jacobs 2015
 Ausimage 2014
 RMS 2015
 LPI 2015

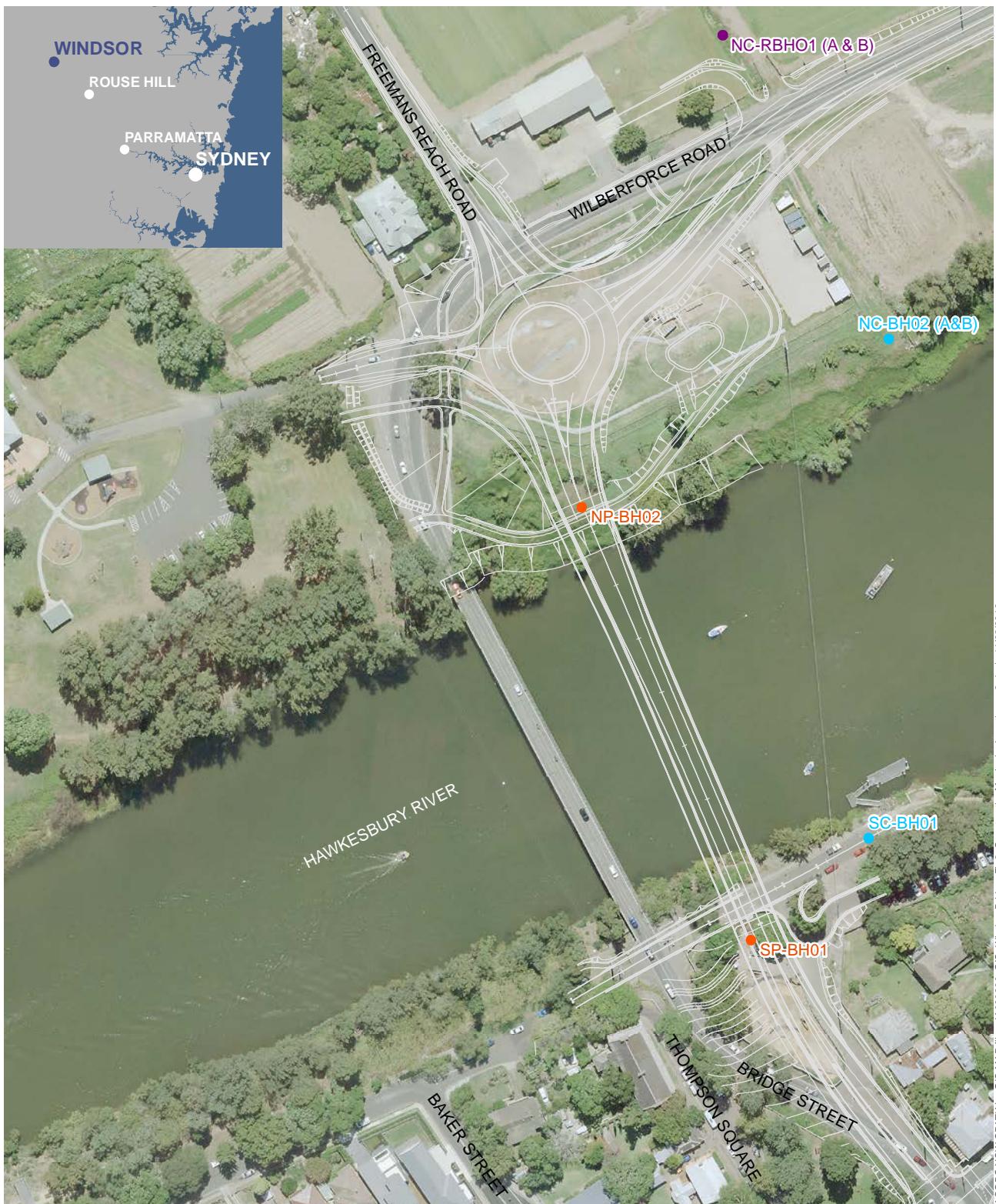
Attachment C

Figure 3 – Construction Surface Water Quality Monitoring Locations



ATTACHMENT D

Figure 4 Construction Ground Water Monitoring Locations



JACOBS NSW SPATIAL - GIS MAP file : IAO98200_GIS_Fig2_WindsorBridge_.fig2_ConstructionMonitoringLocations_f3v1 | 11/06/2019

Legend

- Detail design
- Groundwater Monitoring Locations and Type**
- Pre-construction sacrificial borehole
- Approved construction borehole
- Reference borehole

0 20 40 60 Metres

1:2,000 @ A4



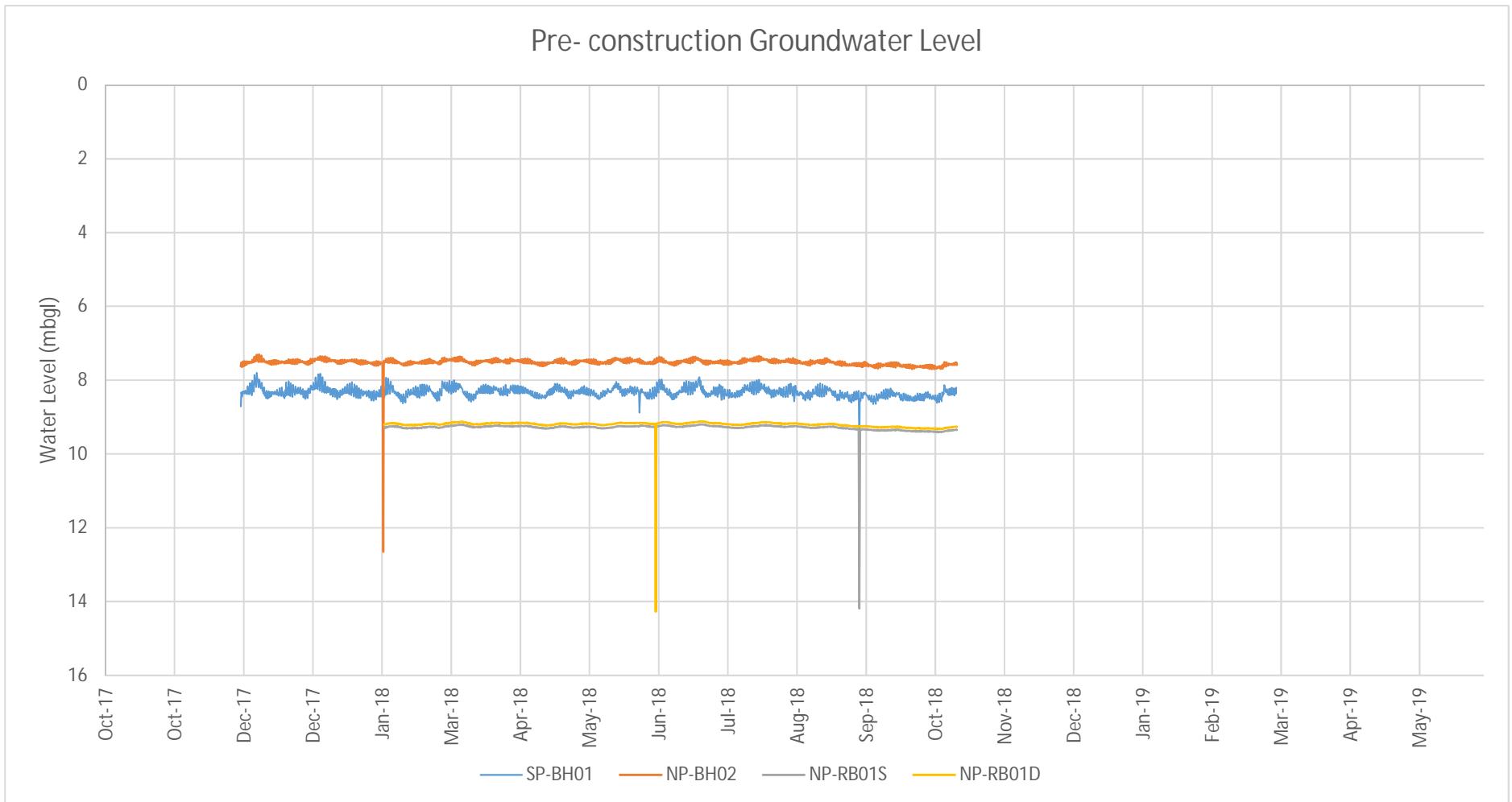
Figure 4 | Windsor Bridge Construction Ground Water Quality Monitoring Locations

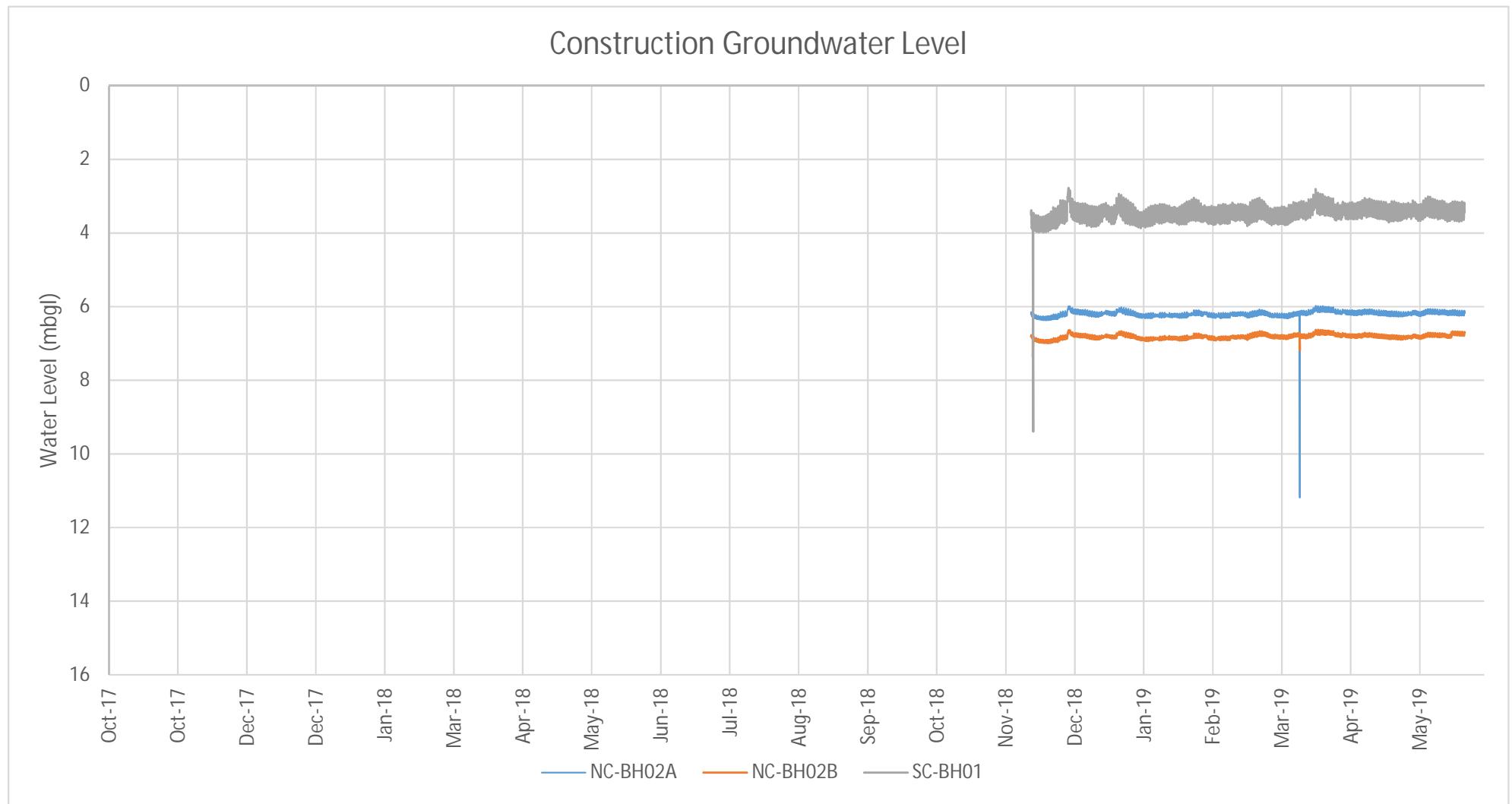
Data sources
 Jacobs 2015
 Ausimage 2018
 RMS 2015
 LPI 2018

Attachment E

Figure 5 Pre-construction Groundwater levels

Figure 6 Construction Groundwater levels





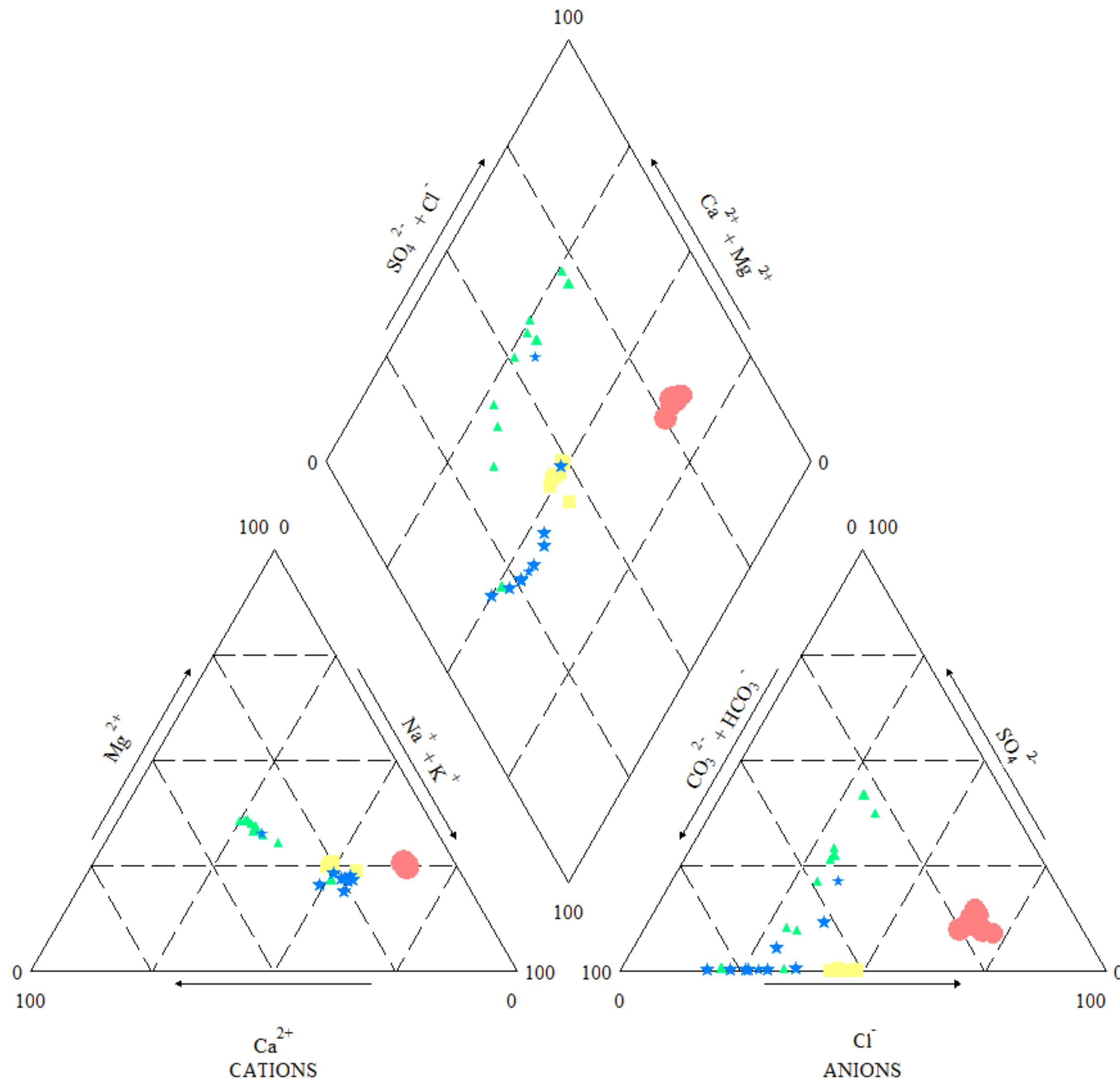
Attachment F

Figure 7 Piper plots

Windsor Bridge

- EXPLANATION**
- SPBH01
 - NPBH02
 - ▲ NPRB01S
 - ★ NPRB01D

 - 364
 - 4020



Attachment G

Construction Surface and Groundwater Monitoring Results

Site 1 – 50m Upstream South Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31-Oct-18	29-Nov-18	18-Dec-18	21-Dec-18	25-Jan-19	26-Feb-19	15-Mar-19
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Åµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		22.6	25.2	23.8	25.4	25.8	28.4	41.1
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		55.9	58.4	60.2	62.6	67.6	69.5	64.8
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		58.8	59.2	66.7	52.4	71	40.7	74.4
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		84.8	93.3	97	80	86.9	68.2	69.7
Anthracene-d10	%		90.9	82	83.9	91.3	94.3	88.1	90.8
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		91.8	91.8	92.8	92.1	89.2	95.7	95.5
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Åµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Åµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Åµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Åµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		106	94.4	95.6	106	91.7	88.2	104
Toluene-D8	%		99.3	109	104	100	99.2	110	102
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		100	104	97.4	88.3	95.5	116	96.7

Site 2 – 100m Upstream North Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31-Jan-18	29-Nov-18	18-Dec-18	21-Dec-18	25-Jan-19	26-Feb-19	15-Mar-19
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Âµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		22.9	23.8	22.4	19	26.7	28.5	45.4
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		54.8	57	54.6	48.1	64.1	63.2	72.9
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		49.5	41.4	54.4	49.4	82.5	48.4	78.4
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		85	69.4	87.7	68.6	89.4	86.7	78.8
Anthracene-d10	%		89.7	94.2	88.7	97.1	94.1	92.1	91
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		84.4	74.9	87.1	93.2	96.3	91.2	93.9
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Âµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Âµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Âµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Âµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		106	94.3	97.8	110	93.4	83.4	95
Toluene-D8	%		97.2	111	111	105	97.3	97.9	89.6
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		99.5	104	104	94.2	93.8	102	88

Site 3 – 10mDownstream of Bridge, North Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	26/02/2019	15/03/2019
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Åµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		25.8	23.9	21.3	22.5	26	28.1	40.8
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		61.4	54.3	49.9	53.4	58.3	69.4	73.2
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		42.8	47	66.9	53.6	51.9	67.9	77.8
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		92.6	92.8	90.6	73.5	88	93.5	77.7
Anthracene-d10	%		84.8	91.1	92.4	99.2	87.2	100	93.1
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		98	94.9	95.5	90.1	77.1	96.6	103
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Åµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Åµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Åµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Åµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		104	92.9	99.2	110	95.6	88.7	95.4
Toluene-D8	%		98.3	110	109	99	107	104	91.2
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		101	103	102	90.7	95.3	108	89.2

Site 4 10m Downstream of Bridge, North Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	26/02/2019	15//2019
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Âµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		21	21.5	18.5	23.2	23	27.4	38.8
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		51.8	47.3	47.5	59.2	64.2	63.6	67.6
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		53.3	48.1	63.7	45.5	91.8	45.6	76.9
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		90.7	82	98.3	82.8	89.5	85	77.2
Anthracene-d10	%		80	83.3	79.7	82.8	95.7	84.6	91.9
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		81.4	92.7	89.7	90.7	96.9	78.6	94.5
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Âµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Âµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Âµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Âµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		108	88.1	102	104	98.8	78.3	92
Toluene-D8	%		96	103	114	90.3	117	88.3	82.3
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		101	97.4	103	83.5	103	94.2	85.2

Site 5 – 10m Upstream of Bridge, South Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	26/02/2019	15/03/2019
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Åµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		20.9	20	19.1	19.5	29.3	24.4	42.4
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		49.4	52.4	53.4	51.9	62.1	68	68.1
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		47.8	51.5	55.6	61.3	74	55.1	75.8
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		86.5	94.2	78.6	83.8	98.6	95.8	75.1
Anthracene-d10	%		87.9	87.9	88	78.8	98.4	93	93.2
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		85	99	88.9	87.7	87.5	95	99
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Åµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Åµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Åµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Åµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		107	92.6	98.9	117	97.8	82.2	100
Toluene-D8	%		95.9	110	102	108	125	88.9	95.2
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		100	103	99	94.3	107	102	94.4

Site 6 – 10m Downstream of Bridge, South Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	26/02/2019	15/03/2019
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Âµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		19.4	25	18.2	19.1	28.1	28.1	33.2
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		46.8	56.6	46.2	46.8	67.3	66.6	62
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		53	56.8	48.3	61.6	83.6	49.5	72.7
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		83.5	73.8	74.7	71.2	94.3	94.6	70.6
Anthracene-d10	%		93.6	97.3	80.6	80.3	101	83.5	85.1
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		84.8	82.5	89.6	79.4	96.6	85.6	89.7
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Âµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Âµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Âµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Âµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Âµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Âµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Âµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		105	96.4	102	109	96.3	82.3	98.3
Toluene-D8	%		97.1	110	114	94.4	115	88.5	82.2
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		97.5	105	105	85	105	101	88.2

Site 7 – 50m Downstream of Bridge, North Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	26/02/2019	15/03/2019
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Åµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		22.3	22.4	25.2	18	28.2	28.2	40.7
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		54.1	49.1	68.7	43	59.1	64.5	71.2
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		56.7	52.2	62.9	40.8	99	54.5	76.9
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		91.2	79.9	96.3	70.6	95.1	93.2	76.6
Anthracene-d10	%		92.3	77.2	90.3	76.4	92.6	90	94.5
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		91.8	85.3	86.8	70.2	89.8	86.2	98.8
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Åµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Åµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Åµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Åµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		108	94.7	99.2	106	85.9	79.7	90.6
Toluene-D8	%		98	110	106	93.4	91.7	84.8	83.5
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		99.6	102	102	85.8	86.2	97.1	82.4

Site 8 – 50m Downstream of Bridge, South Bank

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	26/02/2019	15/03/2019
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Åµg/L	NG	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>									
Phenol-d6	%		24.8	23.4	24	25.9	25.4	25.4	34.5
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%		58.5	52.2	60.1	66	63.4	57.5	59
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%		49.1	48.5	61.2	51.2	77.9	41.8	75.4
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>									
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%		85.8	77.8	95.6	98.4	91.3	75.9	71
Anthracene-d10	%		87.1	76.5	85.5	82.3	92.3	89.2	92.5
4-Terphenyl-d14	%		86.3	96.1	94.8	83.4	91.9	77.6	104
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Åµg/L	NG	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Åµg/L	NG	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>									
Benzene	Åµg/L	950	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Åµg/L	350	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Åµg/L	NG	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Åµg/L	NG	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	Åµg/L	NG	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%		110	93.2	104	103	94.9	82.1	95.9
Toluene-D8	%		98.1	104	114	84.3	109	97.4	90.2
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%		101	97.3	102	80.8	100	105	88.4

Site 9 – Control Site at Outlet – North Bank (Wet weather only i.e >20mm)

Dichlorvos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Demeton-S-methyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Monocrotophos	Âµg/L	NG		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Dimethoate	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Diazinon	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	Âµg/L	0.01		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Parathion-methyl	Âµg/L	NG		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Malathion	Âµg/L	0.05		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Fenthion	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Chlorpyrifos	Âµg/L	0.01		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Parathion	Âµg/L	0.004		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Pirimphos-ethyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Chlorfenvinphos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Bromophos-ethyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Fenamiphos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Prothiofos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Ethion	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Carbophenothion	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Azinphos Methyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
<u>Organochlorine Pesticide Surrogate</u>								
Dibromo-DDE	%			100		81.2		71.3
<u>Organophosphorus Pesticide Surrogate</u>								
DEF	%			110		75.7		63.8
<u>Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons</u>								
Naphthalene	Âµg/L	16		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Acenaphthylene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Acenaphthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Fluorene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Phenanthrene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Anthracene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Fluoranthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Pyrene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benz(a)anthracene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Chrysene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(b+j)fluoranthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(a)pyrene	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Indeno(1.2.3.cd)pyrene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Sum of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5

<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>							
Phenol-d6	%			17.8		20.9	26.1
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%			42.8		53.6	44.8
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%			53.8		42	57.5
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>							
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%			86.2		88.9	55.2
Anthracene-d10	%			92.5		77.5	73.7
4-Terphenyl-d14	%			82.7		88.4	78.1
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>							
C6 - C9 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<20		<20	<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<50		<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<100		<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<50		<50	<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG		<50		<50	<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>							
C6 - C10 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<20		<20	<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Âµg/L	NG		<20		<20	<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<100		<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<100		<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Âµg/L	NG		<100		<100	<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Âµg/L	NG		<100		<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Âµg/L	NG		<100		<100	<100
<u>BTEXN</u>							
Benzene	Âµg/L	950		<1		<1	<1
Toluene	Âµg/L	NG		<2		<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	Âµg/L	NG		<2		<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Âµg/L	NG		<2		<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	Âµg/L	350		<2		<2	<2
Total Xylenes	Âµg/L	NG		<2		<2	<2
Sum of BTEX	Âµg/L	NG		<1		<1	<1
Naphthalene	Âµg/L	NG		<5		<5	<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>							
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%			96.5		104	96.7
Toluene-D8	%			109		92.5	95.5
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%			103		86.1	92.3

Site 10 – Control Site at Outlet – South Bank (wet weather only i.e >20mm)

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	15/03/2019
Mercury	mg/L	0.00006		<0.0001		<0.0001		<0.0001
<u>Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</u>								
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	mg/L	0.04		2.26		0.23		0.43
<u>Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</u>								
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	mg/L	NG		0.9		0.3		0.3
<u>Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser</u>								
Total Nitrogen as N	mg/L	0.35		3.2		0.5		0.7
<u>Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</u>								
Total Phosphorus as P	mg/L	0.025		0.09		0.08		0.02
Ionic Balance		NG						
Total Anions	meq/L	NG		1.07		2.24		4.08
Total Cations	meq/L	NG		0.97		2.18		4.1
								0.23
<u>Organochlorine Pesticides (OC)</u>								
alpha-BHC	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
beta-BHC	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
gamma-BHC	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
delta-BHC	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Heptachlor	Âµg/L	0.09		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Aldrin	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Heptachlor epoxide	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
trans-Chlordane	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
alpha-Endosulfan	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
cis-Chlordane	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Dieldrin	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
4,4`-DDE	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Endrin	Âµg/L	0.01		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
beta-Endosulfan	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
4,4`-DDD	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Endrin aldehyde	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Endosulfan sulfate	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
4,4`-DDT	Âµg/L	NG		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Endrin ketone	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Methoxychlor	Âµg/L	NG		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Total Chlordane (sum)	Âµg/L	0.03		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Sum of DDD + DDE + DDT	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Sum of Aldrin + Dieldrin	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	15/03/2019
<u>Organophosphorus Pesticides (OP)</u>								
Dichlorvos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Demeton-S-methyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Monocrotophos	Âµg/L	NG		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Dimethoate	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Diazinon	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	Âµg/L	0.01		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Parathion-methyl	Âµg/L	NG		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Malathion	Âµg/L	0.05		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Fenthion	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Chlorpyrifos	Âµg/L	0.01		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Parathion	Âµg/L	0.004		<2.0		<2.0		<2.0
Pirimphos-ethyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Chlorgenvinphos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Bromophos-ethyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Fenamiphos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Prothifos	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Ethion	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Carbophenothion	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Azinphos Methyl	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
<u>Organochlorine Pesticide Surrogate</u>								
Dibromo-DDE	%			95.3		97.1		95
<u>Organophosphorus Pesticide Surrogate</u>								
DEF	%			97.5		94.5		74.9
<u>Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons</u>								
Naphthalene	Âµg/L	16		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Acenaphthylene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Acenaphthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Fluorene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Phenanthrene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Anthracene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Fluoranthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Pyrene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benz(a)anthracene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Chrysene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(b+j)fluoranthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(a)pyrene	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
Indeno(1.2.3.cd)pyrene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Dibenz(a.h)anthracene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Benzo(g.h.i)perylene	Âµg/L	NG		<1.0		<1.0		<1.0
Sum of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons	Âµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5

	Unit	Guideline	31/01/2018	29/11/2018	18/12/2018	21/12/2018	25/01/2019	15/03/2019
Benzo(a)pyrene TEQ (zero)	Åµg/L	NG		<0.5		<0.5		<0.5
<u>Phenolic Compound Surrogates</u>								
Phenol-d6	%			24.1		26.2		45.7
2-Chlorophenol-D4	%			42.9		65.4		77.8
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	%			49.6		44.1		87.9
<u>PAH Surrogates</u>								
2-Fluorobiphenyl	%			69.4		73		88.5
Anthracene-d10	%			79.7		79.4		104
4-Terphenyl-d14	%			85.2		96.1		106
<u>Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</u>								
C6 - C9 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<20		<20		<20
C10 - C14 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<50		<50		<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<100		<100		<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<50		<50		<50
C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG		<50		<50		<50
<u>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</u>								
C6 - C10 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<20		<20		<20
C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	Åµg/L	NG		<20		<20		<20
>C10 - C16 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<100		<100		<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<100		<100		<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	Åµg/L	NG		<100		<100		<100
>C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	Åµg/L	NG		<100		<100		<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	Åµg/L	NG		<100		<100		<100
<u>BTEXN</u>								
Benzene	Åµg/L	950		<1		<1		<1
Toluene	Åµg/L	NG		<2		<2		<2
Ethylbenzene	Åµg/L	NG		<2		<2		<2
meta- & para-Xylene	Åµg/L	NG		<2		<2		<2
ortho-Xylene	Åµg/L	350		<2		<2		<2
Total Xylenes	Åµg/L	NG		<2		<2		<2
Sum of BTEX	Åµg/L	NG		<1		<1		<1
Naphthalene	Åµg/L	NG		<5		<5		<5
<u>TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</u>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	%			95.3		106		94.7
Toluene-D8	%			111		92.6		91.2
4-Bromofluorobenzene	%			104		82.9		91.9

Groundwater Monitoring – Field Parameters

Sacrificial Borehole - North		
	31-Jan-18	29-Nov-18
Weather	dry	wet >70mm (minor flood)
Recent rainfall (mm)	-	
Level		
pH	7.12	6.49
Turbidity (NTU)	23.2	25.00
Temperature	20.27	19.83
DO %	32.2	30.23
EC (ms/cm)	1.84	1.990
Redox Potential (mV)	-14	-6.000
Salinity (ppt)	0.93	0.940

Reference Borehole - South								
	31-Oct-18	29-Nov-18	18-Dec-18	21-Dec-18	25-Jan-19	26-Feb-19	29-Mar-19	29-Apr-19
Weather	dry	wet >70mm (minor flood)	dry 40mm 4 days ago	wet 40mm 19/12, 13mm 20/12	dry	dry	dry	
Recent rainfall (mm)	-				-	scattered showers		
Level								
pH	7.14	7.21	6.93		7.13	6.64	6.94	6.96 6.83
Turbidity (NTU)	31.00	27.00	32.80		28.30	25.40	31.60	30.50 35.40
Temperature	21.38	22.34	20.40		22.87	22.60	22.91	21.44 21.47
DO %	39.00	45.00	35.00		41.00	105.30	116.50	50.30 32.90
EC (ms/cm)	0.692	0.920	2.030		0.425	0.640	0.689	0.694 0.730
Redox Potential (mV)	-38.00	-29.00	-24.00		22.00	-22.00	-97.00	-63.00 -73.00
Salinity (ppt)	0.34	0.94	0.28		0.35	0.26	0.34	0.31 0.36

Reference Borehole - South		
	31-Jan-18	29-Nov-18
Weather	dry	wet
Recent rainfall (mm)	-	>70mm (minor flood)
Level		
pH	7.14	7.21
Turbidity (NTU)	31	27.00
Temperature	21.38	21.02
DO %	39	45.00
EC (ms/cm)	0.692	1.53
Redox Potential (mV)	-38	-30.00
Salinity (ppt)	0.34	0.21

Reference Borehole - South								
	31-Oct-18	29-Nov-18	18-Dec-18	21-Dec-18	25-Jan-19	26-Feb-19	29-Mar-19	29-Apr-19
Weather	dry	wet >70mm (minor flood)	dry 40mm 4 days ago	wet 40mm 19/12, 13mm 20/12	dry	dry	dry	
Recent rainfall (mm)	-				-		scattered showers	
Level								
pH	7.14	7.21	6.93		7.13	6.64	6.94	6.96 6.83
Turbidity (NTU)	31.00	27.00	32.80		28.30	25.40	31.60	30.50 35.40
Temperature	21.38	22.34	20.40		22.87	22.60	22.91	21.44 21.47
DO %	39.00	45.00	35.00		41.00	105.30	116.50	50.30 32.90
EC (ms/cm)	0.692	0.920	2.030		0.425	0.640	0.689	0.694 0.730
Redox Potential (mV)	-38.00	-29.00	-24.00		22.00	-22.00	-97.00	-63.00 -73.00
Salinity (ppt)	0.34	0.94	0.28		0.35	0.26	0.34	0.31 0.36

North Bank Borehole - East								
	31-Oct-18	29-Nov-18	18-Dec-18	21-Dec-18	25-Jan-19	26-Feb-19	29-Mar-19	29-Apr-19
Weather	dry	wet >70mm (minor flood)	dry 40mm 4 days ago	wet 40mm 19/12, 13mm 20/12	dry	dry		
Recent rainfall (mm)	-				-	scattered showers		
Level								
pH	6.80	7.43	6.82	7.02	6.83	7.31	7.19	7.27
Turbidity (NTU)	22.40	34.70	29.60	32.10	26.60	27.00	25.30	26.80
Temperature	21.30	20.80	22.30	21.40	21.40	21.50	19.86	19.13
DO %	60.10	21.60	43.00	26.80	74.30	81.40	33.40	28.20
EC (ms/cm)	0.400	0.880	0.650	0.540	0.530	0.674	0.689	0.712
Redox Potential (mV)	-58.00	-55.00	-87.30	-48.60	-49.80	-57.00	-56.00	-58.00
Salinity (ppt)	0.20	0.64	0.72	0.76	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35

North Bank Borehole - West								
	31-Oct-18	29-Nov-18	18-Dec-18	21-Dec-18	25-Jan-19	26-Feb-19	29-Mar-19	29-Apr-19
Weather	dry	wet >70mm (minor flood)	dry 40mm 4 days ago	wet 40mm 19/12, 13mm 20/12	dry	dry		
Recent rainfall (mm)	-				-	scattered showers		
Level								
pH	6.75	7.43	6.84	7.10	6.89	6.28	6.78	6.55
Turbidity (NTU)	23.40	36.70	32.10	31.20	24.60	23.10	19.50	14.50
Temperature	20.40	20.80	21.60	20.50	21.90	21.80	20.60	19.42
DO %	63.10	21.60	58.90	26.70	42.30	41.80	36.40	23.10
EC (ms/cm)	0.450	0.880	0.513	0.622	0.483	0.421	0.447	0.463
Redox Potential (mV)	-56.90	-55.00	-55.30	-61.80	-52.00	-54.00	-31.00	-22.00
Salinity (ppt)	0.20	0.64	0.36	0.71	0.10	0.20	0.21	0.22

South Bank Borehole									
	31-Oct-18	29-Nov-18	18-Dec-18	21-Dec-18	25-Jan-19	26-Feb-19	29-Mar-19	29-Apr-19	
Weather	dry	wet >70mm (minor flood)	dry 40mm 4 days ago	wet 40mm 19/12, 13mm 20/12	could not access	dry	dry	dry	
Recent rainfall (mm)	-				-	scattered showers			
Level					-				
pH	6.94	6.95	7.91	7.32	-	7.67	7.85	7.38	
Turbidity (NTU)	230	215	488	126	-	576	386	184	
Temperature	23.10	22.10	23.79	21.90	-	23.74	23.00	24.20	
DO %	25.60	27.80	29.60	34.60	-	29.40	60.70	66.30	
EC (ms/cm)	1.850	1.300	0.542	2.230	-	1.980	0.716	1.740	
Redox Potential (mV)	163.40	134.50	12.00	53.66	-	-7.00	70.00	74.00	
Salinity (ppt)	2.300	0.66	0.26	1.840	-	1.000	0.94	0.88	