

# Urban Road Congestion Program

# Options Assessment

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road, Carlingford

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# **1** Introduction

The Easing Sydney's Congestion (ESC) Program Office has been commissioned by Network Development to investigate the feasibility of intersection upgrades at ten locations across Greater Sydney with funding provided through the Urban Road Congestion Program (URCP).

The Urban Roads Congestion Program focuses on areas of the road network where traffic congestion is likely to impact the operational efficiency of the wider network. The proposed upgrades targeting intersections or road sections generally aim to improve both safety and efficiency by countering the build-up of delay for motorists and public transport during peak periods.

#### 1.1 Background

The study locations identified as part of URCP have previously been assessed by ESC under various funding streams. Of the ten, two previously passed through Concept / Detailed Design stages, three passed through Strategic Design and the remaining five remained at Initiation only.

The development of these projects did not progress through to the delivery stage for a variety of reasons, though primarily due to competing project candidates assessed through the said funding streams demonstrated greater value for the customer and thus took higher priority.

URCP will review prior study undertaken, identify gaps in assessment or lack thereof, reassess previously identified schemes and look to develop new ideas and options, considering changing traffic conditions over the past few years.

Recommendations will be made as to which schemes should progress through further development towards delivery, and those which do not warrant further investigation at this time.

#### 1.2 Study area

The ten intersections are located across Greater Sydney, as shown in Table 1. The assessment of each intersection is detailed in a separate report. The intersection of Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road in Carlingford is the subject of this document.

Intersection	Suburb	Prior Assessment
Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road	Carlingford	Strategic
Pennant Hills Rd / Carlingford Rd / Rembrandt St	Carlingford	Strategic
Pennant Hills Road / Baker Street	Carlingford	Initiation
Forest Road / Stoney Creek Road	Peakhurst	Initiation
Forest Road / Bonds Road / Boundary Road	Peakhurst	Concept
The Horsley Drive / Cumberland Highway	Smithfield	Strategic
The Horsley Drive / Nelson Street / Court Road	Fairfield	Initiation
The Horsley Drive / Polding Street	Fairfield	Initiation
Henry Lawson Drive / Rabaul Road / Haig Avenue	Georges Hall	Concept
Princes Highway / Bates Drive	Kareela	Initiation

**Table 1 Study locations** 

#### 1.3 **Program objectives**

The URCP is strongly aligned with two of the key outcomes listed in Future Transport 2056:

- Safety and performance the program will develop projects to improve efficiency and reliability of the road network, and provide benefits to multiple modes (including general traffic, public transport, freight)
- A strong economy the program will develop projects to improve travel times and provide customers with more reliable journeys to metropolitan centres, strategic centres and employment areas.

The intention of the URCP Intersection Option Assessment reports is to present recommended and considered options for each intersection included in the program.

The reports would also provide recommendations as to which improvement options should progress through further development towards delivery, and those which do not warrant further investigation at this time.

# 2 Methodology

This section details ,at a high level, the overarching methodology adopted for assessing the ten intersections listed in Table 1.

#### 2.1 Gap analysis

Gap analysis was undertaken to gain comprehension of all works carried out to date at each intersection, given the varying nature of the level of detail and timeframes over which previous studies were undertaken.

Gap analysis reviewed the status of any available traffic modelling, including whether the assessment year would be recent enough to be considered suitable for URCP. Previous options tested in modelling were checked for consistency against any designs developed, as was the availability of any future year traffic assessments.

Prior traffic survey availability was ascertained with a view to confirming whether any available data would be suitable for use in this updated assessment.

Results and reporting were reviewed, including whether any Benefit Cost Ratio (BCR) assessments had been undertaken, whether a traffic report had been written and whether the said reporting was suitable for Review of Environmental Factors (REF) input.

Finally, the availability of any crash data or analysis was reviewed to assist in the identification of crash trends and safety concerns at each of the intersections.

#### 2.2 Data collection

Intersection turn count and queue length surveys were commissioned as part of URCP in November 2019 at the following intersections:

- The Horsley Drive / Polding Street
- The Horsey Drive / Nelson Street
- Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road
- Henry Lawson Drive / Rabaul Road / Haig Avenue

These intersections were either lacking survey data from previous assessments, or data was deemed aged (pre-2017) and thus requiring further validation prior to reusing in this study.

Whilst survey data at some other intersections dated back to 2016, reviews of SCATS detector counts suggested little change in traffic volumes over the past few years, and as such those 2016 turn counts were deemed suitable for use and considered to be reflective of current day conditions.

#### 2.3 Assessment approach

Assessment has been undertaken to determine whether intersections warrant further investigation and scheme development, or no further investigation is recommended at this time. The assessment comprises certain key investigations to achieve this, as discussed below:

#### 2.3.1 Traffic assessment

SIDRA Intersections 8.0 was used to assess traffic performance of proposed options at each of the intersections under investigation. Base models reflecting existing conditions were developed, using previously developed models as a starting point where available.

Base modelling was developed in accordance with TfNSW Traffic Modelling Guidelines for AM and PM weekday peak hours, which in turn were identified as the hour with the highest overall intersection traffic volumes at each site.

All sites were assessed as isolated intersections, except for Henry Lawson Drive intersections with Rabaul Road and Haig Avenue, the intersections of Pennant Hills Road with Carlingford Road and Rembrandt Street and the intersections of The Horsley Drive with Nelson Street and Alan Street which were assessed as a network.

SCATS traffic signal data was used to inform intersection phasing, controller settings and phase durations, ensuring timings were taken for the day upon which respective intersection turn counts were taken.

The project team drew upon collective knowledge of the sites to inform any further site-specific considerations with regards to operation, including pedestrian activity, driver behaviour and public transport operation.

#### 2.3.2 Crash analysis

Detailed crash reports were obtained for all sites for the five-year period July 2014 – June 2019, in order to identify any crash trends. Analysis considers locations at which certain crash types have occurred multiple times, times of day during which crashes are occurring, lighting conditions and a variety of other factors.

#### 2.3.3 Design constraints

Early identification of key design constraints was undertaken through development of sketches of options identified at each intersection.

Designs developed remain in the early stages, however, identify key considerations such as land-take and property acquisition, some utility impacts and swept path analysis.

Should schemes progress further into development, further assessment could be undertaken to highlight constraints not identified during early design stages.

Assessment undertaken at for Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road intersection is presented in the following sections.

# 3 Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

This section details the assessment undertaken at the intersection of Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road, Carlingford.



Figure 1: Site image (Source: NEARMAP 2020)

#### 3.1 Existing conditions

The intersection of Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road is one of key intersections along Pennant Hills Road; a designated B-double route that connects Wahroonga in the north of Sydney metropolitan area to Parramatta in the west. The intersection also is located within a close proximity of the key M2 Motorway.

The area surrounding the intersection is predominantly residential with a few community services, schools and the Carlingford Oval playground in the vicinity. These land uses are concentrated in the north eastern corner of the intersection.

The project team visited site on multiple occasions throughout the development of the previous ESC study, and noted the following key observations with regards to existing performance:

- Queuing and delays for southbound traffic on Pennant Hills Road in the AM peak largely due to the high through traffic demand which has two though lanes with the kerbside lane shared with the left turn. Total approach volumes in AM peak are approximately 2,000 vehicles per hour (82% as through movement), making it the busiest approach in the AM.
- Southbound delays are also observed in the PM peak, though less significant than in the AM. The delays in the PM are largely caused by the right turn into North Rocks Road. Total PM peak demand per hour is lower than in the AM peak (close

to 1,700 vehicles) whilst the demand for the right turn remains similar to the AM peak (close to 300 vehicles).

- Congested conditions for northbound traffic on Pennant Hills Road were mainly observed in the PM peak with a total demand of about 1,930 vehicles at approach (compared to 1,700 in the AM peak) underlining the tidal characteristics of the intersection.
- The through lanes on the southern approach are at times impacted by vehicles queuing out of the short turn lanes to either side. This particularly affects the AM peak, which has a higher demand of right turners than the PM peak (215 vs 49).
- Access to service stations, community facilities and schools located along Pennant Hills Road to the north of North Rocks Road likely further contribute to the congested conditions along the corridor north of the intersection.
- Congestion on the western approach of North Rocks Road primarily due to high demand for the right turn to Pennant Hills Road south with average queues of approximately 120 metres in the peak hours. The right turn has one short dedicated lane and one shared left, through and right lane leading to inefficiencies at the approach.
- Queuing and delays on eastern arm of North Rocks Road in both peaks; this approach has the lowest traffic demand in both peaks. With the intersection currently operating split phasing for North Rocks Road, relatively less green time is allocated to reduce overall intersection congestion and delay.
- No pedestrian crossing on the southern approach of Pennant Hills Road means pedestrians may need to navigate through multiple crossings to reach the other side of Pennant Hills Road.

Whilst overall pedestrian volumes at the intersection tend to be low it is noted that three schools are located within 500 metres east of the intersection, leading to higher concentrations of pedestrians in the AM peak. This is particularly the case when students travel by bus, walking from the stop located on Pennant Hills Road south of the intersection towards the schools.

• Pedestrian island on north western corner of intersection is very small and presents a potential safety hazard. This is particularly relevant for aforementioned pedestrian peaks prior to school starting in the morning.

### 3.2 Base model performance

Figure 2 shows the existing layout of the intersection while the base year traffic volumes are presented in Figure 3 and Figure 4. A comparison was done between 2016 and 2019 traffic volumes and the higher 2016 volumes were used as a conservative approach.



Figure 2: Existing intersection layout



Figure 3: AM peak hour traffic counts (base year)



Figure 4: PM peak hour traffic counts (base year)

Figure 5 shows a screenshot of the SCATS phasing diagram for the intersection (TCS 642) and Figure 6 presents the existing phasing arrangement as adopted in the SIDRA base models. The intersection currently operates with a diamond phasing on Pennant Hills Road, and split approaches on North Rocks Road.



Figure 5: SCATS diagram (TCS 642)



#### Figure 6: Signal phasing arrangement (existing)

Averaged phase times adopted in the Base modelling are provided in Table 2 below.

Peak		Green	time (s)		Cycle time
	А	D	E	F	(s)
АМ	81 (54%)	28 (19%)	22 (14%)	20 (13%)	150
РМ	82 (55%)	27 (18%)	23 (15%)	18 (12%)	150

Table 2: Intersection green times

	E	xisting A	м	Existing PM			
Approach	DoS	Delays (s)	LoS	DoS	Delays (s)	LoS	
Pennant Hills Road (S)	0.98	46	D	1.02	82	F	
North Rocks Road (E)	1.00	127	F	1.02	152	F	
Pennant Hills Road (N)	1.01	114	F	0.97	49	D	
North Rocks Road (W)	1.01	124	F	1.00	126	F	
Intersection	1.01	92	F	1.02	82	F	

Table 3 summarises the SIDRA intersection performance under the base year conditions.

Table 3: Base year model performance

The SIDRA analysis shows that the intersection currently operates at LoS F in both peaks, with an average delay of about 82-92 seconds and is operating at capacity on most approaches. The highest delays are indicated for North Rocks Road, which runs a split approach.

Pennant Hills Road traffic volumes are tidal in nature, with the northern approach showing highest traffic volumes in the morning peak and the southern approach showing highest traffic volumes in the afternoon peak. Subsequently the northern approach shows average delays of 114 seconds in the AM peak and 49 seconds in the PM peak, whilst the southern approach has average delays of 46 seconds in the AM peak and 82 seconds in the PM peak.

Detailed SIDRA modelling outputs are provided in Appendix A.

#### 3.3 Future 'Do-Nothing' performance

Traffic forecast was applied in testing the future year scenarios. It should be noted that the forecast demands account for the planned opening of NorthConnex in late 2020, a major motorway tunnel scheme linking Sydney's northern precincts to the Orbital network. Each of the two tunnels will initially operate with two lanes and a breakdown lane, with long term capacity for three lanes per direction. The tunnel portals are located within 1km to the north of the intersection, with direct access to Pennant Hills Road, and the scheme is therefore expected to have a level of impact on traffic patterns at the intersection.

The 10-year horizon forecast adopted for modelling was generated based on information from the Sydney Strategic Traffic Forecasting Model (STFM); the STFM model outputs took into consideration the planned opening of NorthConnex and associated changes of traffic demand.

The applied forecast demand flows at the intersection are shown in Figure 7 and Figure 8 for the AM and PM peaks respectively.



Figure 7: AM peak forecast demands (future year)



Figure 8: PM peak forecast demands (future year)

	F	uture AN	Л	Future PM			
Approach	DoS	Delays (s)	LoS	DoS	Delays (s)	LoS	
Pennant Hills Road (S)	1.16	150	F	1.27	308	F	
North Rocks Road (E)	1.29	543	F	1.41	747	F	
Pennant Hills Road (N)	1.09	206	F	0.97	83	F	
North Rocks Road (W)	1.28	569	F	1.23	469	F	
Intersection	1.29	255	F	1.41	298	F	

Table 4 shows a summary of the do-nothing scenario models outputs.

Table 4: Future 'Do-Nothing' model performance

The do-nothing assessment for the future forecast year shows that the intersection is expected to experience significant delays, with average delays of 254 seconds in the AM peak and 298 seconds in the PM peak.

Average delays of 543-747 seconds are expected on North Rocks (E) during the peak hours while average delays of 469-569 seconds are expected on North Rocks (W).

Detailed SIDRA modelling outputs are provided in Appendix A.

#### 3.4 Crash analysis

Crash data was reviewed for the five-year period July 2014 – June 2019 in order to identify trends at the intersection. A summary illustration of crashes at the intersection during this period is provided in Figure 9.



Figure 9: Intersection five-year crash summary

A total of 36 crashes were reported between July 2014 and June 2019 in the area of Pennant Hills Road, approximately 550 metres north and 300 metres south of the intersection, and 100 metres east and west along North Rocks Road.

40% of these occurred within the intersection itself, whilst 60% occurred on the corridors leading to/from the intersection. 44% of all crashes (16 total) were rear-end collisions of vehicles travelling in the same lane, indicating that congested conditions along the corridor and at times through the intersection present a safety risk.

11% of all crashes (4 total) were cross-traffic collisions occurring within the intersection itself; two of these affected southbound vehicles travelling through a red-light colliding with westbound vehicles.

Three serious injuries, 10 moderate injuries and six minor injuries have been reported in vicinity of the intersection.

#### 3.5 Improvement objectives

The following key objectives are identified where improvement investigations were focused around:

- Improve performance of North Rocks Road approaches and the intersection with signal phasing arrangements (i.e. diamond phase operation) and potentially allowing green time reallocation.
- Provide additional capacity on Pennant Hills Road to accommodate the anticipated change of traffic demands resulting from background growth and opening of NorthConnex.
- Improve the conditions for pedestrians by adding a new crossing on the southern approach.

#### 3.6 Optioneering

Throughout the scheme development process, several measures have been tested for feasibility to determine the proposed options identified in Section 3.7. Those which have not been deemed feasible are listed below, with rationale for their omission:

#### • Pennant Hills Road Widening to six lanes at approaches:

Widening on Pennant Hills Road north to accommodate a high entry angle left turn lane, three full lanes and an additional short (300 metres) through lane besides the two right turn lanes. The intervention would require widening to allow for four departure lanes on Pennant Hills Road south, with the kerbside lane merging at approximately 180 metres downstream.

Widening on Pennant Hills Road south to accommodate one 300 metres shared left and through lane, three full dedicated through lanes and two short right turn lanes (100 metres and 50 metres respectively). The intervention would also require the provision of one 180 metres and three continuous departure lanes.

Accommodating six lanes at both approaches, plus the additional left turn slip lane on the northern approach, requires significant property acquisition in the area. Comparing to the current layout, the width of the carriageway (both directions) on either side of the intersection would be increased by approximately ten metres. This would in turn warrant a staged pedestrian crossing, further adding to the need for space to accommodate the central island. The short departure lanes may also introduce more operational risks due to merging traffic. • Widening on North Rocks Road east to accommodate two continuous dedicated right and through lanes, one 60 metres through lane and one 50 metres left turn lane.

This layout provides increased stop line capacity on eastern approach, especially for the left and through-movements, but also demands property acquisition to larger geometric footprint. However, traffic demands of said movements are not high enough to justify additional lane in either peaks.

# • Installation of bus priority on the Pennant Hills Road north approach for southbound buses

The available space for a bus priority lane would only cover the distance between the diverge of the left turn slip lane and the stop line, which may not deliver sufficient desirable benefits for buses.

#### • Increasing the size of the corner island on the north-west corner

This improvement measure aimed at providing enough storage for pedestrians and improve the safety. During the development process, it was deemed not feasible due to the presence of the telecommunication pits on the verge of the north-west corner which would require substantial costs to relocate.

Following an evaluation of each proposed intervention in isolation and/or combination with other measures, three combined options were taken forward and tested in SIDRA. The assessed options are set out in more detail in the following section.

#### 3.7 **Proposed options**

Options presented in this chapter include improvement measures, which are considered to have merits for detailed discussion.

#### 3.7.1 Option 1

Option 1 (Figure 10) includes changes to the north-eastern part of the intersection only:

- Widening to allow for a dedicated westbound right turn lane along North Rocks Road east for approximately 80 metres. The left turn movement would share the kerbside lane with the through traffic.
- Provision of a slip lane on the northern approach of Pennant Hills Road of approximately 60 metres.
- Extension of the downstream departure lane to accommodate a shared left and through kerbside lane (currently dedicated left-turn) for northbound traffic.



Figure 10: Option 1 layout

#### 3.7.2 Option 2

Option 2 (Figure 11) includes widening on Pennant Hills Road whilst minimising the land resumption required for the intersection upgrade in the north-eastern corner.

- Provision of one additional through lane on Pennant Hills Road north, coupled by an additional downstream departure lane for nearly 120 m.
- Provision of a slip lane on the northern approach of Pennant Hills Road of approximately 60 metres. (similar to Option 1)
- Widening to allow for a dedicated westbound right turn lane along North Rocks Road east for approximately 80 metres. The left turn movement would share the kerbside lane with the through traffic. (similar to Option 1)
- Lengthening of the right turn lanes on the southern approach to 50 metres and 100 meters.
- Extension of the downstream departure lane to accommodate a shared left and through kerbside lane (currently dedicated left-turn) for northbound traffic. (similar to Option 1)



• Adding a new pedestrian crossing on the southern approach.

Figure 11: Option 2 layout

#### 3.7.3 Option 3

Option 3 (Figure 12) includes all design aspects of Option 2, plus the following additions:

- An additional 80 metres right turn lane on the western approach of North Rocks Road.
- Change of lane configuration on North Rocks Road west to accommodate a diamond phasing arrangement for North Rocks Road (proposed phasing shown in Figure 13).



Figure 12: Option 3 layout



Figure 13: Proposed signal phasing arrangement for Option 3

### 3.8 **Option Performance**

Results of the SIDRA assessment for the base and all options are shown in Table 5 and Table 6. Detailed SIDRA modelling outputs are provided in **Appendix A**.

		Base Not	/ Do hing	Opti	on 1	Opti	on 2	Opti	Option 3	
Mc	ovement	Delays	LoS	Delays	LoS	Delays	Delays LoS		LoS	
	Pennant Hills Road (S)	46	D	47	D	45	D	43	D	
	North Rocks Road (E)	127	F	133	F	65	Е	71	F	
AM	Pennant Hills Road (N)	114	F	124	F	54	D	40	С	
	North Rocks Road (W)	124	F	127	F	85	F	79	F	
	Intersection	92	F	98	F	56	D	48	D	
	Pennant Hills Road (S)	82	F	53	D	48	D	39	С	
	North Rocks Road (E)	152	F	86	F	65	Е	69	Е	
ΡM	Pennant Hills Road (N)	49	D	47	D	45	D	36	С	
	North Rocks Road (W)	126	F	76	F	67	E	66	Е	
	Intersection	82	F	57	Ε	51	D	44	D	

Table 5: Performance comparison (base year)

		Base Not	/ Do hing	Opti	on 1	Opti	on 2	Option 3	
Mc	Movement		LoS	Delays	LoS	Delays	LoS	Delays	LoS
	Pennant Hills Road (S)	150	F	87	F	53	D	45	D
	North Rocks Road (E)	543	F	335	F	66	Е	76	F
AM	Pennant Hills Road (N)	206	F	369	F	123	F	56	D
	North Rocks Road (W)	569	F	378	F	121	F	100	F
	Intersection	255	F	267	F	94	F	59	E
	Pennant Hills Road (S)	307	F	209	F	90	F	59	Е
	North Rocks Road (E)	747	F	181	F	71	F	70	Е
ЫМ	Pennant Hills Road (N)	83	F	265	F	58	Е	44	D
	North Rocks Road (W)	469	F	163	F	81	F	72	F
	Intersection	298	F	221	F	74	F	57	Е

Table 6: Performance comparison (future year)

#### 3.9 Option Appraisal

#### 3.9.1 Option 1

The anticipated impacts of Option 1 are summarised as:

- Under Option 1, the intersection is forecast to be operating over capacity in the base year AM peak (DoS 1.05) and in both future peak scenarios (DoS 1.32 in AM peak and 1.11 in PM peak); with the model showing LoS F for those scenarios.
- For the future AM peak, significant delays are estimated for Pennant Hills Road north (369 seconds) and North Rocks Road west (378 seconds).
- For the future PM peak, highest delays are shown on Pennant Hills Road north (265 seconds) and Pennant Hills Road south (223 seconds).
- Proposed interventions on the eastern approach deliver considerable improvements by favouring the through and right turn movements, which account for over 85% of the total approach demands in the future scenario.

Overall efficiency gains would allow for slight reductions in green time on the eastern approach, which could be allocated to other critical approaches instead.

The changes on the eastern approach would however require property acquisitions to accommodate the extension for the right turn lane and the kerbside lane.

• Interventions of Option 1 focusing on the north-eastern side of the intersection, remains insufficient to cater for the forecast demands whilst triggering considerable land acquisition requirements.

#### 3.9.2 Option 2

The anticipated impacts of Option 2 are summarised as:

- Reduction in the average delays on Pennant Hills Road by up to 60 seconds in the base year scenarios and by up to 217 seconds in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average delays on North Rocks Road by up to 87 seconds in the base year scenarios and by up to 11 minutes in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average delays at the intersection by up to 36 seconds in the base year scenarios and by up to 224 seconds in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average queue distance by up to 970 metres on the southern approach and by up to 370 metres on the northern approach compared to the existing layout in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average queue distance by up to 350 metres on the eastern approach and by up to 230 metres on the western approach compared to the existing layout in the future scenarios.
- Extending the right turn lanes on the southern approach can reduce the likelihood of traffic spilling into the through lanes; the estimated queue lengths in the two future scenarios would be largely contained within the turning lanes.
- The expected time savings and performance improvements are expected to be considerably higher in Option 2 than Option 1, given the scale of civil works improvements proposed in Option 2.
- Option 2 also improves the conditions for pedestrians by providing the missing crossing on the southern approach.

#### 3.9.3 Option 3

The anticipated impacts of Option 3 are summarised as:

- Reduction in the average delays on Pennant Hills Road by up to 74 seconds in the base year scenarios and by up to 248 seconds in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average delays on North Rocks Road by up to 83 seconds in the base year scenarios and by up to 11 minutes in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average delays at the intersection by up to 44 seconds in the base year scenarios and by up to 241 seconds in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average queue distance by up to 1,020 metres on the southern approach and by up to 440 metres on the northern approach compared to the existing layout in the future scenarios.
- Reduction in the average queue distance by up to 340 metres on the eastern approach and by up to 360 metres on the western approach compared to the existing layout in the future scenarios.
- Whilst very similar in terms of general findings to Option 2, Option 3 delivers further improvements with average intersection delays for the future forecast year estimated to be 35 seconds lower in the AM peak and 17 seconds lower in the PM peak than in Option 2.
- Accommodating two dedicated right turn lanes on the western approach and enabling a diamond phasing for North Rocks Road delivers further improvements to intersection efficiencies. The additional capacity also provides opportunities for reallocating of the green time to approaches with higher delays.
- Option 3 also improves the conditions for pedestrians by providing the missing crossing on the southern approach (similar to Option 2).

#### 3.10 Summary and Recommendation

Three options were tested to improve intersection efficiency and accommodate for forecast traffic flows including background growth and the planned opening of NorthConnex. The assessments show that the intersection is likely to experience significant delays in the future forecast year without intervention; and requires additional capacity provision on all approaches to ensure a satisfactory operation.

Interventions of Option 1 focusing on the north-eastern side of the intersection, remains insufficient to cater for the forecast demands whilst triggering considerable land acquisition requirements.

The improvements provided in Option 2 and Option 3 are focused on the heavy movements on Pennant Hills Road which provides much better outcomes in terms of performance and time savings compared to Option 1.

The additional right turn lane on the western approach (Option 3) increases the capacity on that approach and also accommodates a diamond phasing arrangement on that approach increasing the flexibility and efficiency of the traffic phasing compared to Option 2. The additional capacity also provides opportunities for reallocating of the green time to approaches with higher delays.

Option 3 is expected to operate with LoS E in the forecast year and keep delays on all approaches within reasonable levels. It is therefore recommended to proceed with Option 3.

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	22.6 km/h 4820.8 veh-km/h 213.5 veh-h/h	1.8 km/h 3.3 ped-km/h 1.8 ped-h/h	22.4 km/h 5788.3 pers-km/h 257.9 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4725 veh/h 5.8 % 1.008 -10.7 % 4687 veh/h	80 ped/h 0.092	5750 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	120.91 veh-h/h 92.1 sec 146.5 sec 141.3 sec 1.7 sec 90.4 sec 91.4 sec	1.10 ped-h/h 49.3 sec 69.2 sec	146.19 pers-h/h 91.5 sec 141.3 sec
	LUS F	LOSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	62.2 veh 458.7 m 0.92 5278 veh/h 1.12 0.94 710.0	63 ped/h 0.79 0.79 2.1	6396 pers/h 1.11 0.94 712.1
Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	6449.99 \$/n 681.4 L/h 1620.8 kg/h 0.160 kg/h 1.643 kg/h 3.329 kg/h	40.93 \$/n	6490.92 \$/N

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 2 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 4.0% 0.0% 0.0%

ntersection Performance - Annual Values								
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons					
Demand Flows (Total)	2,268,000 veh/y	38,400 ped/y	2,760,000 pers/y					
Delay	58,036 veh-h/y	526 ped-h/y	70,169 pers-h/y					
Effective Stops	2,533,268 veh/y	30,288 ped/y	3,070,209 pers/y					
Travel Distance	2,313,993 veh-km/y	1,570 ped-km/y	2,778,362 pers-km/y					
Travel Time	102,457 veh-h/y	862 ped-h/y	123,810 pers-h/y					
Cost	3,095,995 \$/y	19,645 \$/y	3,115,641 \$/y					
Fuel Consumption	327,051 L/y							
Carbon Dioxide	778,003 kg/y							
Hydrocarbons	77 kg/y							
Carbon Monoxide	789 kg/y							
NOx	1,598 kg/y							

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Moveme	nt Performa	nce - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Demar Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back o Vehicles veh	of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Pe	nnant Hills Ro	ad										
1	L2	195	3.6	0.160	15.0	LOS B	3.1	22.4	0.39	0.68	0.39	47.0
2	T1	1283	10.1	0.904	40.2	LOS D	34.6	262.9	0.87	0.85	0.94	36.2
3	R2	215	0.9	0.984	112.5	LOS F	9.5	67.1	0.99	1.05	1.60	20.9
Approach		1693	8.2	0.984	46.4	LOS D	34.6	262.9	0.83	0.85	0.96	34.0
East: Nort	h Rocks Road	ł										
4	L2	34	5.9	0.084	54.3	LOS D	1.2	8.8	0.82	0.72	0.82	31.2
5	T1	173	2.3	0.997	131.9	LOS F	11.5	81.2	1.00	1.28	1.91	19.1
6	R2	168	1.2	0.997	137.3	LOS F	11.5	81.2	1.00	1.23	1.88	18.4
Approach		375	2.1	0.997	127.3	LOS F	11.5	81.2	0.98	1.21	1.80	19.5
North: Per	nant Hills Ro	ad										
7	L2	130	6.9	1.008	107.7	LOS F	57.8	426.3	1.00	1.25	1.56	19.0
8	T1	1641	6.2	1.008	113.6	LOS F	62.2	458.7	1.00	1.32	1.57	19.5
9	R2	307	2.9	0.974	118.7	LOS F	9.1	65.3	1.00	1.14	1.78	20.2
Approach		2078	5.7	1.008	114.0	LOS F	62.2	458.7	1.00	1.29	1.60	19.5
West: Nor	th Rocks Roa	d										
10	L2	52	7.7	1.006	107.1	LOS F	16.3	115.8	1.00	1.16	1.83	16.7
11	T1	201	0.5	1.006	101.5	LOS F	16.3	115.8	1.00	1.16	1.83	16.8
12	R2	326	1.5	1.006	141.3	LOS F	19.6	139.0	1.00	1.23	1.84	17.5
Approach		579	1.7	1.006	124.4	LOS F	19.6	139.0	1.00	1.20	1.83	17.2
All Vehicle	s	4725	5.8	1.008	92.1	LOS F	62.2	458.7	0.94	1.12	1.42	22.6

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	6	26.4	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.59	0.59
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	24.7	LOS C	0.1	0.1	0.57	0.57
All Pedest	rians	80	49.3	LOS E			0.79	0.79

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	25.2 km/h 4719.9 veh-km/h 187.6 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 0.5 ped-km/h 0.3 ped-h/h	25.1 km/h 5664.4 pers-km/h 225.4 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4626 veh/h 3.7 % 1.022 -11.9 % 4527 veh/h	11 ped/h 0.017	5562 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	105.29 veh.h/h 81.9 sec 162.6 sec 164.0 sec 1.7 sec 80.2 sec 75.5 sec	0.17 ped-h/h 57.2 sec 69.1 sec	126.52 pers-h/h 81.9 sec 164.0 sec
	L03 F	LOSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	76.3 veh 549.5 m 1.10 4825 veh/h 1.04 0.89 612.9	9 ped/h 0.86 0.86 0.3	5799 pers/h 1.04 0.89 613.2
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	5529.15 \$/h 585.6 L/h 1387.3 kg/h 0.132 kg/h 1.418 kg/h 2.047 kg/h	6.29 \$/h	5535.43 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 0.3% 0.1% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total)	2,220,480 veh/y	5,280 ped/y	2,669,856 pers/y
Delay	50,539 veh-h/y	84 ped-h/y	60,730 pers-h/y
Effective Stops	2,316,011 veh/y	4,523 ped/y	2,783,737 pers/y
Travel Distance	2,265,558 veh-km/y	227 ped-km/y	2,718,896 pers-km/y
Travel Time	90,040 veh-h/y	132 ped-h/y	108,180 pers-h/y
Cost	2,653,990 \$/y	3,018 \$/y	2,657,008 \$/y
Fuel Consumption	281,093 L/y		
Carbon Dioxide	665,913 kg/y		
Hydrocarbons	63 kg/y		
Carbon Monoxide	681 kg/y		
NOx	982 kg/y		

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Moveme	lovement Performance - Vehicles											
Mov ID	Turn	Deman Total veh/h	d Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back of Vehicles veh	f Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Pennant Hills Road		ıd										
1	L2	301	3.0	0.241	14.8	LOS B	4.9	35.4	0.40	0.70	0.40	47.1
2	T1	1574	3.3	1.022	95.3	LOS F	76.3	549.5	0.91	1.16	1.32	23.4
3	R2	49	2.0	0.232	75.7	LOS E	1.6	11.2	0.96	0.72	0.96	26.5
Approach		1924	3.2	1.022	82.2	LOS F	76.3	549.5	0.83	1.08	1.17	25.5
East: Nort	h Rocks Road											
4	L2	34	2.9	0.082	54.2	LOS D	1.2	8.5	0.82	0.72	0.82	31.2
5	T1	243	1.2	1.020	158.2	LOS F	14.1	100.0	1.00	1.39	2.03	16.6
6	R2	146	2.1	1.020	164.0	LOS F	14.0	99.9	1.00	1.38	2.03	16.2
Approach		423	1.7	1.020	151.8	LOS F	14.1	100.0	0.99	1.33	1.93	17.1
North: Per	nnant Hills Roa	d										
7	L2	130	3.8	0.789	41.1	LOS D	26.6	195.6	0.89	0.86	1.12	36.8
8	T1	1255	6.6	0.789	32.8	LOS C	26.6	195.6	0.86	0.80	0.97	38.8
9	R2	311	1.0	0.973	117.9	LOS F	9.2	64.8	1.00	1.13	1.77	20.3
Approach		1696	5.4	0.973	49.1	LOS D	26.6	195.6	0.89	0.87	1.13	33.2
West: Nor	th Rocks Road											
10	L2	144	1.4	1.000	115.0	LOS F	15.9	112.9	1.00	1.24	1.79	17.8
11	T1	157	1.3	1.000	109.4	LOS F	15.9	112.9	1.00	1.24	1.79	17.9
12	R2	282	1.8	1.000	140.8	LOS F	19.0	135.1	1.00	1.22	1.80	18.2
Approach		583	1.5	1.000	126.0	LOS F	19.0	135.1	1.00	1.23	1.80	18.0
All Vehicle	s	4626	3.7	1.022	81.9	LOS F	76.3	549.5	0.89	1.04	1.30	25.2

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Movemen	t Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	2	25.8	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.59	0.59
P3	North Full Crossing	8	69.1	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	1	24.1	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.57	0.57
All Pedestr	ians	11	57.2	LOS E			0.86	0.86

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	18.7 km/h 3588.8 veh-km/h 192.3 veh-h/h	1.8 km/h 3.3 ped-km/h 1.9 ped-h/h	18.5 km/h 4309.8 pers-km/h 232.6 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4725 veh/h 5.8 % 1.053 -14.5 % 4489 veh/h	80 ped/h 0.092	5750 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average)	128.04 veh-h/h 97.6 sec 204.7 sec 204.7 sec 1.7 sec 95.9 sec 91.0 sec	1.11 ped-h/h 49.8 sec 69.2 sec	154.75 pers-h/h 96.9 sec 204.7 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LOS F	LOSE	
95% Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) 95% Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	104.5 veh 770.0 m 1.18 5183 veh/h 1.10 0.91 589.0	64 ped/h 0.79 0.79 2.2	6284 pers/h 1.09 0.91 591.2
Cost (Iotal) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	5990.81 \$/h 588.3 L/h 1397.9 kg/h 0.143 kg/h 1.384 kg/h 2.856 kg/h	42.52 \$/h	6033.33 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 4.2% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values	ntersection Performance - Annual Values									
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons							
Demand Flows (Total)	2,268,000 veh/y	38,400 ped/y	2,760,000 pers/y							
Delay	61,457 veh-h/y	532 ped-h/y	74,281 pers-h/y							
Effective Stops	2,488,017 veh/y	30,519 ped/y	3,016,139 pers/y							
Travel Distance	1,722,604 veh-km/y	1,570 ped-km/y	2,068,695 pers-km/y							
Travel Time	92,295 veh-h/y	895 ped-h/y	111,650 pers-h/y							
Cost	2,875,588 \$/y	20,411 \$/y	2,895,999 \$/y							
Fuel Consumption	282,376 L/y									
Carbon Dioxide	670,980 kg/y									
Hydrocarbons	68 kg/y									
Carbon Monoxide	664 kg/y									
NOx	1,371 kg/y									
	••									

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Moveme	ent Perform	nance - Vehicle	es									
Mov ID	Turn	Dem Total veh/h	and Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	95% Bacł Vehicles veh	c of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Pe	ennant Hills I	Road										
1	L2	195	3.6	0.652	33.5	LOS C	24.1	179.8	0.75	0.73	0.75	34.2
2	T1	1283	10.1	0.652	29.2	LOS C	27.5	209.6	0.77	0.70	0.77	35.6
3	R2	215	0.9	1.047	164.7	LOS F	20.4	144.1	0.99	1.19	1.91	13.5
Approach	1	1693	8.2	1.047	46.9	LOS D	27.5	209.6	0.79	0.76	0.91	28.8
East: Nor	th Rocks Ro	ad										
4	L2	34	5.9	0.608	78.4	LOS F	7.7	55.4	1.00	0.79	1.01	23.6
5	T1	173	2.3	0.608	73.3	LOS F	7.7	55.4	1.00	0.79	1.01	25.6
6	R2	168	1.2	1.053	204.7	LOS F	22.5	159.1	1.00	1.42	2.29	12.6
Approach	1	375	2.1	1.053	132.6	LOS F	22.5	159.1	1.00	1.07	1.58	17.3
North: Pe	ennant Hills F	Road										
7	L2	130	6.9	0.104	10.9	LOS A	2.5	18.3	0.33	0.63	0.33	49.3
8	T1	1641	6.2	1.019	138.9	LOS F	104.5	770.0	1.00	1.46	1.68	14.2
9	R2	307	2.9	0.904	93.8	LOS F	12.9	92.3	1.00	1.00	1.45	20.2
Approach	ı	2078	5.7	1.019	124.2	LOS F	104.5	770.0	0.96	1.34	1.56	15.8
West: No	rth Rocks Ro	bad										
10	L2	52	7.7	1.003	115.7	LOS F	25.5	181.5	1.00	1.22	1.81	14.6
11	T1	201	0.5	1.003	110.0	LOS F	25.5	181.5	1.00	1.22	1.81	16.0
12	R2	326	1.5	1.003	140.0	LOS F	31.5	223.8	1.00	1.23	1.82	13.6
Approach	1	579	1.7	1.003	127.4	LOS F	31.5	223.8	1.00	1.23	1.81	14.6
All Vehicle	es	4725	5.8	1.053	97.6	LOS F	104.5	770.0	0.91	1.10	1.36	18.7

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Movemen	t Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	Average Back of Queue		Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	6	27.6	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.61	0.61
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	25.8	LOS C	0.1	0.1	0.59	0.59
All Pedestr	ians	80	49.8	LOS E			0.79	0.79

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	26.6 km/h 3509.6 veh-km/h 132.0 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 0.5 ped-km/h 0.3 ped-h/h	26.5 km/h 4211.9 pers-km/h 158.7 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4626 veh/h 3.7 % 0.920 -2.2 % 5026 veh/h	11 ped/h 0.011	5562 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average)	73.01 veh-h/h 56.8 sec 97.5 sec 97.5 sec 1.7 sec 55.1 sec 49.9 sec	0.17 ped-h/h 56.2 sec 66.3 sec	87.78 pers-h/h 56.8 sec 97.5 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LOS E	LOS E	
95% Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) 95% Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	58.3 veh 419.9 m 0.86 4209 veh/h 0.91 0.90 452.1	9 ped/h 0.85 0.85 0.3	5060 pers/h 0.91 0.90 452.4
		0.44 ¢ll-	
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	4041.34 \$/n 457.0 L/h 1082.2 kg/h 0.103 kg/h 1.115 kg/h 1.718 kg/h	6.41 \$/n	4047.75 \$/N

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.1 %

Number of Iterations: 4 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 6.9% 0.2% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values	ntersection Performance - Annual Values									
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons							
Demand Flows (Total)	2,220,480 veh/y	5,280 ped/y	2,669,856 pers/y							
Delay	35,044 veh-h/y	82 ped-h/y	42,135 pers-h/y							
Effective Stops	2,020,311 veh/y	4,513 ped/y	2,428,886 pers/y							
Travel Distance	1,684,588 veh-km/y	227 ped-km/y	2,021,733 pers-km/y							
Travel Time	63,362 veh-h/y	135 ped-h/y	76,169 pers-h/y							
Cost	1,939,842 \$/y	3,079 \$/y	1,942,921 \$/y							
Fuel Consumption	219,337 L/y									
Carbon Dioxide	519,469 kg/y									
Hydrocarbons	49 kg/y									
Carbon Monoxide	535 kg/y									
NOx	825 kg/y									

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Moveme	nt Perform	ance - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Demar Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	95% Back Vehicles veh	of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Pennant Hills Road		load										
1	L2	301	3.0	0.903	57.0	LOS E	39.3	282.4	0.82	0.90	1.01	25.8
2	T1	1574	3.3	0.903	51.9	LOS D	58.3	419.9	0.91	0.94	1.06	27.1
3	R2	49	2.0	0.215	74.5	LOS F	2.5	18.1	0.96	0.72	0.96	23.6
Approach		1924	3.2	0.903	53.3	LOS D	58.3	419.9	0.89	0.93	1.05	26.8
East: Nort	n Rocks Roa	ad										
4	L2	34	2.9	0.814	84.4	LOS F	10.9	77.6	1.00	0.92	1.22	22.6
5	T1	243	1.2	0.814	79.1	LOS F	10.9	77.6	1.00	0.92	1.22	24.5
6	R2	146	2.1	0.920	97.5	LOS F	12.5	89.0	1.00	1.05	1.52	21.6
Approach		423	1.7	0.920	85.9	LOS F	12.5	89.0	1.00	0.96	1.32	23.3
North: Per	inant Hills R	oad										
7	L2	130	3.8	0.092	7.4	LOS A	1.4	9.8	0.21	0.61	0.21	52.1
8	T1	1255	6.6	0.840	39.5	LOS C	39.5	292.1	0.89	0.84	0.93	31.3
9	R2	311	1.0	0.903	93.5	LOS F	13.0	91.7	1.00	1.00	1.44	20.3
Approach		1696	5.4	0.903	46.9	LOS D	39.5	292.1	0.86	0.85	0.97	29.3
West: Nor	h Rocks Ro	ad										
10	L2	144	1.4	0.843	78.1	LOS F	21.8	154.4	1.00	1.04	1.60	23.5
11	T1	157	1.3	0.843	72.5	LOS F	21.8	154.4	1.00	1.04	1.60	25.3
12	R2	282	1.8	0.843	77.2	LOS F	21.8	154.4	1.00	0.93	1.18	21.2
Approach		583	1.5	0.843	76.2	LOS F	21.8	154.4	1.00	0.99	1.39	23.0
All Vehicle	s	4626	3.7	0.920	56.8	LOS E	58.3	419.9	0.90	0.91	1.09	26.6

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Movemen	t Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	Average Back of Queue		Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	2	30.1	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.63	0.63
P3	North Full Crossing	8	66.3	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.94	0.94
P4	West Full Crossing	1	28.2	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.61	0.61
All Pedestr	ians	11	56.2	LOS E			0.85	0.85

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	26.9 km/h 3591.1 veh-km/h 133.4 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 5.8 ped-km/h 3.5 ped-h/h	26.4 km/h 4315.1 pers-km/h 163.6 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4725 veh/h 5.8 % 0.895 0.6 % 5280 veh/h	130 ped/h 0.104	5800 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	73.07 veh-h/h 55.7 sec 85.9 sec 89.6 sec 1.7 sec 54.0 sec 49.1 sec	2.15 ped-h/h 59.6 sec 69.3 sec	89.83 pers-h/h 55.8 sec 89.6 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LOS D	LOSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	31.1 veh 229.5 m 0.57 4134 veh/h 0.87 0.92 426.8	115 ped/h 0.88 0.88 4.1	5075 pers/h 0.88 0.92 430.9
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	4162.39 \$/h 501.4 L/h 1192.8 kg/h 0.113 kg/h 1.225 kg/h 2.624 kg/h	79.87 \$/h	4242.26 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 23.5% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total) Delay Effective Stops Travel Distance Travel Time	2,268,000 veh/y 35,073 veh-h/y 1,984,264 veh/y 1,723,718 veh-km/y 64,040 veh-h/y	62,400 ped/y 1,033 ped-h/y 55,106 ped/y 2,802 ped-km/y 1,682 ped-h/y	2,784,000 pers/y 43,120 pers-h/y 2,436,222 pers/y 2,071,264 pers-km/y 78,529 pers-h/y
Cost Fuel Consumption Carbon Dioxide Hydrocarbons Carbon Monoxide NOx	1,997,946 \$/y 240,681 L/y 572,523 kg/y 54 kg/y 588 kg/y 1,259 kg/y	38,339 \$/y	2,036,286 \$/y

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Moveme	lovement Performance - Vehicles											
Mov ID	Turn	Dema Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back Vehicles veh	of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nnant Hills R	oad										
1	L2	195	3.6	0.697	44.8	LOS D	18.5	137.9	0.89	0.82	0.89	29.7
2	T1	1283	10.1	0.697	39.8	LOS C	18.6	141.5	0.89	0.80	0.89	31.0
3	R2	215	0.9	0.765	77.7	LOS F	7.4	52.0	0.99	0.84	1.08	23.1
Approach		1693	8.2	0.765	45.2	LOS D	18.6	141.5	0.90	0.81	0.91	29.4
East: Nort	n Rocks Roa	ıd										
4	L2	34	5.9	0.358	67.6	LOS E	3.9	28.4	0.94	0.76	0.94	25.8
5	T1	173	2.3	0.358	61.3	LOS E	4.4	31.6	0.94	0.75	0.94	28.3
6	R2	168	1.2	0.570	69.1	LOS E	7.1	49.9	0.98	0.81	0.98	26.7
Approach		375	2.1	0.570	65.3	LOS E	7.1	49.9	0.96	0.78	0.96	27.3
North: Per	nant Hills Ro	bad										
7	L2	130	6.9	0.104	10.3	LOS A	1.4	10.5	0.31	0.63	0.31	49.7
8	T1	1641	6.2	0.895	51.8	LOS D	31.1	229.5	0.94	0.92	1.04	27.3
9	R2	307	2.9	0.844	85.9	LOS F	7.4	53.4	1.00	0.92	1.27	21.4
Approach		2078	5.7	0.895	54.3	LOS D	31.1	229.5	0.91	0.91	1.03	27.0
West: Nor	h Rocks Roa	ad										
10	L2	52	7.7	0.891	89.6	LOS F	14.6	103.6	1.00	1.07	1.61	21.7
11	T1	201	0.5	0.891	83.9	LOS F	14.6	103.6	1.00	1.07	1.61	23.5
12	R2	326	1.5	0.891	85.0	LOS F	14.6	103.6	1.00	0.99	1.32	20.1
Approach		579	1.7	0.891	85.0	LOS F	14.6	103.6	1.00	1.03	1.45	21.5
All Vehicle	s	4725	5.8	0.895	55.7	LOS D	31.1	229.5	0.92	0.87	1.03	26.9

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P1	South Full Crossing	50	69.3	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P2	East Full Crossing	6	36.1	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.69	0.69
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	34.0	LOS D	0.1	0.1	0.67	0.67
All Pedest	rians	130	59.6	LOS E			0.88	0.88

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	28.3 km/h 3511.5 veh-km/h 124.2 veh-h/h	1.6 km/h 2.9 ped-km/h 1.8 ped-h/h	28.0 km/h 4216.7 pers-km/h 150.8 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4626 veh/h 3.7 % 0.836 7.7 % 5536 veh/h	61 ped/h 0.104	5612 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	65.17 veh-h/h 50.7 sec 81.6 sec 81.6 sec 1.7 sec 49.0 sec 44.4 sec	1.14 ped-h/h 67.5 sec 69.3 sec	79.35 pers-h/h 50.9 sec 81.6 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LOS D	LOS F	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	26.1 veh 187.7 m 0.63 3914 veh/h 0.85 0.93 407.2	58 ped/h 0.95 0.95 2.1	4755 pers/h 0.85 0.93 409.3
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	3782.05 \$/h 444.5 L/h 1053.0 kg/h 0.099 kg/h 1.099 kg/h 1.688 kg/h	41.49 \$/h	3823.54 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 30.3% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total) Delay Effective Stops Travel Distance Travel Time	2,220,480 veh/y 31,281 veh-h/y 1,878,825 veh/y 1,685,512 veh-km/y 59,606 veh-h/y	29,280 ped/y 549 ped-h/y 27,758 ped/y 1,401 ped-km/y 874 ped-h/y	2,693,856 pers/y 38,086 pers-h/y 2,282,349 pers/y 2,024,016 pers-km/y 72,401 pers-h/y
Cost Fuel Consumption Carbon Dioxide Hydrocarbons Carbon Monoxide NOx	1,815,382 \$/y 213,378 L/y 505,421 kg/y 48 kg/y 527 kg/y 810 kg/y	19,918 \$/y	1,835,300 \$/y

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Movemer	nt Performan	ce - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Deman Total veh/h	d Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back of Vehicles veh	f Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nnant Hills Roa	d										
1	L2	301	3.0	0.836	50.9	LOS D	26.0	186.7	0.97	0.91	1.00	27.6
2	T1	1574	3.3	0.836	46.2	LOS D	26.1	187.7	0.97	0.90	1.01	28.8
3	R2	49	2.0	0.187	72.1	LOS F	1.5	10.8	0.94	0.72	0.94	24.1
Approach		1924	3.2	0.836	47.6	LOS D	26.1	187.7	0.97	0.90	1.00	28.5
East: North	n Rocks Road											
4	L2	34	2.9	0.470	68.7	LOS E	5.4	38.7	0.96	0.78	0.96	25.7
5	T1	243	1.2	0.470	62.6	LOS E	6.0	42.3	0.96	0.78	0.96	28.0
6	R2	146	2.1	0.499	68.3	LOS E	6.0	43.1	0.96	0.80	0.96	26.8
Approach		423	1.7	0.499	65.0	LOS E	6.0	43.1	0.96	0.79	0.96	27.4
North: Per	nant Hills Roa	d										
7	L2	130	3.8	0.092	7.2	LOS A	0.8	5.7	0.20	0.60	0.20	52.2
8	T1	1255	6.6	0.702	40.0	LOS C	18.7	138.3	0.87	0.76	0.87	31.2
9	R2	311	1.0	0.790	81.6	LOS F	7.3	51.3	1.00	0.88	1.16	22.1
Approach		1696	5.4	0.790	45.1	LOS D	18.7	138.3	0.84	0.77	0.87	29.9
West: Nort	h Rocks Road											
10	L2	144	1.4	0.772	67.6	LOS E	12.2	86.4	1.00	0.96	1.41	25.7
11	T1	157	1.3	0.772	62.0	LOS E	12.2	86.4	1.00	0.96	1.41	27.6
12	R2	282	1.8	0.769	69.3	LOS E	12.4	88.0	1.00	0.88	1.06	22.7
Approach		583	1.5	0.772	66.9	LOS E	12.4	88.0	1.00	0.92	1.24	24.8
All Vehicle	S	4626	3.7	0.836	50.7	LOS D	26.1	187.7	0.93	0.85	0.98	28.3

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P1	South Full Crossing	50	69.3	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P2	East Full Crossing	2	37.5	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.71	0.71
P3	North Full Crossing	8	68.2	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.95	0.95
P4	West Full Crossing	1	35.4	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.69	0.69
All Pedest	rians	61	67.5	LOS F			0.95	0.95

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	29.2 km/h 3591.8 veh-km/h 123.0 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 5.9 ped-km/h 3.5 ped-h/h	28.6 km/h 4316.1 pers-km/h 151.1 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4725 veh/h 5.8 % 0.805 11.8 % 5870 veh/h	130 ped/h 0.104	5800 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	62.68 veh-h/h 47.8 sec 81.6 sec 84.5 sec 1.7 sec 46.1 sec 41.6 sec	2.14 ped-h/h 59.2 sec 69.3 sec	77.36 pers-h/h 48.0 sec 84.5 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LOS D	LOSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	25.2 veh 185.4 m 0.46 3752 veh/h 0.79 0.88 373.3	114 ped/h 0.88 0.88 4.1	4616 pers/h 0.80 0.88 377.5
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	3794.21 \$/h 477.8 L/h 1136.9 kg/h 0.106 kg/h 1.175 kg/h 2.494 kg/h	80.07 \$/h	3874.28 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 15.8% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total) Delay Effective Stops Travel Distance Travel Time	2,268,000 veh/y 30,089 veh-h/y 1,800,775 veh/y 1,724,074 veh-km/y 59,050 veh-h/y	62,400 ped/y 1,026 ped-h/y 54,856 ped/y 2,849 ped-km/y 1,686 ped-h/y	2,784,000 pers/y 37,132 pers-h/y 2,215,786 pers/y 2,071,737 pers-km/y 72,546 pers-h/y
Cost Fuel Consumption Carbon Dioxide Hydrocarbons Carbon Monoxide NOx	1,821,223 \$/y 229,362 L/y 545,722 kg/y 51 kg/y 564 kg/y 1,197 kg/y	38,432 \$/y	1,859,655 \$/y

# Site: 1 [Base Year AM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Moveme	Novement Performance - Vehicles											
Mov ID	Turn	Dema Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back Vehicles veh	of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nnant Hills R	oad										
1	L2	195	3.6	0.654	41.3	LOS C	17.6	131.5	0.85	0.80	0.85	31.0
2	T1	1283	10.1	0.654	36.3	LOS C	17.8	135.2	0.85	0.77	0.85	32.4
3	R2	215	0.9	0.765	77.7	LOS F	7.4	52.0	0.99	0.84	1.08	23.1
Approach		1693	8.2	0.765	42.2	LOS C	17.8	135.2	0.87	0.78	0.88	30.5
East: Nort	h Rocks Roa	d										
4	L2	34	5.9	0.358	67.6	LOS E	3.9	28.4	0.94	0.76	0.94	25.8
5	T1	173	2.3	0.358	61.3	LOS E	4.4	31.6	0.94	0.75	0.94	28.3
6	R2	168	1.2	0.805	81.6	LOS F	7.9	55.8	1.00	0.90	1.18	24.3
Approach		375	2.1	0.805	71.0	LOS F	7.9	55.8	0.97	0.82	1.05	26.1
North: Per	nant Hills Ro	bad										
7	L2	130	6.9	0.103	10.5	LOS A	1.5	11.0	0.31	0.63	0.31	49.5
8	T1	1641	6.2	0.793	35.2	LOS C	25.2	185.4	0.86	0.77	0.86	33.1
9	R2	307	2.9	0.666	74.8	LOS F	6.8	48.5	1.00	0.82	1.02	23.4
Approach		2078	5.7	0.793	39.5	LOS C	25.2	185.4	0.85	0.77	0.85	31.8
West: Nor	th Rocks Roa	ad										
10	L2	52	7.7	0.768	84.5	LOS F	11.0	78.2	1.00	0.95	1.57	22.7
11	T1	201	0.5	0.768	78.8	LOS F	11.0	78.2	1.00	0.95	1.57	24.5
12	R2	326	1.5	0.739	77.8	LOS F	7.4	52.5	1.00	0.86	1.09	21.1
Approach		579	1.7	0.768	78.8	LOS F	11.0	78.2	1.00	0.90	1.30	22.5
All Vehicle	s	4725	5.8	0.805	47.8	LOS D	25.2	185.4	0.88	0.79	0.93	29.2

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P1	South Full Crossing	50	69.3	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P2	East Full Crossing	6	30.7	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.64	0.64
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	33.4	LOS D	0.1	0.1	0.67	0.67
All Pedest	rians	130	59.2	LOS E			0.88	0.88

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	30.5 km/h 3512.2 veh-km/h 115.3 veh-h/h	1.6 km/h 2.9 ped-km/h 1.8 ped-h/h	30.1 km/h 4217.6 pers-km/h 140.2 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	4626 veh/h 3.7 % 0.748 20.3 % 6186 veh/h	61 ped/h 0.104	5612 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average)	56.31 veh-h/h 43.8 sec 83.4 sec 82.9 sec 1.7 sec 42.1 sec 37.8 sec	1.14 ped-h/h 67.0 sec 69.3 sec	68.71 pers-h/h 44.1 sec 82.9 sec
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	23.2 veh 166.8 m 0.56 3579 veh/h 0.77 0.86 364.3	58 ped/h 0.94 0.94 2.1	4352 pers/h 0.78 0.86 366.4
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	3458.50 \$/h 422.3 L/h 1000.5 kg/h 0.093 kg/h 1.053 kg/h 1.577 kg/h	41.32 \$/h	3499.83 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 5.2 %

Number of Iterations: 6 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 13.9% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total) Delay Effective Stops Travel Distance Travel Time	2,220,480 veh/y 27,029 veh-h/y 1,717,844 veh/y 1,685,872 veh-km/y 55,349 veh-h/y	29,280 ped/y 545 ped-h/y 27,624 ped/y 1,403 ped-km/y 870 ped-h/y	2,693,856 pers/y 32,980 pers-h/y 2,089,037 pers/y 2,024,449 pers-km/y 67,288 pers-h/y
Cost Fuel Consumption Carbon Dioxide Hydrocarbons Carbon Monoxide NOx	1,660,082 \$/y 202,718 L/y 480,219 kg/y 44 kg/y 505 kg/y 757 kg/y	19,835 \$/y	1,679,917 \$/y

# Site: 1 [Base Year PM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Movemer	t Performanc	e - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Demar Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back of Vehicles veh	f Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Pennant Hills Road												
1	L2	301	3.0	0.748	41.5	LOS C	22.9	164.6	0.89	0.84	0.89	30.7
2	T1	1574	3.3	0.748	36.8	LOS C	23.2	166.8	0.90	0.82	0.90	32.2
3	R2	49	2.0	0.373	82.9	LOS F	1.7	11.9	1.00	0.72	1.00	22.2
Approach		1924	3.2	0.748	38.7	LOS C	23.2	166.8	0.90	0.82	0.90	31.5
East: North	Rocks Road											
4	L2	34	2.9	0.470	68.7	LOS E	5.4	38.7	0.96	0.78	0.96	25.7
5	T1	243	1.2	0.470	62.6	LOS E	6.0	42.3	0.96	0.78	0.96	28.0
6	R2	146	2.1	0.748	79.9	LOS F	6.7	47.8	1.00	0.86	1.11	24.6
Approach		423	1.7	0.748	69.0	LOS E	6.7	47.8	0.97	0.81	1.01	26.5
North: Pen	nant Hills Road											
7	L2	130	3.8	0.091	7.3	LOS A	0.8	5.9	0.20	0.60	0.20	52.2
8	T1	1255	6.6	0.528	27.9	LOS B	14.5	107.5	0.73	0.64	0.73	36.5
9	R2	311	1.0	0.744	78.8	LOS F	7.1	50.1	1.00	0.85	1.10	22.7
Approach		1696	5.4	0.744	35.7	LOS C	14.5	107.5	0.74	0.68	0.76	33.4
West: Nort	h Rocks Road											
10	L2	144	1.4	0.701	66.0	LOS E	11.4	81.0	0.98	0.94	1.44	26.1
11	T1	157	1.3	0.701	60.4	LOS E	11.4	81.0	0.98	0.94	1.44	28.0
12	R2	282	1.8	0.501	69.1	LOS E	5.9	41.8	0.97	0.80	0.97	22.8
Approach		583	1.5	0.701	66.0	LOS E	11.4	81.0	0.97	0.87	1.21	25.0
All Vehicles	3	4626	3.7	0.748	43.8	LOS D	23.2	166.8	0.86	0.77	0.90	30.5

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P1	South Full Crossing	50	69.3	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P2	East Full Crossing	2	27.6	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.61	0.61
P3	North Full Crossing	8	67.2	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.95	0.95
P4	West Full Crossing	1	32.7	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.66	0.66
All Pedest	rians	61	67.0	LOS F			0.94	0.94

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	11.1 km/h 5666.4 veh-km/h 512.6 veh-h/h	1.8 km/h 3.3 ped-km/h 1.8 ped-h/h	11.0 km/h 6803.0 pers-km/h 616.9 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5554 veh/h 5.9 % 1.286 -30.0 % 4318 veh/h	80 ped/h 0.092	6745 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average)	392.65 veh-h/h 254.5 sec 594.1 sec 594.5 sec 1.7 sec 252.8 sec 254.8 sec	1.09 ped-h/h 48.9 sec 69.2 sec	472.27 pers-h/h 252.1 sec 594.5 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LOS F	LOSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	102.6 veh 756.8 m 1.51 9025 veh/h 1.62 0.96 1572.4	63 ped/h 0.78 0.78 2.1	10893 pers/h 1.61 0.95 1574.6
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	15692.56 \$/h 1175.0 L/h 2789.3 kg/h 0.317 kg/h 2.656 kg/h 4.987 kg/h	40.74 \$/h	15733.29 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 2 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 2.9% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total)	2,665,920 veh/y	38,400 ped/y	3,237,505 pers/y
Delay	188,474 veh-h/y	522 ped-h/y	226,691 pers-h/y
Effective Stops	4,331,931 veh/y	30,115 ped/y	5,228,433 pers/y
Travel Distance	2,719,888 veh-km/y	1,570 ped-km/y	3,265,435 pers-km/y
Travel Time	246,060 veh-h/y	858 ped-h/y	296,129 pers-h/y
Cost	7,532,427 \$/y	19,553 \$/y	7,551,980 \$/y
Fuel Consumption	563,985 L/y		
Carbon Dioxide	1,338,876 kg/y		
Hydrocarbons	152 kg/y		
Carbon Monoxide	1,275 kg/y		
NOx	2,394 kg/y		

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Moveme	nt Performa	nce - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Demar Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back o Vehicles veh	of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nnant Hills Ro	ad										
1	L2	228	3.5	0.205	14.7	LOS B	3.5	25.3	0.47	0.70	0.47	47.2
2	T1	1503	10.1	1.078	148.1	LOS F	90.0	684.7	0.92	1.41	1.63	17.4
3	R2	252	0.8	1.155	286.7	LOS F	21.7	152.7	0.99	1.44	2.48	10.3
Approach		1983	8.2	1.155	150.4	LOS F	90.0	684.7	0.88	1.33	1.61	17.1
East: Nort	n Rocks Road											
4	L2	36	5.6	0.098	57.1	LOS E	1.3	9.5	0.84	0.72	0.84	30.5
5	T1	183	2.2	1.286	589.2	LOS F	30.8	217.6	1.00	2.24	4.01	5.5
6	R2	178	1.1	1.286	594.5	LOS F	30.8	217.6	1.00	2.23	3.99	5.5
Approach		397	2.0	1.286	543.3	LOS F	30.8	217.6	0.99	2.10	3.71	5.9
North: Per	inant Hills Roa	ad										
7	L2	156	7.1	1.085	219.5	LOS F	102.6	756.8	1.00	1.67	2.19	12.2
8	T1	1974	6.1	1.085	223.0	LOS F	102.6	756.8	1.00	1.79	2.20	12.3
9	R2	369	3.0	1.015	111.3	LOS F	10.1	72.8	1.00	1.11	1.99	16.2
Approach		2499	5.7	1.085	206.3	LOS F	102.6	756.8	1.00	1.68	2.17	12.8
West: Nor	h Rocks Roa	t										
10	L2	61	8.2	1.284	552.6	LOS F	53.4	379.9	1.00	1.79	3.92	5.4
11	T1	234	0.4	1.284	547.0	LOS F	53.4	379.9	1.00	1.79	3.92	5.4
12	R2	380	1.6	1.284	585.4	LOS F	53.5	379.4	1.00	2.17	3.92	5.5
Approach		675	1.8	1.284	569.1	LOS F	53.5	379.9	1.00	2.00	3.92	5.5
All Vehicle	s	5554	5.9	1.286	254.5	LOS F	102.6	756.8	0.96	1.62	2.29	11.1

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Movemen	t Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	6	21.3	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.53	0.53
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	24.7	LOS C	0.1	0.1	0.57	0.57
All Pedestr	ians	80	48.9	LOS E			0.78	0.78

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	10.0 km/h 5672.8 veh-km/h 568.8 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 0.5 ped-km/h 0.3 ped-h/h	10.0 km/h 6807.9 pers-km/h 682.8 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5559 veh/h 3.7 % 1.410 -36.2 % 3943 veh/h	11 ped/h 0.017	6682 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	459.85 veh-h/h 297.8 sec 810.2 sec 811.5 sec 1.8 sec 296.0 sec 289.3 sec	0.18 ped-h/h 57.7 sec 69.1 sec	552.00 pers-h/h 297.4 sec 811.5 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LUS F	LUSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	175.6 veh 1264.3 m 2.53 9821 veh/h 1.77 0.95 1635.8	9 ped/h 0.86 0.86 0.3	11795 pers/h 1.77 0.95 1636.2
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	17252.33 \$/h 1186.2 L/h 2804.8 kg/h 0.313 kg/h 2.530 kg/h 3.389 kg/h	6.32 \$/h	17258.65 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 0.2% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total)	2,668,320 veh/y	5,280 ped/y	3,207,264 pers/y
Delay	220,728 veh-h/y	85 ped-h/y	264,958 pers-h/y
Effective Stops	4,714,075 veh/y	4,552 ped/y	5,661,442 pers/y
Travel Distance	2,722,964 veh-km/y	227 ped-km/y	3,267,784 pers-km/y
Travel Time	273,004 veh-h/y	133 ped-h/y	327,738 pers-h/y
Cost	8,281,117 \$/y	3,034 \$/y	8,284,151 \$/y
Fuel Consumption	569,394 L/y		
Carbon Dioxide	1,346,321 kg/y		
Hydrocarbons	150 kg/y		
Carbon Monoxide	1,214 kg/y		
NOx	1,627 kg/y		

# Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Do Nothing)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Moveme	nt Perforn	nance - Vehicle	es									
Mov ID	Turn	Dem Total veh/h	and Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Bacl Vehicles veh	k of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Pe	nnant Hills	Road										
1	L2	324	3.1	0.304	17.0	LOS B	5.8	41.6	0.54	0.73	0.54	45.9
2	T1	1697	3.3	1.270	369.9	LOS F	175.6	1264.3	0.95	2.29	2.73	8.4
3	R2	53	1.9	0.271	77.2	LOS E	1.7	12.3	0.97	0.73	0.97	26.2
Approach		2074	3.2	1.270	307.3	LOS F	175.6	1264.3	0.89	2.01	2.35	9.8
East: Nor	th Rocks Ro	bad										
4	L2	54	3.7	0.162	52.3	LOS D	1.9	13.4	0.81	0.73	0.81	31.8
5	T1	382	1.3	1.410	805.7	LOS F	60.6	429.3	1.00	3.00	4.72	4.2
6	R2	230	2.2	1.410	811.5	LOS F	59.2	421.6	1.00	2.84	4.72	4.1
Approach		666	1.8	1.410	746.6	LOS F	60.6	429.3	0.98	2.76	4.40	4.5
North: Pe	nnant Hills I	Road										
7	L2	158	3.8	0.965	84.4	LOS F	52.8	388.8	1.00	1.16	1.49	25.7
8	T1	1536	6.6	0.965	78.1	LOS E	52.8	388.8	0.97	1.14	1.38	26.3
9	R2	381	1.0	0.969	102.3	LOS F	9.0	63.9	1.00	1.18	1.99	22.2
Approach		2075	5.4	0.969	83.0	LOS F	52.8	388.8	0.98	1.15	1.50	25.4
West: Nor	th Rocks R	oad										
10	L2	184	1.6	1.226	452.2	LOS F	50.4	357.4	1.00	1.82	3.49	6.5
11	T1	200	1.5	1.226	446.5	LOS F	50.4	357.4	1.00	1.82	3.49	6.5
12	R2	360	1.9	1.226	489.3	LOS F	51.9	369.4	1.00	2.03	3.50	6.5
Approach		744	1.7	1.226	468.6	LOS F	51.9	369.4	1.00	1.92	3.50	6.5
All Vehicle	es	5559	3.7	1.410	297.8	LOS F	175.6	1264.3	0.95	1.77	2.43	10.0

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (SIDRA). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Movemen	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	Average Back of Queue		Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	2	25.8	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.59	0.59
P3	North Full Crossing	8	69.1	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	1	29.5	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.63	0.63
All Pedestr	ians	11	57.7	LOS E			0.86	0.86

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	8.5 km/h 4210.8 veh-km/h 494.2 veh-h/h	1.8 km/h 3.3 ped-km/h 1.8 ped-h/h	8.5 km/h 5056.3 pers-km/h 594.9 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5554 veh/h 5.9 % 1.317 -31.7 % 4216 veh/h	80 ped/h 0.092	6745 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	411.30 veh-h/h 266.6 sec 648.7 sec 648.7 sec 1.7 sec 264.9 sec 258.0 sec	1.09 ped-h/h 49.1 sec 69.2 sec	494.65 pers-h/h 264.0 sec 648.7 sec
	LUS F	LOSE	
95% Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) 95% Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	217.2 veh 1600.0 m 2.45 9281 veh/h 1.67 0.92 1277.0	63 ped/h 0.79 0.79 2.2	11200 pers/h 1.66 0.91 1279.1
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	15349.59 \$/h 1076.8 L/h 2553.2 kg/h 0.299 kg/h 2.364 kg/h 4.405 kg/h	42.13 \$/h	15391.71 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 0.0% 0.3% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values	Intersection Performance - Annual Values									
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons							
Demand Flows (Total)	2,665,920 veh/y	38,400 ped/y	3,237,505 pers/y							
Delay	197,424 veh-h/y	523 ped-h/y	237,432 pers-h/y							
Effective Stops	4,454,897 veh/y	30,173 ped/y	5,376,048 pers/y							
Travel Distance	2,021,202 veh-km/y	1,570 ped-km/y	2,427,013 pers-km/y							
Travel Time	237,213 veh-h/y	887 ped-h/y	285,543 pers-h/y							
Cost	7,367,801 \$/y	20,220 \$/y	7,388,021 \$/y							
Fuel Consumption	516,845 L/y									
Carbon Dioxide	1,225,554 kg/y									
Hydrocarbons	144 kg/y									
Carbon Monoxide	1,135 kg/y									
NOx	2,114 kg/y									

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Phase Times)

Movem	ent Perform	ance - Vehicles	;									
Mov ID	Turn	Demai Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	95% Back c Vehicles veh	of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: P	ennant Hills F	Road	,,,									
1	L2	228	3.5	0.787	32.8	LOS C	27.4	203.6	0.75	0.74	0.76	34.4
2	T1	1503	10.1	0.787	29.3	LOS C	37.4	284.8	0.80	0.73	0.80	35.5
3	R2	252	0.8	1.308	478.4	LOS F	50.0	352.2	1.00	1.77	3.27	5.4
Approact	า	1983	8.2	1.308	86.8	LOS F	50.0	352.2	0.82	0.87	1.11	19.8
East: No	rth Rocks Ro	ad										
4	L2	36	5.6	0.755	83.7	LOS F	8.6	61.9	1.00	0.87	1.15	22.6
5	T1	183	2.2	0.755	78.5	LOS F	8.6	61.9	1.00	0.86	1.16	24.6
6	R2	178	1.1	1.317	648.7	LOS F	49.6	350.7	1.00	2.32	4.20	4.6
Approach	า	397	2.0	1.317	334.6	LOS F	49.6	350.7	1.00	1.52	2.52	8.2
North: Pe	ennant Hills F	Road										
7	L2	156	7.1	0.123	10.7	LOS A	2.9	21.8	0.33	0.64	0.33	49.4
8	T1	1974	6.1	1.179	391.7	LOS F	217.2	1600.0	1.00	2.53	3.02	5.9
9	R2	369	3.0	1.171	395.5	LOS F	37.6	270.1	1.00	1.75	3.17	6.4
Approach	า	2499	5.7	1.179	368.5	LOS F	217.2	1600.0	0.96	2.30	2.88	6.4
West: No	orth Rocks Ro	ad										
10	L2	61	8.2	1.170	365.9	LOS F	60.6	431.4	1.00	1.77	3.08	6.4
11	T1	234	0.4	1.170	360.2	LOS F	60.6	431.4	1.00	1.77	3.08	7.1
12	R2	380	1.6	1.170	390.2	LOS F	67.7	480.4	1.00	1.83	3.09	5.7
Approach	n	675	1.8	1.170	377.6	LOS F	67.7	480.4	1.00	1.80	3.09	6.3
All Vehic	les	5554	5.9	1.317	266.6	LOS F	217.2	1600.0	0.92	1.67	2.24	8.5

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	Average Back of Queue		Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	6	25.8	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.59	0.59
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	24.1	LOS C	0.1	0.1	0.57	0.57
All Pedest	rians	80	49.1	LOS E			0.79	0.79

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	10.1 km/h 4252.0 veh-km/h 422.8 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 0.5 ped-km/h 0.3 ped-h/h	10.1 km/h 5102.8 pers-km/h 507.7 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5559 veh/h 3.7 % 1.113 -19.1 % 4996 veh/h	11 ped/h 0.010	6682 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane)	340.43 veh-h/h 220.5 sec 293.8 sec	0.17 ped-h/h 56.4 sec	408.69 pers-h/h 220.2 sec
Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average)	293.8 sec 1.8 sec 218.7 sec 216.3 sec	65.4 sec	293.8 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LOS F	LOS E	
95% Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) 95% Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	140.2 veh 1037.4 m 1.87 9330 veh/h 1.68 0.98 1190.1	9 ped/h 0.86 0.86 0.3	11205 pers/h 1.68 0.98 1190.4
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	13368.05 \$/h 964.4 L/h 2281.5 kg/h 0.264 kg/h 2.140 kg/h 3.309 kg/h	6.43 \$/h	13374.48 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 6.9% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values									
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons						
Demand Flows (Total)	2,668,320 veh/y	5,280 ped/y	3,207,264 pers/y						
Delay	163,408 veh-h/y	83 ped-h/y	196,172 pers-h/y						
Effective Stops	4,478,381 veh/y	4,536 ped/y	5,378,593 pers/y						
Travel Distance	2,040,941 veh-km/y	227 ped-km/y	2,449,356 pers-km/y						
Travel Time	202,951 veh-h/y	135 ped-h/y	243,677 pers-h/y						
Cost	6,416,665 \$/y	3,086 \$/y	6,419,751 \$/y						
Fuel Consumption	462,889 L/y								
Carbon Dioxide	1,095,116 kg/y								
Hydrocarbons	127 kg/y								
Carbon Monoxide	1,027 kg/y								
NOx	1,588 kg/y								

# Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Option 1)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Movemer	nt Performan	ce - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Deman Total veh/h	d Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	95% Back of Vehicles veh	<sup>r</sup> Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nnant Hills Road	1										
1	L2	324	3.1	1.065	221.7	LOS F	94.1	676.4	1.00	1.58	2.15	9.6
2	T1	1697	3.3	1.065	211.2	LOS F	127.0	913.9	1.00	1.75	2.11	10.1
3	R2	53	1.9	0.232	74.6	LOS F	2.8	19.6	0.96	0.73	0.96	23.5
Approach		2074	3.2	1.065	209.3	LOS F	127.0	913.9	1.00	1.70	2.09	10.1
East: North	n Rocks Road											
4	L2	54	3.7	0.985	126.9	LOS F	22.5	160.2	1.00	1.28	1.76	17.1
5	T1	382	1.3	0.985	120.9	LOS F	22.5	160.2	1.00	1.28	1.76	18.7
6	R2	230	2.2	1.110	293.8	LOS F	38.9	277.7	1.00	1.62	2.67	9.3
Approach		666	1.8	1.110	181.1	LOS F	38.9	277.7	1.00	1.39	2.08	13.8
North: Pen	nant Hills Road											
7	L2	158	3.8	0.115	8.1	LOS A	2.0	14.6	0.24	0.62	0.24	51.5
8	T1	1536	6.6	1.113	285.1	LOS F	140.2	1037.4	1.00	2.11	2.50	7.8
9	R2	381	1.0	1.107	289.7	LOS F	31.8	224.7	1.00	1.54	2.68	8.4
Approach		2075	5.4	1.113	264.9	LOS F	140.2	1037.4	0.94	1.89	2.36	8.6
West: Nort	h Rocks Road											
10	L2	184	1.6	1.040	143.3	LOS F	42.6	302.0	1.00	1.24	2.02	12.0
11	T1	200	1.5	1.040	137.7	LOS F	42.6	302.0	1.00	1.24	2.02	13.2
12	R2	360	1.9	1.040	186.9	LOS F	46.9	333.8	1.00	1.35	2.04	11.0
Approach		744	1.7	1.040	162.9	LOS F	46.9	333.8	1.00	1.29	2.03	11.9
All Vehicle	S	5559	3.7	1.113	220.5	LOS F	140.2	1037.4	0.98	1.68	2.18	10.1

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akçelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Movemen	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P2	East Full Crossing	2	33.3	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.67	0.67
P3	North Full Crossing	8	65.4	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.93	0.93
P4	West Full Crossing	1	31.4	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.65	0.65
All Pedestr	ians	11	56.4	LOS E			0.86	0.86

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	19.2 km/h 4213.4 veh-km/h 219.7 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 5.8 ped-km/h 3.5 ped-h/h	18.9 km/h 5061.9 pers-km/h 267.2 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5554 veh/h 5.9 % 1.015 -11.3 % 5474 veh/h	130 ped/h 0.104	6795 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	144.26 veh-h/h 93.5 sec 155.7 sec 155.7 sec 1.7 sec 91.8 sec 88.5 sec	2.16 ped-h/h 59.8 sec 69.3 sec	175.27 pers-h/h 92.9 sec 155.7 sec
Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	LUS F	LOSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	51.4 veh 378.6 m 0.95 6211 veh/h 1.12 0.97 630.0	115 ped/h 0.88 0.88 4.1	7569 pers/h 1.11 0.97 634.2
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	6963.40 \$/h 698.2 L/h 1659.5 kg/h 0.170 kg/h 1.659 kg/h 3.528 kg/h	80.03 \$/h	7043.43 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 2 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 2.8% 30.2% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total) Delay Effective Stops Travel Distance Travel Time	2,665,920 veh/y 69,244 veh-h/y 2,981,498 veh/y 2,022,444 veh-km/y 105,464 veh-b/y	62,400 ped/y 1,036 ped-h/y 55,221 ped/y 2,802 ped-km/y 1,685 ped-b/y	3,261,505 pers/y 84,130 pers-h/y 3,633,019 pers/y 2,429,734 pers-km/y 128,242 pers-h/y
	100,404 Ven-ny	1,005 ped-1/y	120,242 pers-my
Cost Fuel Consumption Carbon Dioxide Hydrocarbons Carbon Monoxide NOx	3,342,431 \$/y 335,145 L/y 796,547 kg/y 82 kg/y 796 kg/y 1,694 kg/y	38,414 \$/y	3,380,845 \$/y

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Movemer	Movement Performance - Vehicles											
Mov ID	Turn	Demar Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back o Vehicles veh	f Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nnant Hills Ro	ad										
1	L2	228	3.5	0.829	51.5	LOS D	24.4	181.9	0.97	0.90	1.00	27.6
2	T1	1503	10.1	0.829	46.6	LOS D	24.4	185.7	0.96	0.90	1.00	28.7
3	R2	252	0.8	0.913	88.4	LOS F	9.7	68.1	0.99	0.95	1.32	21.3
Approach		1983	8.2	0.913	52.5	LOS D	24.4	185.7	0.97	0.90	1.04	27.2
East: North	n Rocks Road											
4	L2	36	5.6	0.379	67.8	LOS E	4.2	30.1	0.94	0.76	0.94	25.7
5	T1	183	2.2	0.379	61.5	LOS E	4.7	33.5	0.94	0.76	0.94	28.2
6	R2	178	1.1	0.604	69.5	LOS E	7.5	53.1	0.98	0.82	0.98	26.6
Approach		397	2.0	0.604	65.7	LOS E	7.5	53.1	0.96	0.78	0.96	27.2
North: Pen	nant Hills Roa	ad										
7	L2	156	7.1	0.130	11.8	LOS A	2.0	14.8	0.36	0.65	0.36	48.6
8	T1	1974	6.1	1.002	125.8	LOS F	51.4	378.6	1.00	1.39	1.61	15.3
9	R2	369	3.0	1.015	155.7	LOS F	12.9	92.7	1.00	1.24	1.99	14.1
Approach		2499	5.7	1.015	123.1	LOS F	51.4	378.6	0.96	1.32	1.59	15.9
West: Nort	h Rocks Road	ł										
10	L2	61	8.2	1.000	106.3	LOS F	17.1	121.5	1.00	1.19	1.75	14.8
11	T1	234	0.4	1.000	100.6	LOS F	17.1	121.5	1.00	1.19	1.75	16.2
12	R2	380	1.6	1.000	135.7	LOS F	22.6	160.0	1.00	1.21	1.76	13.9
Approach		675	1.8	1.000	120.9	LOS F	22.6	160.0	1.00	1.20	1.76	14.8
All Vehicle	S	5554	5.9	1.015	93.5	LOS F	51.4	378.6	0.97	1.12	1.37	19.2

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov	Description	Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow ped/h	Delay sec	Service	Pedestrian ped	Distance m	Queued	Stop Rate
P1	South Full Crossing	50	69.3	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P2	East Full Crossing	6	36.8	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.70	0.70
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	34.7	LOS D	0.1	0.1	0.68	0.68
All Pedest	rians	130	59.8	LOS E			0.88	0.88

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	22.8 km/h 4254.8 veh-km/h 186.4 veh-h/h	1.6 km/h 2.9 ped-km/h 1.8 ped-h/h	22.7 km/h 5108.7 pers-km/h 225.5 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5559 veh/h 3.7 % 0.966 -6.8 % 5757 veh/h	61 ped/h 0.104	6732 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	114.89 veh-h/h 74.4 sec 93.6 sec 95.2 sec 1.8 sec 72.6 sec 67.1 sec	1.14 ped-h/h 67.3 sec 69.3 sec	139.00 pers-h/h 74.3 sec 95.2 sec
	2031	2031	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	40.8 veh 293.4 m 0.98 5695 veh/h 1.02 0.97 618.1	58 ped/h 0.95 0.95 2.1	6892 pers/h 1.02 0.97 620.3
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	5809.07 \$/h 602.7 L/h 1427.0 kg/h 0.141 kg/h 1.444 kg/h 2.256 kg/h	41.41 \$/h	5850.48 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 3 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 15.7% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total) Delay Effective Stops Travel Distance Travel Time	2,668,320 veh/y 55,146 veh-h/y 2,733,791 veh/y 2,042,292 veh-km/y 89,468 veh-h/y	29,280 ped/y 547 ped-h/y 27,720 ped/y 1,401 ped-km/y 872 ped-h/y	3,231,264 pers/y 66,722 pers-h/y 3,308,269 pers/y 2,452,152 pers-km/y 108,233 pers-h/y
Cost Fuel Consumption Carbon Dioxide Hydrocarbons Carbon Monoxide NOx	2,788,354 \$/y 289,289 L/y 684,976 kg/y 68 kg/y 693 kg/y 1,083 kg/y	19,875 \$/y	2,808,229 \$/y

## Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Option 2)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Movemer	nt Performar	nce - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Deman Total veh/h	d Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back c Vehicles veh	of Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	inant Hills Roa	ad										
1	L2	324	3.1	0.966	95.2	LOS F	40.8	293.4	1.00	1.14	1.37	18.7
2	T1	1697	3.3	0.966	89.7	LOS F	40.8	293.4	1.00	1.19	1.37	19.4
3	R2	53	1.9	0.190	71.1	LOS F	1.6	11.6	0.94	0.72	0.94	24.3
Approach		2074	3.2	0.966	90.1	LOS F	40.8	293.4	1.00	1.17	1.36	19.4
East: North	Rocks Road											
4	L2	54	3.7	0.741	73.7	LOS F	9.2	65.4	1.00	0.87	1.07	24.6
5	T1	382	1.3	0.741	67.4	LOS E	10.1	71.6	1.00	0.87	1.06	26.9
6	R2	230	2.2	0.786	75.1	LOS F	10.4	74.5	1.00	0.89	1.11	25.5
Approach		666	1.8	0.786	70.6	LOS F	10.4	74.5	1.00	0.88	1.08	26.2
North: Pen	nant Hills Roa	ad										
7	L2	158	3.8	0.116	7.9	LOS A	1.2	8.5	0.23	0.62	0.23	51.7
8	T1	1536	6.6	0.859	53.7	LOS D	25.3	186.9	0.96	0.93	1.06	26.7
9	R2	381	1.0	0.912	93.6	LOS F	9.9	69.8	1.00	1.00	1.43	20.3
Approach		2075	5.4	0.912	57.5	LOS E	25.3	186.9	0.91	0.92	1.07	26.3
West: Nort	h Rocks Road	1										
10	L2	184	1.6	0.900	84.8	LOS F	18.5	131.0	1.00	1.12	1.71	22.3
11	T1	200	1.5	0.900	79.2	LOS F	18.5	131.0	1.00	1.12	1.71	24.1
12	R2	360	1.9	0.893	80.5	LOS F	18.0	128.0	1.00	0.98	1.24	20.7
Approach		744	1.7	0.900	81.2	LOS F	18.5	131.0	1.00	1.05	1.48	22.1
All Vehicles	6	5559	3.7	0.966	74.4	LOS F	40.8	293.4	0.97	1.02	1.23	22.8

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov		Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P1	South Full Crossing	50	69.3	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P2	East Full Crossing	2	40.3	LOS E	0.0	0.0	0.73	0.73
P3	North Full Crossing	8	65.4	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.93	0.93
P4	West Full Crossing	1	38.2	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.71	0.71
All Pedest	rians	61	67.3	LOS F			0.95	0.95

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	26.1 km/h 4214.3 veh-km/h 161.5 veh-h/h	1.7 km/h 5.9 ped-km/h 3.5 ped-h/h	25.7 km/h 5063.1 pers-km/h 197.3 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5554 veh/h 5.9 % 0.935 -3.8 % 5937 veh/h	130 ped/h 0.104	6795 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average) Intersection Level of Service (LOS)	90.69 veh-h/h 58.8 sec 107.4 sec 111.9 sec 1.7 sec 57.1 sec 51.7 sec	2.12 ped-h/h 58.8 sec 69.3 sec	110.96 pers-h/h 58.8 sec 111.9 sec
	LUSE	LUSE	
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	42.1 veh 310.3 m 0.78 5071 veh/h 0.91 0.92 496.3	114 ped/h 0.88 0.88 4.1	6199 pers/h 0.91 0.92 500.4
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	5044.44 \$/h 597.0 L/h 1420.1 kg/h 0.135 kg/h 1.449 kg/h 3.110 kg/h	79.77 \$/h	5124.21 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 4 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 1.4% 0.0% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total) Delay Effective Stops Travel Distance Travel Time	2,665,920 veh/y 43,533 veh-h/y 2,433,906 veh/y 2,022,871 veh-km/y 77,513 veh-h/y	62,400 ped/y 1,020 ped-h/y 54,626 ped/y 2,849 ped-km/y 1,679 ped-h/y	3,261,505 pers/y 53,259 pers-h/y 2,975,313 pers/y 2,430,294 pers-km/y 94,695 pers-h/y
Cost Fuel Consumption Carbon Dioxide Hydrocarbons Carbon Monoxide NOx	2,421,333 \$/y 286,580 L/y 681,634 kg/y 65 kg/y 696 kg/y 1,493 kg/y	38,288 \$/y	2,459,621 \$/y

# Site: 1 [Future Year AM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Movemen	nt Performan	ice - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Demar Total veh/h	nd Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back of Vehicles veh	f Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nant Hills Roa	ad										
1	L2	228	3.5	0.753	44.2	LOS D	21.5	160.0	0.91	0.84	0.91	29.9
2	T1	1503	10.1	0.753	37.7	LOS C	22.2	169.2	0.90	0.81	0.90	31.8
3	R2	252	0.8	0.914	88.4	LOS F	9.7	68.1	0.99	0.95	1.32	21.3
Approach		1983	8.2	0.914	44.9	LOS D	22.2	169.2	0.91	0.83	0.95	29.5
East: North	n Rocks Road											
4	L2	36	5.6	0.379	67.8	LOS E	4.2	30.1	0.94	0.76	0.94	25.7
5	T1	183	2.2	0.379	61.5	LOS E	4.7	33.5	0.94	0.76	0.94	28.2
6	R2	178	1.1	0.906	92.9	LOS F	9.1	64.6	1.00	1.02	1.42	22.4
Approach		397	2.0	0.906	76.2	LOS F	9.1	64.6	0.97	0.88	1.16	25.1
North: Pen	nant Hills Roa	d										
7	L2	156	7.1	0.129	12.2	LOS A	2.1	15.7	0.36	0.64	0.36	48.3
8	T1	1974	6.1	0.935	55.5	LOS D	42.1	310.3	0.92	0.97	1.08	26.3
9	R2	369	3.0	0.761	77.0	LOS F	8.4	60.2	1.00	0.87	1.10	23.0
Approach		2499	5.7	0.935	56.0	LOS D	42.1	310.3	0.90	0.93	1.04	26.6
West: Nort	h Rocks Road											
10	L2	61	8.2	0.931	111.9	LOS F	15.8	112.4	1.00	1.20	1.98	18.7
11	T1	234	0.4	0.931	106.2	LOS F	15.8	112.4	1.00	1.20	1.98	20.4
12	R2	380	1.6	0.913	93.9	LOS F	9.9	70.0	1.00	1.02	1.43	18.7
Approach		675	1.8	0.931	99.8	LOS F	15.8	112.4	1.00	1.10	1.67	19.3
All Vehicle	S	5554	5.9	0.935	58.8	LOS E	42.1	310.3	0.92	0.91	1.09	26.1

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov	-	Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P1	South Full Crossing	50	69.3	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P2	East Full Crossing	6	29.5	LOS C	0.0	0.0	0.63	0.63
P3	North Full Crossing	44	69.2	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.96	0.96
P4	West Full Crossing	30	32.1	LOS D	0.1	0.1	0.65	0.65
All Pedest	rians	130	58.8	LOS E			0.88	0.88

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

# Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Intersection Performance - Hourly Values			
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Travel Speed (Average) Travel Distance (Total) Travel Time (Total)	26.8 km/h 4255.7 veh-km/h 158.9 veh-h/h	1.6 km/h 2.9 ped-km/h 1.8 ped-h/h	26.6 km/h 5109.8 pers-km/h 192.5 pers-h/h
Demand Flows (Total) Percent Heavy Vehicles (Demand) Degree of Saturation Practical Spare Capacity Effective Intersection Capacity	5559 veh/h 3.7 % 0.912 -1.3 % 6096 veh/h	61 ped/h 0.078	6732 pers/h
Control Delay (Total) Control Delay (Average) Control Delay (Worst Lane) Control Delay (Worst Movement) Geometric Delay (Average) Stop-Line Delay (Average) Idling Time (Average)	87.40 veh-h/h 56.6 sec 93.6 sec 93.6 sec 1.8 sec 54.8 sec 49.8 sec	1.11 ped-h/h 65.4 sec 67.4 sec	105.99 pers-h/h 56.7 sec 93.6 sec
Aver. Back of Queue - Vehicles (Worst Lane) Aver. Back of Queue - Distance (Worst Lane) Queue Storage Ratio (Worst Lane) Total Effective Stops Effective Stop Rate Proportion Queued Performance Index	32.3 veh 232.4 m 0.77 5016 veh/h 0.90 0.93 519.3	57 ped/h 0.93 0.93 2.1	6076 pers/h 0.90 0.93 521.4
Cost (Total) Fuel Consumption (Total) Carbon Dioxide (Total) Hydrocarbons (Total) Carbon Monoxide (Total) NOx (Total)	4880.43 \$/h 552.6 L/h 1308.8 kg/h 0.125 kg/h 1.351 kg/h 2.075 kg/h	40.71 \$/h	4921.14 \$/h

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Intersection LOS value for Vehicles is based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Site Model Variability Index (Iterations 3 to N): 0.0 %

Number of Iterations: 2 (Maximum: 10)

Largest change in Lane Degrees of Saturation for the last three Main (Timing-Capacity) Iterations: 4.8% 4.5% 0.0%

Intersection Performance - Annual Valu	les		
Performance Measure	Vehicles	Pedestrians	Persons
Demand Flows (Total)	2,668,320 veh/y	29,280 ped/y	3,231,264 pers/y
Delay	41,952 veh-h/y	532 ped-h/y	50,875 pers-h/y
Effective Stops	2,407,552 veh/y	27,319 ped/y	2,916,382 pers/y
Travel Distance	2,042,733 veh-km/y	1,403 ped-km/y	2,452,682 pers-km/y
Travel Time	76,269 veh-h/y	857 ped-h/y	92,379 pers-h/y
Cost	2,342,607 \$/y	19,540 \$/y	2,362,147 \$/y
Fuel Consumption	265,262 L/y	•	
Carbon Dioxide	628,218 kg/y		
Hydrocarbons	60 kg/y		
Carbon Monoxide	649 kg/y		
NOx	996 kg/y		
	0,7		

## Site: 1 [Future Year PM (Option 3)]

Pennant Hills Road / North Rocks Road

Site Category: (None) Signals - Fixed Time Isolated Cycle Time = 150 seconds (Site User-Given Cycle Time)

Moveme	nt Performanc	e - Vehicles										
Mov ID	Turn	Deman Total veh/h	id Flows HV %	Deg. Satn v/c	Average Delay sec	Level of Service	Aver. Back of Vehicles veh	f Queue Distance m	Prop. Queued	Effective Stop Rate	Aver. No. Cycles	Average Speed km/h
South: Per	nnant Hills Road	I										
1	L2	324	3.1	0.901	62.5	LOS E	32.3	232.3	1.00	0.99	1.13	24.5
2	T1	1697	3.3	0.901	57.5	LOS E	32.3	232.3	1.00	1.01	1.13	25.6
3	R2	53	1.9	0.403	83.1	LOS F	1.8	12.8	1.00	0.72	1.00	22.1
Approach		2074	3.2	0.901	58.9	LOS E	32.3	232.4	1.00	1.00	1.13	25.3
East: Nort	n Rocks Road											
4	L2	54	3.7	0.588	65.3	LOS E	8.6	61.0	0.96	0.81	0.96	26.5
5	T1	382	1.3	0.588	59.1	LOS E	9.3	65.7	0.96	0.81	0.96	28.8
6	R2	230	2.2	0.898	88.9	LOS F	11.7	83.4	1.00	1.00	1.34	23.0
Approach		666	1.8	0.898	69.9	LOS E	11.7	83.4	0.98	0.87	1.09	26.3
North: Per	nant Hills Road											
7	L2	158	3.8	0.114	8.0	LOS A	1.2	8.9	0.24	0.61	0.24	51.6
8	T1	1536	6.6	0.779	36.0	LOS C	23.9	176.8	0.86	0.77	0.86	32.7
9	R2	381	1.0	0.912	93.6	LOS F	9.9	69.8	1.00	1.01	1.43	20.3
Approach		2075	5.4	0.912	44.4	LOS D	23.9	176.8	0.84	0.80	0.92	30.1
West: Nor	h Rocks Road											
10	L2	184	1.6	0.847	78.5	LOS F	16.8	119.3	1.00	1.07	1.70	23.5
11	T1	200	1.5	0.847	72.8	LOS F	16.8	119.3	1.00	1.07	1.70	25.3
12	R2	360	1.9	0.590	68.5	LOS E	7.5	53.7	0.98	0.82	0.98	22.9
Approach		744	1.7	0.847	72.1	LOS F	16.8	119.3	0.99	0.95	1.35	23.7
All Vehicle	S	5559	3.7	0.912	56.6	LOS E	32.3	232.4	0.93	0.90	1.08	26.8

Site Level of Service (LOS) Method: Delay (RTA NSW). Site LOS Method is specified in the Parameter Settings dialog (Site tab).

Vehicle movement LOS values are based on average delay per movement.

Intersection and Approach LOS values are based on average delay for all vehicle movements.

SIDRA Standard Delay Model is used. Control Delay includes Geometric Delay.

Gap-Acceptance Capacity: SIDRA Standard (Akcelik M3D).

HV (%) values are calculated for All Movement Classes of All Heavy Vehicle Model Designation.

Moveme	nt Performance - Pedestrians							
Mov	- · · · ·	Demand	Average	Level of	Average Bac	k of Queue	Prop.	Effective
ID	Description	Flow	Delay	Service	Pedestrian	Distance	Queued	Stop Rate
		ped/h	sec		ped	m		
P1	South Full Crossing	50	67.4	LOS F	0.2	0.2	0.95	0.95
P2	East Full Crossing	2	32.0	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.65	0.65
P3	North Full Crossing	8	65.4	LOS F	0.0	0.0	0.93	0.93
P4	West Full Crossing	1	37.5	LOS D	0.0	0.0	0.71	0.71
All Pedest	rians	61	65.4	LOS F			0.93	0.93

Level of Service (LOS) Method: SIDRA Pedestrian LOS Method (Based on Average Delay) Pedestrian movement LOS values are based on average delay per pedestrian movement. Intersection LOS value for Pedestrians is based on average delay for all pedestrian movements.