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Captains Flat to Bungendore – Rail Corridor XRF Survey

Bungendore, NSW

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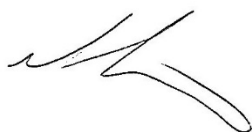
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Captains Flat to Bungendore – Rail Corridor XRF Survey

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

Name	Description
AHD	Australian Height Datum
AMG	Australian Map Grid
ASC NEPM	Assessment of Site Contamination National Environment Protection Measure
bgl	Below ground level
CoPC	Contaminant of Potential Concern
CRN	Country Regional Rail Network
CSM	Conceptual Site Model
DP	Deposited Plan
DQO	Data Quality Objective
EPA	Environment Protection Authority
ERM	Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd
ha	Hectare
JHR	John Holland Rail Pty Ltd
kg	kilogram
m	Metre
mg	Milligram
NEPC	National Environment Protection Council
NEPM	National Environment Protection Measure
NSW	New South Wales
QA/QC	Quality Assurance and Quality Control
TfNSW	Transport for NSW
UGL	United Group Limited
XRF	X-ray fluorescence

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd (ERM) was commissioned by John Holland Rail Pty Ltd (JHR) to undertake an X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF) soil assessment with supplementary shallow soil assessment for the rail line between the township of Bungendore and Captains Flat, New South Wales (the Site). The Site extended from the intersection of Hoskinstown Road and the active rail line in Bungendore in the north to a point in the former rail corridor approximately 2 km north of Captains Flat. The Site included approximately 3 km of active rail corridor (Bombala Line) and 32 km of the disused Captains Flat Line.

The primary objective of the Shallow Soil Assessment was to assess the nature and extent of lead concentrations in the surface soils of the Investigation Area and to use this information to develop a preliminary Conceptual Site Model (CSM). The Preliminary CSM aims to provide a representation of site-related contamination sources, receptors within 100 m of the Site and exposure pathways between these sources and receptors. Additionally, as required, the preliminary conceptual site model can be used to assess potential implications for notification to the New South Wales Environment Protection Authority (NSW EPA) under Section 60 of the Contaminated Land Management Act 1997 (CLM Act).

The Site is zoned as Infrastructure (SP2) and has historically been utilised for rail activities, including the transport of lead ore concentrate from the Lake George Mine which historically operated in Captains Flat. The primary potentially contaminating activity identified was the historical use of the Site as a rail corridor transporting lead, copper and zinc ore concentrates via uncovered timber wagons from the Captains Flat Mine.

During this investigation it was identified that contaminated materials were likely to have been used in the construction of the rail line. These materials may have included slag, mine tailings, ore concentrates and/or overburden which also represent a potentially significant contamination source. No previous formal investigations have been completed at the Site, however a 2 km portion of the Non-Operational Corridor approaching Captains Flat was previously investigated by Ramboll Australia Pty Ltd (2021), which concluded that the corridor was impacted by lead. The Site passes through a number of rural agricultural properties, which include grazing livestock and residences. The Site also intersects a number of surface water features, including the Molonglo River and passes through forested areas.

The in-situ XRF analysis completed as part of this investigation focused on lead in surface soils to provide a general understanding of the extent and distribution of lead in soils throughout the site, and its potential to impact upon local receptors. A total of 305 XRF measurements were taken at 66 transects along the length of the Site with 22 confirmatory laboratory samples for comparative purposes. The sampling was completed on transects spaced at approximately 500 m intervals and each transect generally included measurements at track, mid corridor and the corridor boundary on both sides for spatial coverage.

The concentrations of lead within the ballast materials generally exceeded the adopted commercial/industrial screening criteria, and were recorded up to at a maximum value of 38,399 parts per million (ppm). Concentrations were observed to decrease with distance from the rail line, however remained elevated in areas where degradation of the rail line had resulted in ballast material being “washed out”.

Although one exceedance of commercial industrial criteria was noted within the active rail corridor, section, lead impact did not appear to be widespread through the Active portion of the Site and the ballast material which was noted in the Non-Operational Corridor did not appear to be present. Lead concentrations are broadly present along the Non-Operational Corridor and may primarily be associated with the ballast material used in the construction of the former rail line.

Offsite areas, including surface water features were not assessed as this was outside of the scope of this assessment, however it is noted that surface water bodies near Captains Flat, including the Molonglo River are known to be impacted by historical mine activities. Based on exceedances of criteria at the boundary of the corridor, it is possible that lead impact is present offsite. Due to the link between lead concentrations and the presence of visible ballast materials it is considered likely that offsite impacts would be localised and primarily associated with areas where the rail embankment has eroded, allowing ballast material to mobilise.

Through the development of a preliminary Conceptual Site Model ERM considers that there are a number of potentially complete SPR linkages at the Site relating specifically to lead. These are considered potential as further assessment is required in order to confirm whether or not a risk exists. The receptors listed have been generalised due to the extensive length of the corridor. Note that the SPR linkages have been conservatively identified and have largely been included based on the lack of access controls for the Site and the delineated or unassessed areas of impact.

The identified potential SPR linkages include:

- Intrusive maintenance workers through direct contact or dust inhalation.
- On and offsite agricultural workers, recreational receptors and rural residents through direct contact, dust inhalation or incidental ingestion.
- Potential Recreational users of the Site (with unfenced portions of the corridor passing through townships) through direct contact and/or dust inhalation.
- On and offsite ecological receptors (both terrestrial and freshwater aquatic) in areas of elevated heavy metals, noting surface water has not been assessed.
- Livestock watering at potentially impacted surface water features and (to a lesser extent) feeding on vegetation in impacted areas.
- Offsite abstraction bore users if lead is present in groundwater and extends to offsite domestic bores, noting ground water has not been assessed.

Based on the data collected during this investigation lead impact is present in surface soils at the Site. The potential exists for impacts to extend offsite and potentially complete SPR Linkages are present for on and offsite receptors. Based on these considerations a duty to notify the NSW EPA under S.60 of the CLM Act (1997) is considered to have been triggered.

In order to manage this issue, it is recommended that the following initial actions be taken:

- Notify the Site to the NSW EPA under S.60 of the CLM Act (1997);
- Advise land owners and occupants of properties adjacent to the Non-Operational Corridor of the presence of lead within the footprint of the former tracks and immediate vicinity and that access to the corridor should be avoided.
- The following actions should be taken with regards to further develop the CSM:
 - A Detailed Site Investigation should be undertaken to vertically and laterally delineate concentrations in soil and groundwater;
 - The SPR linkage to livestock and ecological receptors should be further assessed through surface water and sediment sampling at offsite surface water features within 50m of the rail line initially.
- Based on the results and outcomes of the DSI works a formal Human Health and Ecological Risk Assessment (HHERA) may be required to further assess risks to receptors and remediation may be required to effectively manage unacceptable risks.

1. INTRODUCTION

Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd (ERM) was commissioned by John Holland Rail Pty Ltd (JHR) to undertake a Shallow Soil Survey along a 35 km portion of rail corridor land which runs from the former Lake George Mine at Captains Flat to Bungendore, New South Wales (NSW).

The 'Site' extended from the intersection of Hoskinstown Road and the active rail line in Bungendore in the north to a point in the former rail corridor approximately 2 km north of Captains Flat. The Site comprised of 3 km of active rail corridor (Bombala Line) and 32 km of the disused Captains Flat Line.

A Site location plan is provided as *Figure 1 of Appendix A*.

1.1 Background

The rail line from Captains Flat to Bungendore and beyond was historically used to transport lead, copper and zinc ore concentrates from the Lake George Mine at Captains Flat, located approximately 37 km to the south of Bungendore. The Lake George Mine was closed in 1962 and the rail corridor was decommissioned. The former Lake George Mine historically produced lead, copper, zinc, silver and gold during two periods from 1882-1889 and 1937-1962. The former mine is known to have caused heavy metals contamination to the surrounding environment, primarily through significant tailing dam collapses in 1939 and 1942 which impacted the Molonglo River, and ongoing leaching from tailings dumps. The mine site has been undergoing various stages rehabilitation since closure, which are ongoing (Mainwaring, R. 2011, Department of Regional NSW, 2022).

In 2021 a Detailed Site Assessment (DSI) was undertaken by Ramboll Australia Pty Ltd (Ramboll) of the former load-out area and adjacent rail corridor at Captains Flat (Ramboll 2021). The DSI identified lead contamination in soils and reported that the activities of the former Lake George Mine was the source of contamination. The contamination was considered to be significant enough to warrant regulation by the New South Wales Environmental Protection Authority (NSW EPA) under the Contaminated Land Management Act (1997) (CLM Act). The Ramboll DSI also included a portion of the former Captains Flat Rail Line extending approximately 1.7 km north of Captains Flat. The DSI identified significant lead concentrations in soils in proximity to the former rail line. Ramboll also noted that portions of the rail line appeared to be constructed from slag ballast, likely sourced from historic smelting activities at the Lake George Mine.

ERM completed a Preliminary Site Investigation (PSI) (ERM 2022a) for the Bungendore Rail Precinct, which is part of the Country Regional Network (CRN), including the rail corridor and all sidings within the township of Bungendore. The PSI aimed to assess whether historical activities (including transport of ore concentrates by rail) had potentially resulted in contamination of surface soils.

Given that lead has been identified in [matrices] at concentrations exceeding the adopted screening values along the rail corridor at both Captains Flat and Bungendore, investigation of the former rail corridor between the impacted areas was considered to be warranted to assess the potential for elevated lead concentrations to be present in soils along the length of the corridor.

1.2 Objectives

The primary objective of the Shallow Soil Assessment was to provide preliminary assessment of the nature and extent of lead concentrations in the surface soils of the Investigation Area and to use this information to develop a preliminary Conceptual Site Model (CSM).

The Preliminary CSM aims to provide a representation of site-related contamination sources, receptors within immediate vicinity of the Site and exposure pathways between these sources and receptors.

Additionally, as required, the preliminary CSM can be used to assess potential implications for notification to the NSW Environment Protection Authority (EPA) under Section 60 of the *Contaminated Land Management Act* (1997) (CLM Act) and to assess and manage potential liabilities in relation to ongoing human health and/or environmental risks.

1.3 Scope of Works

The Corridor Shallow Soil assessment included a shallow soil survey using a handheld XRF analyser supplemented with laboratory analysis. The scope of works included the following tasks:

- Health and safety preparation including:
 - development of an overarching Health, Safety and Environment Plan; and
 - arrangement of rail protection officers (PO).
- Mobilisation to Site with all equipment and materials required to complete the planned scope;
- Navigate the active and inactive portions of the Investigation Area for the purposes of Site inspection and soil assessment;
- Completion of an XRF survey of surface soils at 66 transects along the length to of the corridor;
- Logging of soils at each location by an appropriately experienced ERM field scientist in general accordance with the requirements of AS1726; and
- Twenty soil samples were collected for submission to a NATA accredited laboratory for lead analysis in order to validate XRF field readings.

2. SITE SETTING

2.1 Site Identification

The Site identification information is presented within Table 2.1 below:

Table 2-1: Site Identification

Item	Description
Site Owner	Transport for New South Wales
Site Occupier / Usage	CRN Manager (formerly JHR, currently United Group Limited [UGL])
Site Address	Not Applicable – Non-operational rail corridor from Captains Flat to Bombala Line (~3 km south of Bungendore), and the 3 km operational corridor immediately south of Bungendore (Bombala Line)
Current Zoning	Infrastructure (SP2)
Site Perimeter	Approximately 68 km
Site Area ¹	Approximately 95 Hectares (Ha) comprising: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Active corridor (approx. 3km x 50m wide corridor)- Non-operational corridor (approx. 32km x 25m wide rail corridor)
Elevation	870-707 m Australian Height Datum (AHD) ¹
Site Location and Site Layout	Figures 1 - 2 Appendix B

¹ Data sourced from <https://maps.six.nsw.gov.au/>

2.2 Site Description and Use

The Site is owned by the New South Wales Government (TfNSW) and at the time of the assessment was managed by JHR, however is currently managed by UGL as part of the CRN. The Site can be divided into two key portions for the purposes of description; Active Corridor and Non-Operational Corridor. These are further described below. The Site layout is illustrated in *Figure 1, Appendix A*. Further details regarding observations made during the site inspection are presented in *Section 3.6*.

2.2.1 Active Corridor

The active corridor is the 3 km portion of the Bombala line from the junction of the former Captains Flat Line to intersection of Hoskinstown Road level crossing, Bungendore at (Chainage 295.677 km). The active corridor is approximately 50 m wide and is generally flat, with limited vegetation other than grass cover. The active rail corridor portion of the Site is fenced with chainlink wire mesh to maintain separation between adjoining public lands and private properties from the active Rail Corridor. The fencing was noted to be in generally good condition.

2.2.2 Non-Operational Corridor

The non-operational corridor is the 32km of inactive railway corridor known as the Captains Flat Line. The corridor intersects with the Bombala Line 3 km south of Bungendore and runs through Hoskinstown and onto Bungendore. The setting is primarily within agricultural lands, however enters forested areas of the Yanununbeyan National Park towards Captains Flat. A number of water ways and drainage channels, including the Molonglo River, intersect the corridor at various points. The corridor is generally unfenced and appears to have been reclaimed as part of the agricultural uses through which the corridor passes.

The rail infrastructure within the corridor is derelict and highly degraded. With the exception of some former railway infrastructure, the bulk of the Site is vacant, vegetated with small trees, grasses, and invasive weeds. The width of the corridor appears to vary from 20-30m, although the lack of corridor demarcation in some areas makes the determination of the precise Site boundary difficult in the field. The rail corridor cuts through slight rises and is artificially built up with ballast above the lower natural landforms to reduce variations in gradient along the rail corridor.

2.3 Description of Offsite Areas

Given the length of the Site, the adjacent land uses vary along the corridor. The non-operational rail corridor portion of the Site traverses through private agricultural properties, residential areas, level crossings and public lands (open space). The majority of the inactive corridor has been opened to the adjoining properties either through the removal or damage of the Sites' fences and the addition of private fences and gates.

The Site passes through landscapes ranging from flat fields to hills, slopes and gorges and the southern portion of the Site enters forested areas which are in proximity to the Yanununbeyan National Park.

The key land uses surrounding the Site along the length of the corridor are illustrated on *Figure 2, Appendix A* and a description is given in *Table 2.2* below:

Table 2-2: Key Offsite Land Features

Direction	Land use
North	Directly north of the site is the township of Bungendore. Bungendore has a range of land uses including residential properties, a primary school and preschools, and recreational public spaces.
East	East of the rail corridor is comprised of mostly private residential and agricultural land. The corridor runs through the small township of Hoskinstown, whilst also intersecting the Molonglo River.
South	South of the Site is the township of Captains Flat. Captains Flat consists of the Lake George (legacy) Mine, a public school, preschool, recreational public spaces, and residential properties.
West	To the west of Site, the majority of land consists of private residential and agricultural properties. Yanununbeyan National Park lay west of the southern portion of the Site, whilst the Yandyguinula Creek and the Molonglo river intersect the Site and flow westward.

Source: NSW DPIE (2021)

2.4 Environmental Setting

The following description of the Site's environmental setting is based on sampling investigation undertaken on 22 to 24 November and 15 to 17 December, 2021 and information obtained from publicly available databases and reference sources.

2.4.1 Local Topography and Hydrology

Based on topographical information obtained from topographic mapping, the elevation of the Site ranges from 707 m AHD in the north to 870 m AHD in the south. The local topography onsite is highly variable, ranging from generally flat in the north to undulating in the south towards Captains Flat.

Regionally, the Site is sloping gently from the south-east towards the north-west, with run off generally draining through a series of drainage channels, creeks and rivers towards either Lake Burley Griffin (southern portions of the Site) or Lake George (northern portions of the Site). Major water ways intersecting the Site are shown on *Figure 2, Appendix A*.

2.4.2 Geology and Soils

According to the mapping units provided by the NSW Department of Industry, Resources and Energy the Site is underlain by five primary geological units. These include;

- Colluvium and/or residual deposits, sheetwash, talus, scree; boulder, gravel, sand; possibly including minor alluvial or sand plain deposits, local calcrete and reworked laterite.
- Rhyodacitic ignimbrite, agglomerate; dark grey shale, siltstone, limestone, quartzite with conglomerate.
- Shale, siltstone, acid and basic volcanic flows and tuff; minor basalt and basaltic breccia, dacite and rhyodacite, lithic tuff and minor shale and conglomerate, volcanic chert.
- Turbiditic sequences of sandstone, mudstone, shale, carbonaceous shale, greywacke; chert, quartzite, phyllite, slate; and
- Channel and flood plain alluvium; gravel, sand, silt, clay; possibly locally calcreted.

The soils observed during the sampling event generally consisted of sandy, gravelly, and occasionally clayey brown silts, with occasional yellow to red components. Under and immediately adjacent to the rail line, a layer of loose dark grey gravelly fill was present underlain by other soils gathered from the surrounds.

The Atlas of Australian Acid Sulfate Soils maps indicates the site contains of sodosol soils, with a 'Low' to 'Extremely Low' Probability of occurrence of acid sulfate soils.

2.4.3 Hydrogeology

A review of groundwater bore information on *WaterNSW Water Information Hub: Groundwater Bores (2022)* identified 52 registered groundwater bores within 500 m of the Site. The bores located are presented on *Figure 4, Appendix A*. The bores are registered for a variety of purposes, including irrigation, stock and domestic and water supply. The quality in the bores is not known, however it is possible that groundwater may be used for drinking and domestic purposes in agricultural settings.

Water level information was not available for the identified bores. The shallowest of the bores were installed to depths of 25-30 m below ground surface (bgs). Groundwater flow direction is expected to be locally variable along the length of the Site, however the regional flow is expected to flow the general flow direct of the creeks and rivers towards the north.

3. FIELD WORKS

3.1 General

Fieldworks associated with this investigation were undertaken over two mobilisations on 22 - 24 November and 15 - 17 December 2021. The works had been scheduled to be undertaken in a single mobilisation, however inclement weather led to a postponement of the works until the soils had dried to improve accuracy of the XRF. The works included the collection of 305 XRF readings & 20 soil samples throughout the study area. Sample locations are presented on *Figure 3a-3g, Appendix A*. Field notes pertinent to the works are contained in *Appendix D* and a photographic log is presented in *Appendix E*.

All works were conducted in general accordance with relevant industry guidelines and ERM Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) and with *USEPA (2007) Method 6200 – Field Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry for the Determination of Element Concentrations in Soil and Sediment*.

3.2 Data Quality Objectives

Data quality objectives (DQOs) were developed to define the type and quality of data required to achieve the project objectives outlined in *Section 1.2*. The DQOs have been prepared in line with the seven-step approach outlined in *National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure (the ASC NEPM)* (NEPC, 1999) (as amended 2013). The seven steps of the DQO process, and how they were applied to the preliminary shallow soil sampling, are presented in *Appendix C*. The DQO process is validated, in part, by the quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) procedures and assessment presented in *Appendix G* of this report.

3.3 Contaminants of Concern

Based on the initial desktop review and observations made during the Site Inspection the key contaminants of concern for the Site are heavy metals (in particular lead), due to the historical transport of lead ore concentrates along the Rail Line by uncovered wagons of unknown integrity and the identification of lead in the southern portion of the corridor by Ramboll (2021).

3.4 Rationale for Sampling Design

The primary potentially contaminating activity historically undertaken within the investigation area was the transport of lead ore by rail. It is possible that dust from wagons, as well as potential spills along the rail line and sidings have resulted in the presence of heavy metals such as lead, as well as hydrocarbons and other contaminants associated with rail machinery and equipment in shallow soils onsite.

Given the preliminary nature of the investigation and the large investigation area, soil sampling design and spread were focussed upon gaining a representative understanding of the condition of surface soils (upper 0.1 m) within the rail corridor along the entire Site investigation area. By focusing on the surface soils only, an assessment of the potential exposure to lead for identified receptors can be made under a preliminary CSM (refer to *Section 6*). Sampling locations are illustrated in *Figure 3a – 3f* and also presented in *Tables 3 - 4*.

The strategy for soil sampling within the rail corridor was as follows:

- As the length of the corridor is approximately 35 km, measurements were undertaken in a number of transects perpendicular to the former rail line.
- Transects were spaced at approximately 500 m intervals along the corridor.
- Where sufficient space allowed, five measurements were taken at each transect. Measurements were conducted between the track rails, adjacent to the track, and between the track and on both corridor boundaries in safely accessible locations.

- Areas of interest such as areas of washed out rail ballasts and/or drainage channels were also targeted.
- The analysis was designed to provide an initial assessment of potential soil contamination issues to the extent practicable and is considered appropriate for the purposes of this report. Assessment of soils below 0.1 m below ground level (bgl) and groundwater was not included within the design.

3.5 XRF Analysis Method

In-situ XRF measurements were undertaken at 305 individual locations along the Active and Non-Operational Corridors. XRF readings were taken in general accordance with USEPA (2007) Method using the following methodology:

- Analysis locations were sampled in-situ using a Delta Handheld XRF Analyser and was undertaken by an appropriately licensed operator;
- The Delta Handheld XRF Analyser was calibrated daily prior to starting the analysis sampling (annual calibration certificate is provided in *Appendix C*);
- Each XRF location was prepared by clearing vegetation and loose gravels. Locations where soils were observed to be overly damp were avoided;
- Soil at each location was logged by an appropriately experienced ERM field scientist. Soil descriptions for each sample location are summarized in *Table 3, Appendix B*;
- XRF analysis was undertaken for 120 seconds per location with results logged instantly (sample logs are provided in *Appendix D*); and
- A total of 22 soil samples were collected for inter and intra laboratory analysis for comparability purposes by collecting the surface soils from which the XRF measurement was taken; and
- Soil samples were submitted to ALS, a NATA accredited laboratory for analysis of lead and moisture content under chain of custody (COC). Laboratory documentation is included in *Appendix F*.

3.6 Field Observations

Observations made during the Site inspection regarding the Site are outlined below. Results of XRF measurements presented in Section 4.2 are not referenced in this section.

The key feature within the rail corridor was the former rail lines, which had generally been constructed on a raised embankment. The construction of the rail lines differed between the active corridor of the Bombala line (section of Site 3 km to the south of Bungendore) and the non-operational Captains Flat line. The active rail corridor is approximately 50 m wide, with a single track constructed on basalt ballast in the centre of the corridor. The corridor was appropriately fenced, and sparsely vegetated as would be considered appropriate for an active rail infrastructure Site.

The rail infrastructure within the Non-Operational Corridor was derelict and unmaintained, with the majority of the corridor having little to no formal demarcation. The rail lines were constructed on a raised embankment along the majority of the corridor and it appeared include slag and/or ore concentrates within ballast material in the embankment. The ballast was generally present to a depth of approximately 0.1 - 0.3m along the line and appeared limited to the immediate rail footprint. This material ranged from light brown to dark grey with slag like qualities. Larger fragments (50-100mm) were dark grey to black when fractured and the finer gravels were also dark grey to black and of a noticeably lower density than the larger fragments.

Photographs taken of the ballast material are included in *Appendix E*. However, the occasional washed out area was observed where the ballast gravels had migrated towards drainage channels which passed through the corridor. The ballast was underlain by road base like fill material, which formed the bulk of the embankment.

The rail corridor profile was observed to be relatively consistent along the length of the non-operational corridor. The general profile of the embankment is illustrated in *Figure 5, Appendix A*.

In the area of the corridor outside of the footprint of the rail line, the soils were generally variable, consisting of light to dark brown silts with varying components of sand and clay, occasionally with minor gravel inclusions.

Whilst some locations, particularly those closer to the rail line or areas of ballast were bare of vegetation, most of the non-operational corridor had some degree of grass cover, and subsequently also had a degree of organic content. The moisture content of the soils surveyed ranged from slightly damp to moist, with moisture increasing in vegetated and low lying areas.

In sections, the rail corridor was open to or ran adjacent to private agriculture, with livestock frequently observed to have access to the Site. Other sections of the rail corridor traversed bushland and were largely inaccessible open areas. A number of water ways and drainage channels intersected the rail line. Where these passed under the rail line, timber bridges or culverts had been constructed. These were generally in poor conditions and appeared unstable or were collapsed.

Field descriptions of each sample collected are provided in *Table 3, Appendix B*, and a photo-log is presented in *Appendix E*.

3.7 Laboratory Analysis

The laboratories used for the analysis of confirmatory soil samples was accredited by the National Association of Testing Authorities (NATA), Australia. The primary laboratory used for soil analysis, including intra-laboratory duplicate samples, was Australian Laboratory Services (ALS). Inter-laboratory duplicate samples were sent to Eurofins. The analytical methods used by each laboratory is provided in the laboratory certificates provided as *Appendix F*.

Laboratory duplicate samples were analysed for lead and moisture.

3.8 Waste

No soil waste was generated as a result of soil sampling activities, and each investigation location was backfilled using the soil cuttings removed and surrounding surface materials. General waste associated with disposable sampling equipment (e.g. gloves and zip lock bags) was removed from the Site and disposed off-site appropriately as general waste.

4. RESULTS

4.1 Soil Screening Criteria

The Tier 1 screening criteria for soil data was selected based on a review of the National Environment Protection Measure (Assessment of Site Contamination) (ASC NEPM) (Revised 2013): Schedule B1: Guideline on the Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater.

Health Investigation Levels (HILs) for human health – direct contact and Ecological Investigation Levels (EIL's) were applied. Given the broad area of investigation, criteria for various land uses were applied based on the identified Site receptors as described in *Section 6.3*.

The Screening Criteria were applied as follows:

- Commercial/Industrial (HIL D and EIL)
 - all samples were screened against commercial/industrial criteria, due to the Sites' primary intended use as a rail corridor;
- Open Space/ Recreation (HIL-C)
 - all samples were additionally screened against HIL C criteria due to the evidence of recreational and/ or communal walking tracks through the multiple area and evidence of illegal access to the Rail Corridor;
- Residential (HIL A) and EIL (Urban Residential & Open Space)
 - samples in transect locations T7-T41 as well as the boundary locations in transects T1-T6 were additionally screened against the relevant low density residential criteria (HIL A). This was used as an indication of whether any offsite risks may be plausible. HIL A and EIL have been applied to areas where agriculture interacts either adjacent or openly with the rail corridor in lieu of the availability of published livestock grazing screening values for lead in soils; and
- Areas of Ecological Significance EIL
 - locations within the forested areas near the Yanununbeyan National Park and where the corridor is in proximity to the Molonglo River have been screened against EILs which account for the presence of more sensitive species (protection of 99% of species). This area includes transect locations T51-T66.

The ASC NEPM (2013) provides the following guidance on the application of the screening criteria and interpretation of any exceedances of the criteria: *"Investigation and screening levels are not clean-up or response levels nor are they desirable soil quality criteria. Investigation and screening levels are intended for assessing existing contamination and to trigger consideration of an appropriate site-specific risk-based approach or appropriate risk management options when they are exceeded."*

4.2 XRF Analysis Results

Prior to screening of data against the criteria listed in Section 4.1, the XRF data was subject to thorough review, namely comparison to the confirmatory laboratory samples. Following the data review, it was deemed appropriate to adjust the data according to the average moisture content in laboratory samples (18% w/w). Where both XRF data and laboratory data were available, the higher of the two values was included in the corrected data set. XRF results were "moisture corrected" using the formula:

*Corrected XRF Lead Concentration = XRF Lead Concentration / (100 – Average moisture content%)*100)*

Further details of the data review and correction are provided in *Appendix G*. Both the raw data of the XRF analysis undertaken on the Site and the corrected data set used in the final data screening exercise are tabulated in *Tables 4a and 4b, Appendix B* and summarised below in *Tables 4-1 and 4-2* below. Sample locations and exceedances of relevant criteria are illustrated on *Figures 3.1 - 3.31, Appendix A*.

The data for the Active Corridor and the Non-Operational Corridor has been summarised separately due to the different exposure settings and the clear differences in the magnitude of concentrations between the two areas.

Table 4-1 – Corrected Data Results Summary – Active Corridor

Location		Adjacent to Tracks	Mid Corridor	Corridor Boundary	Total
Total Results		12	1	10	23
Average (mg/kg)		290.0	51.1	67.0	182.7
Highest Result (mg/kg)		1,992.0	51.1	280.4	1,992.0
Exceedances (NEPM, 2013)	HIL A	NA	NA	0	0
	HIL C	NA	NA	0	0
	HIL D	1	0	0	1
Exceedance Rate (%)		8%	0%	0%	4%

*Where laboratory soil data was reported higher than corrected XRF, laboratory analysed data is reported.

Table 4-2 – Corrected Data Results Summary – Non-Operational Corridor

Location		At Tracks	Mid Corridor	Corridor Boundary	Total
Total Results		59	125	98	282
Average (mg/kg)		5,719.9	1,954.3	411.7	2,395.4
Highest Result (mg/kg)		25,235.7	33,769.5	6,981.9	33,769.5
Exceedances (NEPM, 2013)	HIL A	52	81	23	156
	HIL C	51	60	15	126
	HIL D	46	41	6	93
Exceedance Rate (HIL-A) (%)		88.1%	64.8%	23.5%	55%

*Where laboratory soil data was reported higher than corrected XRF, laboratory analysed data is reported.

The comparison of the data collected at the Active Corridor to the Non-Operational Corridor demonstrates a significant difference in overall lead impact. There appears to be consistent lead impact along the length of the Non-Operational Corridor which does not appear to be present in the Active Corridor to the same extent.

Active Corridor

One sample exceeded HIL-D criteria within the Active corridor results. The result was <250% of the screening level and did not appear to represent wide spread or systematic impact. Furthermore the calculated UCL for the Active Corridor data was below the HIL-D criteria and the standard deviation was <50% of the criteria. UCL calculations are included in Appendix H and are summarised in Table 4, Appendix B.

The lead concentrations in this area of the Site were more likely a result of the historical transport of lead ore concentrates by rail through the corridor. The distribution was generally consistent with the lead concentrations identified in the portions of the Bombala Line which passes through the Bungendore Rail Precinct where braking and shunting or loading of material were limited (ERM 2022a). Sample locations and exceedances of relevant criteria for the Active Corridor are illustrated on *Figures 3.1 - 3.3, Appendix A*.

Non-Operational Corridor

Data collected from the Non-Operational Corridor indicates that significant lead impact exists within the corridor. The impact is concentrated both within the footprint of the former tracks and the area immediately adjacent. The lead appeared to be closely linked to the presence of the material used as ballast in the construction of the tracks. The results indicate lead concentrations generally decreased with increasing distance away from the rail line on occasion reaching assumed background levels (~20 mg/kg) by the edge of the corridor. However, in areas where ballast had been visibly washed out from the footprint of the tracks, lead concentrations were elevated at the boundary. The ballast material was readily identifiable and distinguishable from the underlying embankment gravels and surrounding natural soils due to its dark grey colouration and slag like form.

Although locations termed 'corridor boundary' generally exhibited significantly lower lead concentrations than those observed at the tracks, a number of measurements remained in excess of screening criteria at the corridor boundary. The areas of lead on the corridor boundary were generally associated with areas of wash out, where the ballast material had been eroded from the footprint of the tracks. Note that at a number of locations true boundary measurements could not be taken due to accessibility issues (vegetation, fencing, potentially unstable cutting ridges etc.). In these cases the location nearest to the boundary was used to assess potential offsite migration of lead. Overall, 25 of the 60 transect locations within the Non-Operational Corridor returned lead measurements at the corridor boundary (or location nearest to the boundary) in excess of relevant screening criteria. The exceedances were distributed relatively evenly along the entire corridor. Sample locations and exceedances of relevant criteria for the Non-Operational Corridor are illustrated on *Figures 3.3 - 3.31, Appendix A*

4.3 Quality Assurance / Quality Control Evaluation

A detailed QA/QC report including field procedures, laboratory methods and an analysis of QA/QC results from the investigation is provided in *Appendix G*.

In summary, the XRF data has been compared to the laboratory data and it was considered appropriate to adjust the XRF dataset to account for moisture content within soils, which overall increased the individual values. Where the laboratory concentration exceeded the adjusted data point, the laboratory concentration was used in the adjusted data set. The adjusted data is considered to be of sufficient accuracy to base conclusions on.

In summary, field and laboratory QA/QC data were adjusted to account for any systematic and method biases and the final adjusted data set was assessed to be of sufficient quality for the purposes of this investigation.

5. PRELIMINARY CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL

An understanding of potential exposure scenarios is necessary to evaluate the suitability of a site for a particular land use, being the current approved or potential future land use. Potential exposure pathways are evaluated for completeness based on the existence of:

- a source of contamination/impact;
- a mechanism for release of contaminants from identified sources;
- a contaminant retention or transport medium (e.g. soil, air, groundwater, etc.);
- potential receptors of contamination; and
- a mechanism for chemical intake by the receptors at the point of exposure.

Whenever one or more of the above elements is missing, the source/pathway/receptor linkage is incomplete and there can be no risk to the identified receptor.

This Preliminary CSM is based on the observations made during the Site walk over and the preliminary data obtained during this investigation. Given the focus of this investigation was on lead on surface soils, this Preliminary CSM has assessed only SPR linages related the presence of lead at the Site. Due to the length of the corridor and the various properties and land uses which the corridor passes through, assumptions and generalisations around land-use have been made to allow broad assessment of potentially complete SPR linkages. Where a potential risk is flagged in this Preliminary CSM, further assessment of risk to specific receptors will be required.

5.1 Potential Sources of Contamination

The primary contaminating activities which are known to have occurred at the Site are related to the historical operations at the former Lake George Mine at Captains Flat. Specific Mine activities which are likely to have contributed to lead contamination are:

- Transport of lead ore concentrate by rail along the length of both the Non-Operational and Active Corridors.
- Use of contaminated materials in the construction of the rail line, namely slag from the historical smelter at the Captains Flat Mine, mine overburden and/or unprocessed ore.

As noted earlier, this Preliminary CSM has been focused on lead contamination only, however it is possible that the long term use of the Site as a rail corridor and subsequent agricultural usage for portions of the corridor may have resulted other contaminant sources. If additional information indicates that other sources are likely, then the CSM for the Site may need to be updated and refined in the future.

5.2 Nature and Extent of Contamination

Although one exceedance of commercial industrial criteria was noted in the active corridor lead impact did not appear to be widespread through the Active portion of the Site.

Lead concentrations are broadly present along the Non-Operational Corridor and which are primarily associated the ballast material used in the construction of the former rail line. The concentrations within the ballast generally exceed commercial/industrial screening criteria, and were observed at a maximum of 38,399 mg/kg. Concentrations decreased significantly with distance from the rail line, however remained significantly elevated in areas where degradation of the rail line had resulted in ballast material being washed out.

Offsite areas, including surface water features have not been assessed. Based on exceedances of criteria at the boundary of the corridor, it is possible that lead impact is present offsite. Due to the observed link between lead concentrations and the presence of visible ballast gravels it is also likely that offsite impacts would primarily be localised to areas where the rail embankment has eroded, allowing ballast material to mobilise. It should also be noted that the surface water immediately downstream of the former Lake George Mine, namely the Molonglo River, is known to have been impacted by leachate from tailings dams and also historical dam collapses (Ramboll 2021, Mainwaring, R. 2011). No information is available for surface water in the vicinity of the northern portion of the Site.

5.3 Potential Receptors

The following potential receptors have been identified relevant to the Site:

Human Receptors:

- Onsite Intrusive Maintenance Workers;
- On and offsite agricultural workers;
- Onsite recreational users;
- Offsite residents;
- Offsite recreational users and recreational users of the downstream waterways; and
- Potential users of groundwater.

Ecological Receptors:

- Offsite freshwater receptors; and
- On and offsite terrestrial receptors.

Other Receptors

- On and offsite livestock.

5.4 Potential Pathways

The primary potential exposure pathways of concern at the Site are:

- Dermal contact and / or incidental ingestion with impacted soils / sediments, surface water);
- Private and agricultural produce consumption;
- Inhalation of dust (from impacted soils);
- Livestock ingesting surface water from dams; and
- Contact with groundwater via potential abstraction bores.

5.5 Qualitative Evaluation of Environmental Risk

5.5.1 Human Health

The primary land use of the Site is intended to be as a rail corridor. Due to its primary purpose onsite commercial/industrial receptors (rail workers) have been assessed as being present onsite, however during field works the Non-Operational Corridor appeared to be unmaintained and therefore rail workers may not actually be accessing impacted areas.

The Non-Operational Corridor is largely unfenced and has been incorporated into surrounding landuse along the majority of the corridor. This includes agricultural and rural residential properties. The properties are generally large and the requirement for frequent access to the former rail line appears to be low, however for the purposes of this assessment it is assumed that given the impacted

areas are accessible, the Non-Operational Corridor is being accessed by occupants of rural properties and agricultural workers.

The Non-Operational Corridor passes through the Hoskinstown municipality and is located adjacent to residential properties. The corridor is unfenced and freely accessible and therefore it is possible that residents of Hoskinstown access the Site for recreational purposes.

The primary pathway for all human receptors is likely to be direct contact. Dust inhalation is also possible where soil disturbance occurs. It is unlikely that significant dust would be regularly generated from the soils within the track ballast, where the majority of lead is present and pose a risk to offsite receptors. These SPR linkages are considered to be potentially complete for all receptors in the absence of any access controls.

Dust inhalation is considered to be a potential SPR linkage for both commercial / industrial users, particularly given that the lead impacted area was sparsely vegetated which may promote dust generation. It is noted that the exposure under this scenario would be highly incidental based on the infrequent nature of weather events which may generate significant dust.

The potential for contamination to have migrated to groundwater has not been assessed, it is considered unlikely that the identified lead impacts would have migrated to groundwater given the likely low vertical mobility of the identified lead contamination and reported depth to groundwater in the area, however this cannot be ruled out.

5.5.2 Onsite Ecological

The Site is accessible to various fauna and no deterrent is in place for any ecological receptors. Exceedances of ecologically based lead criteria were noted across the Site, including in the portion of the Site towards Captains Flat which passes through forested areas in proximity to the Yanununbeyan National Park. Based on this, it is possible that areas of the Site where concentrations of heavy metals are elevated are supportive of ecological receptors.

5.5.3 Offsite Surface water

It is considered possible that lead in shallow soil may mobilise in surface water runoff during rainfall and could migrate offsite into drainage channels which are connected to offsite surface water receptors such as the Molonglo River. Although significant mobilisation of contaminated ballast was not generally observed to be widespread along the corridor, limited areas of wash out in surface water bodies were evident. Offsite surface water has not been assessed as part of this investigation, and as such a potential SPR linkage cannot be excluded from further consideration. The potential for impact to surface water bodies presents a risk to both offsite freshwater ecological receptors and recreational users of offsite surface water bodies. However, as discussed previously it is important to note that impacts to the Molonglo River associated with other mine activities and uncontrolled releases are well documented and thus may confound attempts to identify impacts associated solely with rail corridor materials

5.5.4 Livestock

An appropriate screening criteria for protection of grazing livestock was not identified for use in assessing the data set. The agricultural lands which the Site passes through are primarily used for grazing livestock. Although the livestock can access the impacted areas, the Site would be unlikely to represent a significant proportion of the livestock diet in the context of the large areas of grazing land available to the livestock. Furthermore, vegetation growth in the areas of highest lead concentration was limited or absent, limiting opportunity for grazing on impacted vegetation. Despite this, the impacted areas are open to grazing livestock, and impacts may extend beyond the Site boundary on agricultural properties. Therefore, until further assessment is completed a potential SPR linkage is present for livestock grazing in impacted areas.

A number of dams are located in proximity close to the corridor which may be used for the purpose of livestock watering. If runoff from the impacted areas enters the dams, lead concentrations may be present in the dams, creating a further potential SPR linkage for livestock.

5.6 Potentially Complete Exposure Pathways

A Source-Pathway-Receptor (SPR) linkage is considered to be present when a pathway links a source with a receptor. These linkages explain when there may be risks to the receptor, either now or in future. Based on available information, the following potentially complete SPR linkages currently exist:

- Onsite:
 - Intrusive maintenance workers through direct contact or dust inhalation.
 - Agricultural workers and rural resident through direct contact or dust inhalation.
 - Recreational users through direct contact and/or dust inhalation (with unfenced portions of the corridor passing through townships and being accessible for any use).
 - Onsite ecological receptors in areas of elevated heavy metals, noting that the Site is not intended to be supportive of ecological communities given its commercial / industrial use as a Rail Corridor and sidings.
- Offsite:
 - Livestock watering at potentially impacted surface water features and (to a lesser extent) feeding on vegetation in impacted areas.
 - Offsite agricultural receptors adjacent to areas in which contaminated material has migrated offsite (agricultural workers).
 - Offsite recreational receptors through direct contact or dust inhalation.
 - Offsite rural residents through direct contact, dust inhalation or incidental ingestion (through consuming home grown produce).
 - Offsite ecological receptors in surface water, noting the surface water has not been assessed.
 - Offsite ecological receptors (terrestrial), noting that contamination on Site has not been delineated in all areas.
 - Offsite abstraction bore users if lead is present in groundwater and extends to offsite domestic bores, noting ground water has not been assessed.

6. CONCLUSIONS

Based on the results of the investigation works completed for the Site and reported upon within this XRF Survey Report, the overall objectives are considered to have been met. A preliminary understanding of the nature of extent of lead in surface soils has been established. Potential SPR linkages have been assessed through the development of a Preliminary CSM for the Site.

The Site includes two distinct areas, an Active Corridor which includes 3 km of the Bombala Line immediately south of Bungendore and a Non-Operational Corridor which includes approximately 34 km of the former Captains Flat line. The Non-Operational Corridor is largely unfenced and passes through a number of rural agricultural properties, which include grazing livestock and residents. The Site also intersects a number of surface water features, including the Molonglo River and also passes through forested areas.

The primary potentially contaminating activity identified was the historical use of the Site as a rail corridor transporting lead ore concentrate via uncovered timber wagons from the former Lake George Mine. During this investigation it was considered that use of contaminated materials in the construction of the rail line, including slag, mine tailings and/or overburden also represents a potentially significant contamination source. No previous formal investigations have been completed at the Site, however a 2 km portion of the Non-Operational Corridor approaching Captains Flat was previously investigated by Ramboll (2021), which concluded that the corridor was impacted by lead.

Based on the data collected, concentrations of lead were present above applicable screening criteria at a significant proportion of the locations assessed. The distribution of lead in shallow soils at the Site can be summarised as follows:

- Although one exceedance of commercial industrial criteria was noted in the active corridor lead impact did not appear to be widespread through the Active portion of the Site.
- Lead concentrations up to 38,399 mg/kg are broadly present along the Non-Operational Corridor which are primarily associated the ballast material used in the construction of the former rail line.
- Concentrations within the ballast generally exceeded the adopted commercial/industrial screening criteria. Concentrations decreased significantly with distance from the rail line, however remained significantly elevated in areas where degradation of the rail line had resulted in ballast material being washed out.
- Offsite areas, including surface water features have not been assessed. Based on exceedances of criteria at the boundary of the corridor, it is possible that lead impact is present offsite. Due to the link between lead concentrations and the presence of visible ballast gravels it is likely that offsite impacts would be localised to areas where the rail embankment has eroded, allowing ballast material to mobilise. It is noted that surface water bodies near to Captains Flat, including the Molonglo River are known to be impacted by historical mine activities.

Through the development of a preliminary Conceptual Site Model ERM consider that a number of potentially complete SPR linkages may exist at the Site relating specifically to lead. These are considered potential as further assessment is required in order to confirm if a risk exists. The receptors listed have been generalised due to the extensive length of the corridor. Note that the SPR linkages have been conservatively identified and have largely been included based on the lack of access controls for the Site and the delineated or unassessed areas of impact. The identified potential SPR linkages include:

- Intrusive maintenance workers through direct contact or dust inhalation.
- On and offsite agricultural workers, recreational receptors and rural residents through direct contact, dust inhalation or incidental ingestion.
- Recreational users of the Site (with unfenced portions of the corridor passing through townships) through direct contact and/or dust inhalation.

- On and offsite ecological receptors (both terrestrial and freshwater aquatic in areas of elevated heavy metals, noting surface water has not been assessed).
- Livestock watering at potentially impacted surface water features and (to a lesser extent) feeding on vegetation in impacted areas.
- Offsite abstraction bore users if lead is present in groundwater and extends to offsite domestic bores, noting ground water has not been assessed.

Based on the data collected during this investigation lead impact is present in surface soils at the Site. The potential exists for impacts to extend offsite and potentially complete SPR Linkages are present for on and offsite receptors. Based on these considerations a duty to notify the NSW EPA under S.60 of the CLM Act (1997) is considered to have been triggered.

In order to manage this issue, it is recommended that the following initial actions be taken:

- Notify the Site to the NSW EPA under S.60 of the CLM Act (1997);
- Advise land owners and occupants of properties adjacent to the Non-Operational Corridor of the presence of lead within the footprint of the former tracks and immediate vicinity and that access to the corridor should be avoided;
- Additional interim management measures may be undertaken including installation of signage along the non-operational corridor to advise appropriate hygiene measures for human health protection;
- The following actions should be taken with regards to further develop the CSM:
 - A Detailed Site Investigation should be undertaken to vertically and laterally delineate concentrations in soil and groundwater;
 - The SPR linkage to livestock and ecological receptors should be further assessed through surface water and sediment sampling at offsite surface water features within 50m of the rail line initially.
- Further characterisation of the impacts identified are likely required through a DSI. Based on the results and outcomes of the DSI works a formal Human Health and Ecological Risk Assessment (HHERA) to further assess risks to receptors and requirement for remediation and/or ongoing management may be required to effectively manage unacceptable risks.

7. STATEMENT OF LIMITATIONS

This report was prepared in accordance with the scope of work outlined within this report and subject to the applicable cost, time and other constraints. ERM performed the services in a manner consistent with the normal level of care and expertise exercised by members of the environmental profession. ERM makes no warranty concerning the suitability of the Site for any purpose or the permissibility of any use, development or re-development of the Site. Except as otherwise stated, ERM's assessment is limited strictly to identifying specified environmental conditions associated with the subject site and does not evaluate structural conditions of any buildings on the subject site. Lack of identification in the report of any hazardous or toxic materials on the subject site should not be interpreted as a guarantee that such materials do not exist on the Site.

This assessment is based on site inspection conducted by ERM personnel, sampling and analyses described in the report, and information provided by John Holland Rail Pty Ltd ('JHR' or 'the client') or other people with knowledge of the site conditions. All conclusions and recommendations made in the report are the professional opinions of the ERM personnel involved with the project and, while normal checking of the accuracy of data has been conducted, ERM assumes no responsibility or liability for errors in data obtained from such sources, regulatory agencies or any other external sources, nor from occurrences outside the scope of this project.

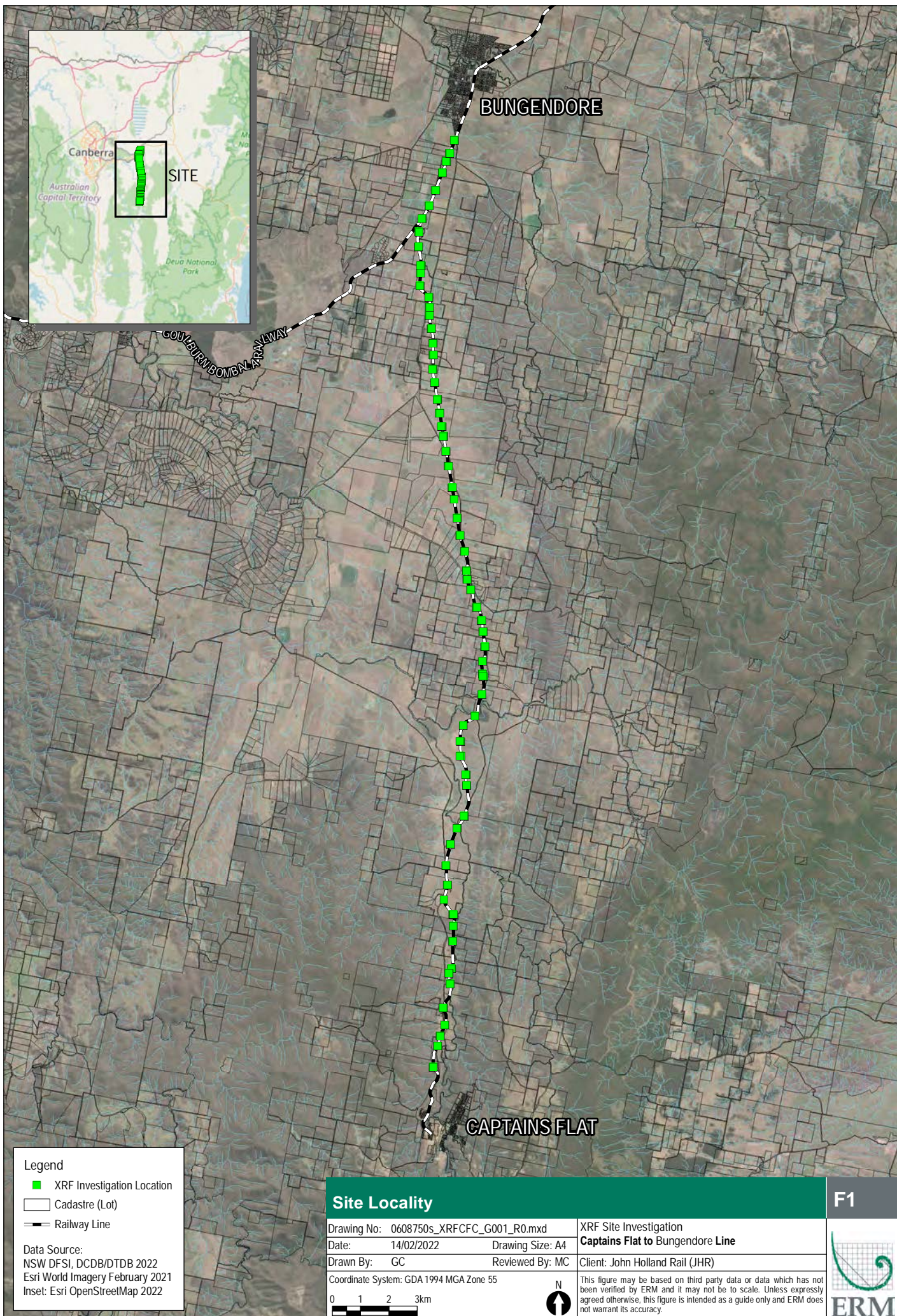
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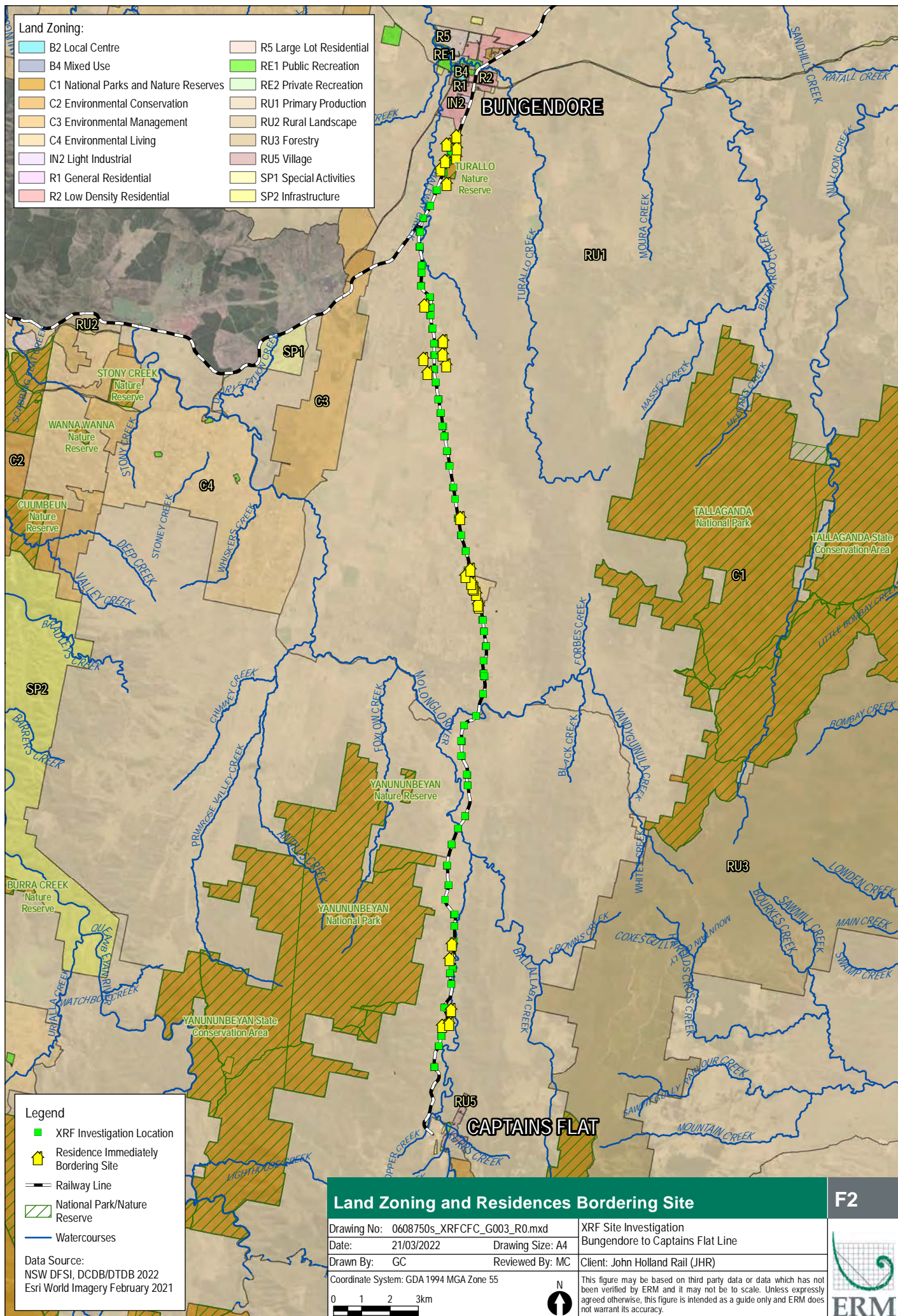
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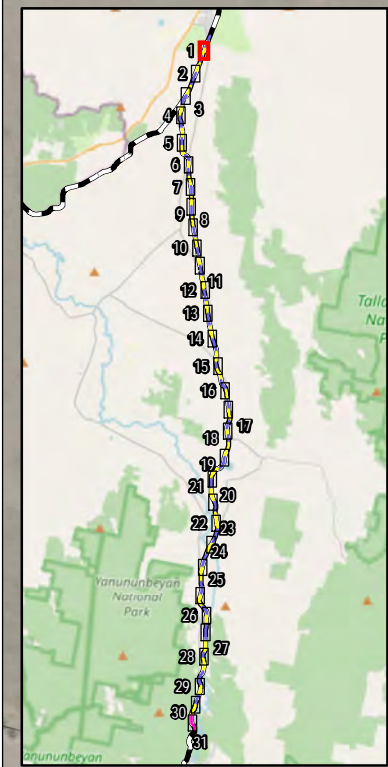
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APPENDIX A FIGURES







Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Residence Immediately Bordering Site

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.1

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.
0 10 20 30m		

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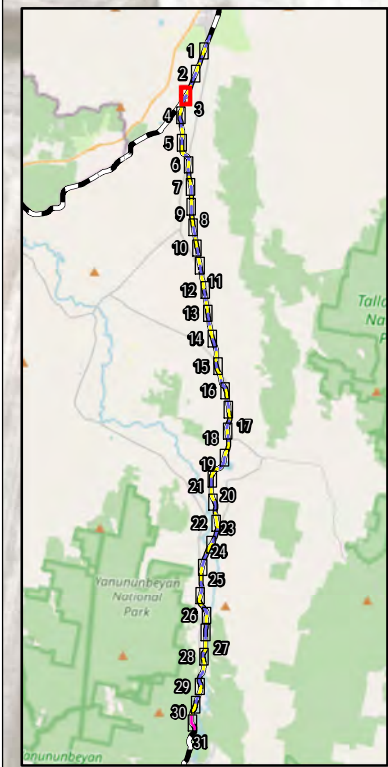


Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastral (Lot)
- Residence Immediately Bordering Site
- Watercourses
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCPB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances			F3.2
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022		Drawing Size: A3	
Drawn By: GC		Reviewed By: MC	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
0 10 20 30m		N	
		This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.	



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Watercourses

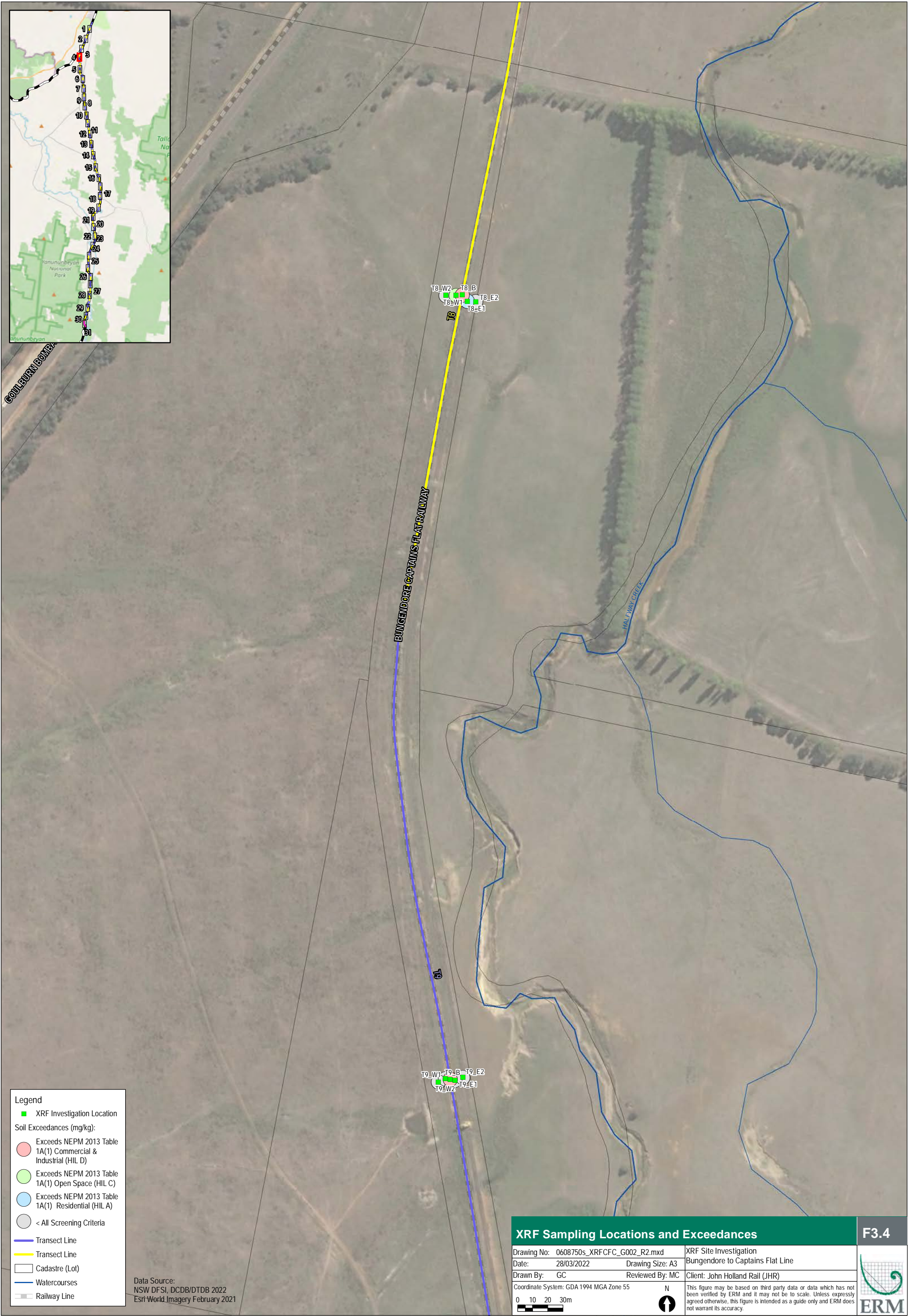
Railway Line

Data Source:
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Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.3

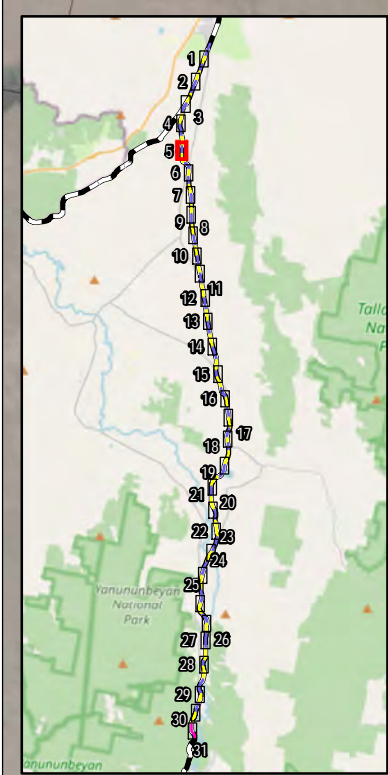
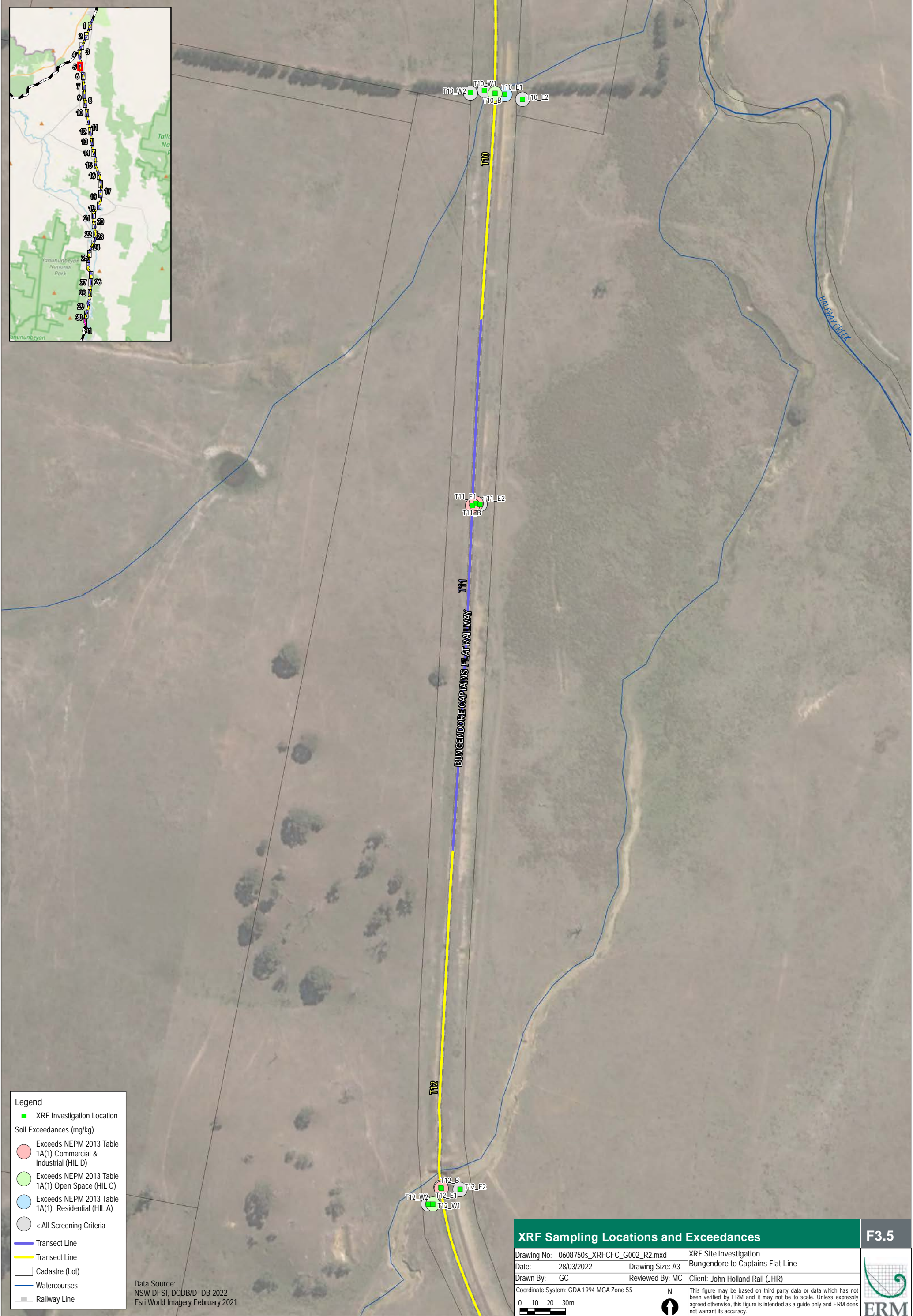
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		<div>This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.</div> <div>ERM</div>
<div>0 10 20 30m</div> <div><div>N</div><div></div></div>		



XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.4

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC
Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55	This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Watercourses

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.5

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd

Date: 28/03/2022

Drawn By: GC

Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55

XRF Site Investigation

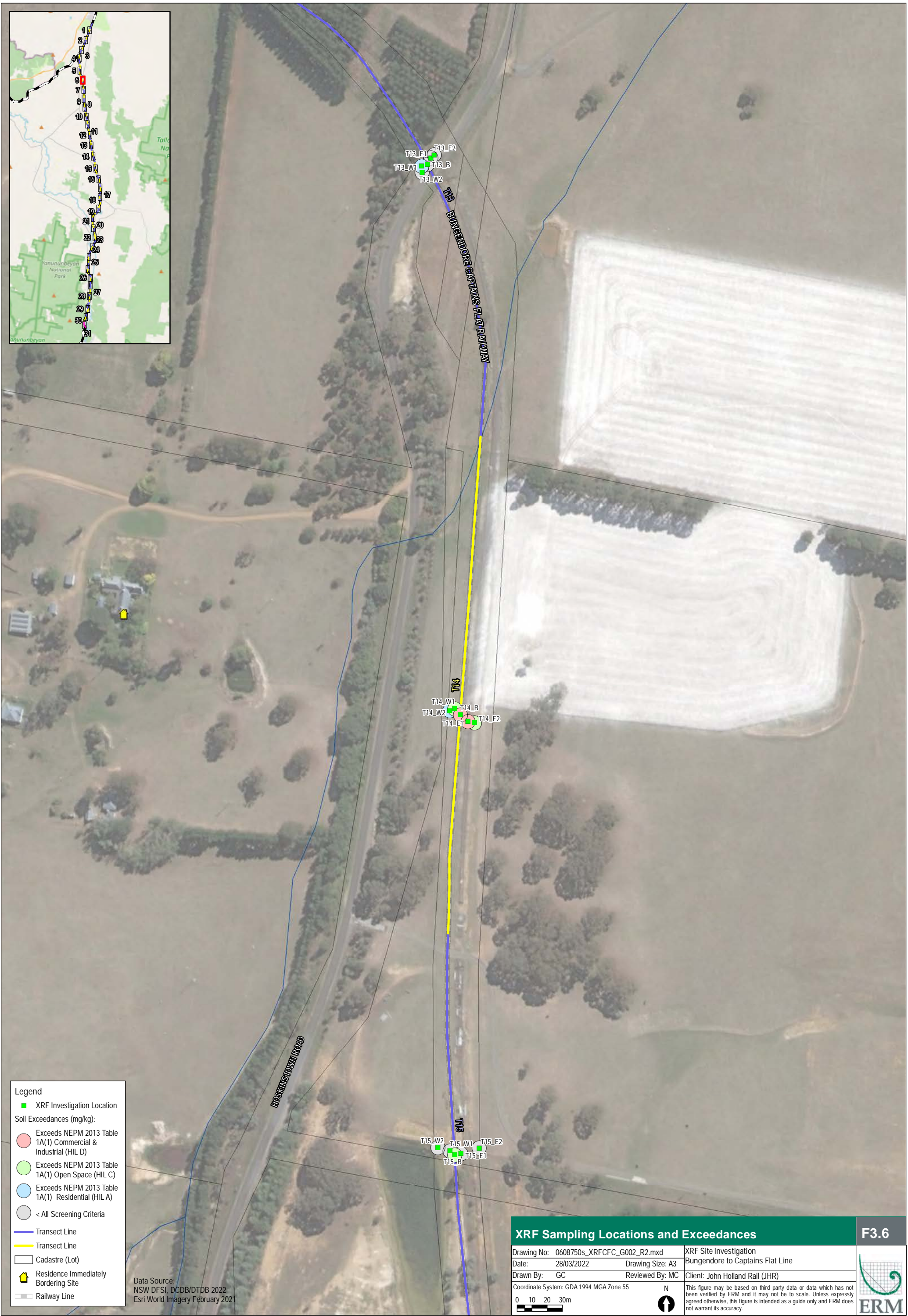
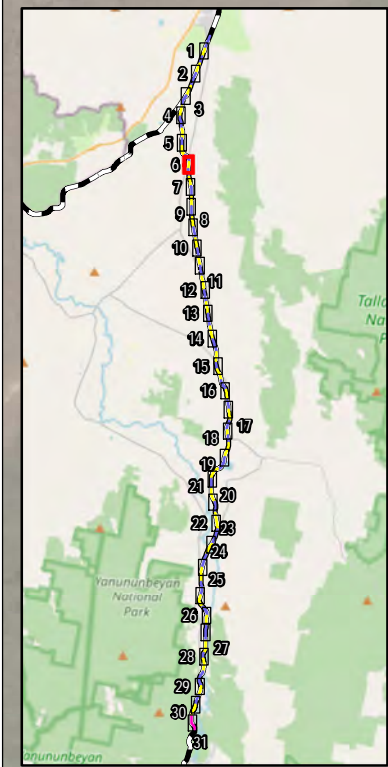
Bungendore to Captains Flat Line

Reviewed By: MC

N

This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.

0102030m



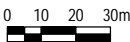
Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastre (Lot)
- Residence Immediately Bordering Site
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC
Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55	This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.




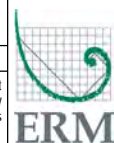
F3.6





- Legend**
- XRF Investigation Location
 - Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)
 - < All Screening Criteria
 - Transect Line
 - Transect Line
 - Cadastral (Lot)
 - Residence Immediately Bordering Site
 - Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.8
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		 This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.
0 10 20 30m		
		

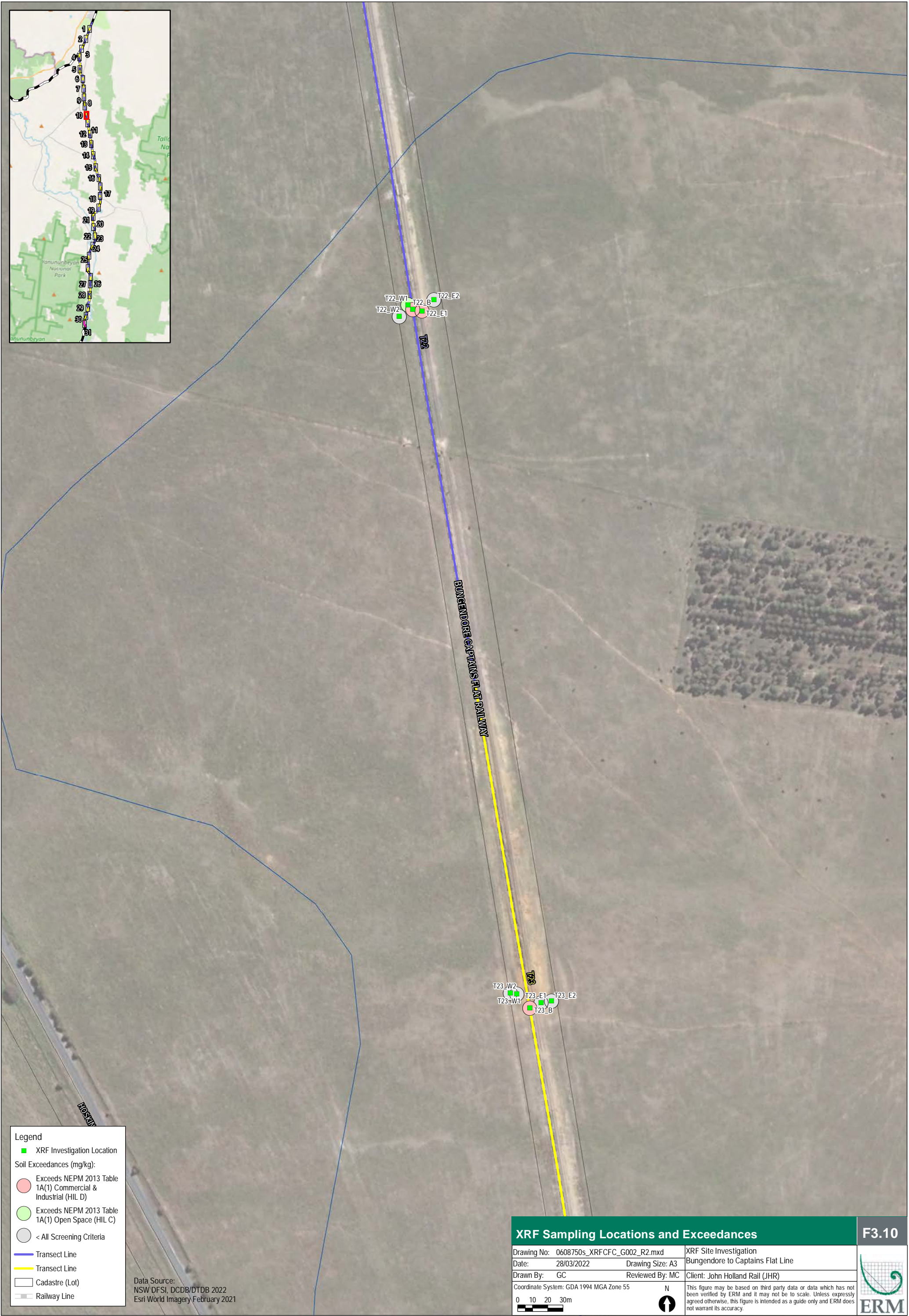


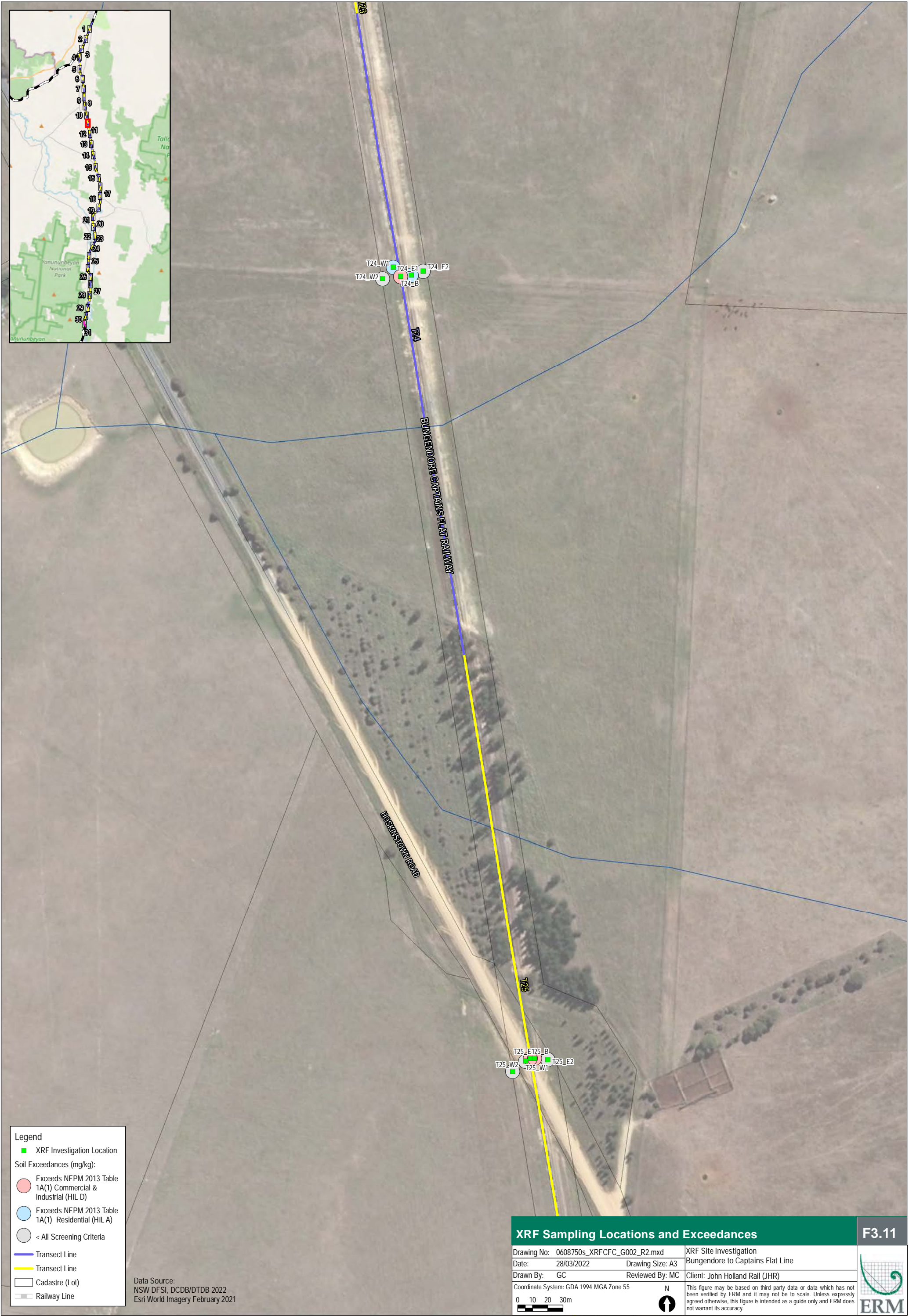
Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastral (Lot)
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.9
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFFCF_C_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		<p>This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.</p>
<p>0 10 20 30m</p> <p>N</p>		





Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.11

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd

Date: 28/03/2022

Drawn By: GC

Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55

XRF Site Investigation

Drawing Size: A3

Reviewed By: MC

N

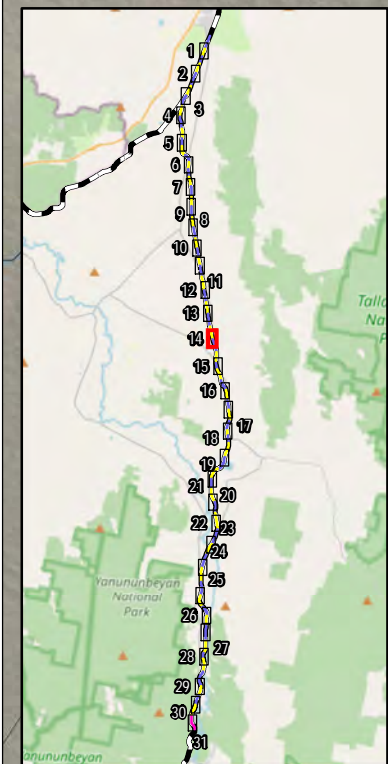
0102030m

Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)

This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.







Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastre (Lot)
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.14

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC
Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55	N
0 10 20 30m	
	This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.





XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.15

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFFCF_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC
Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.	





Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastre (Lot)
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55	
0 10 20 30m	

F3.17

Bungendore to Captains Flat Line

Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)

This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd

Date: 28/03/2022

Drawn By: GC

Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55

XRF Site Investigation

Bungendore to Captains Flat Line

Reviewed By: MC

This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.

F3.18



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastral (Lot)

Watercourses

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.19

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd

Date: 28/03/2022

Drawn By: GC

Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55

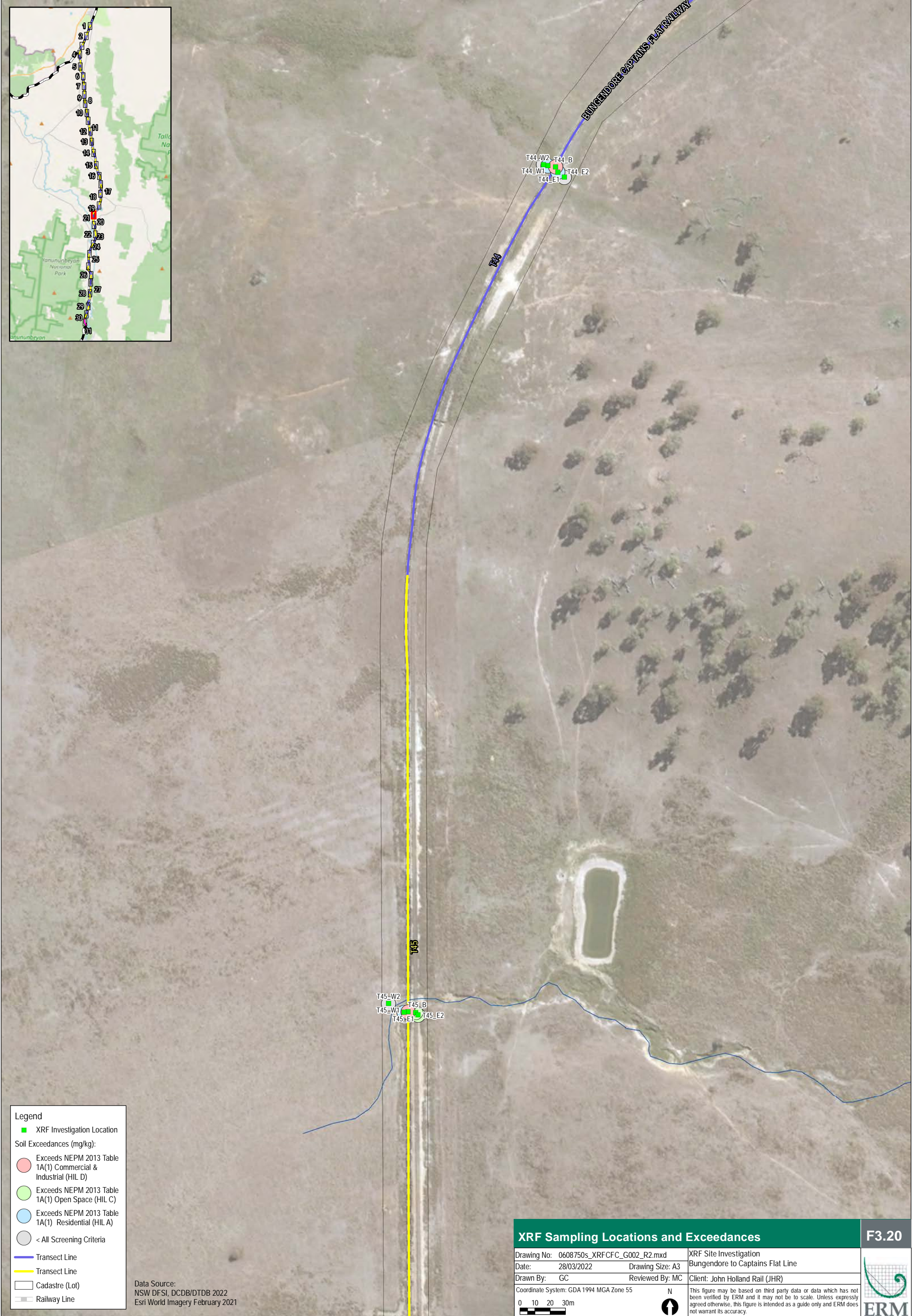
XRF Site Investigation

Drawing Size: A3

Reviewed By: MC

N

This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)

< All Screening Criteria


Transect Line

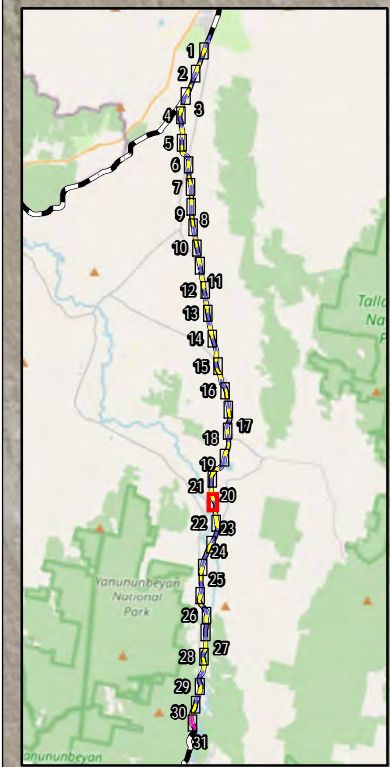
Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.20
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.
0 10 20 30m		



T46_W3 T46_W1 T46_E1
T46_W2 T46_B T46_E2

T46 BUNGENDORE CAPTAINS FLAT RAILWAY

T47

T47_W2 T47_B T47_E2
T47_W1 T47_E1

Legend

■ XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

- Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
- Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)
- Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)
- < All Screening Criteria

— Transect Line

— Transect Line

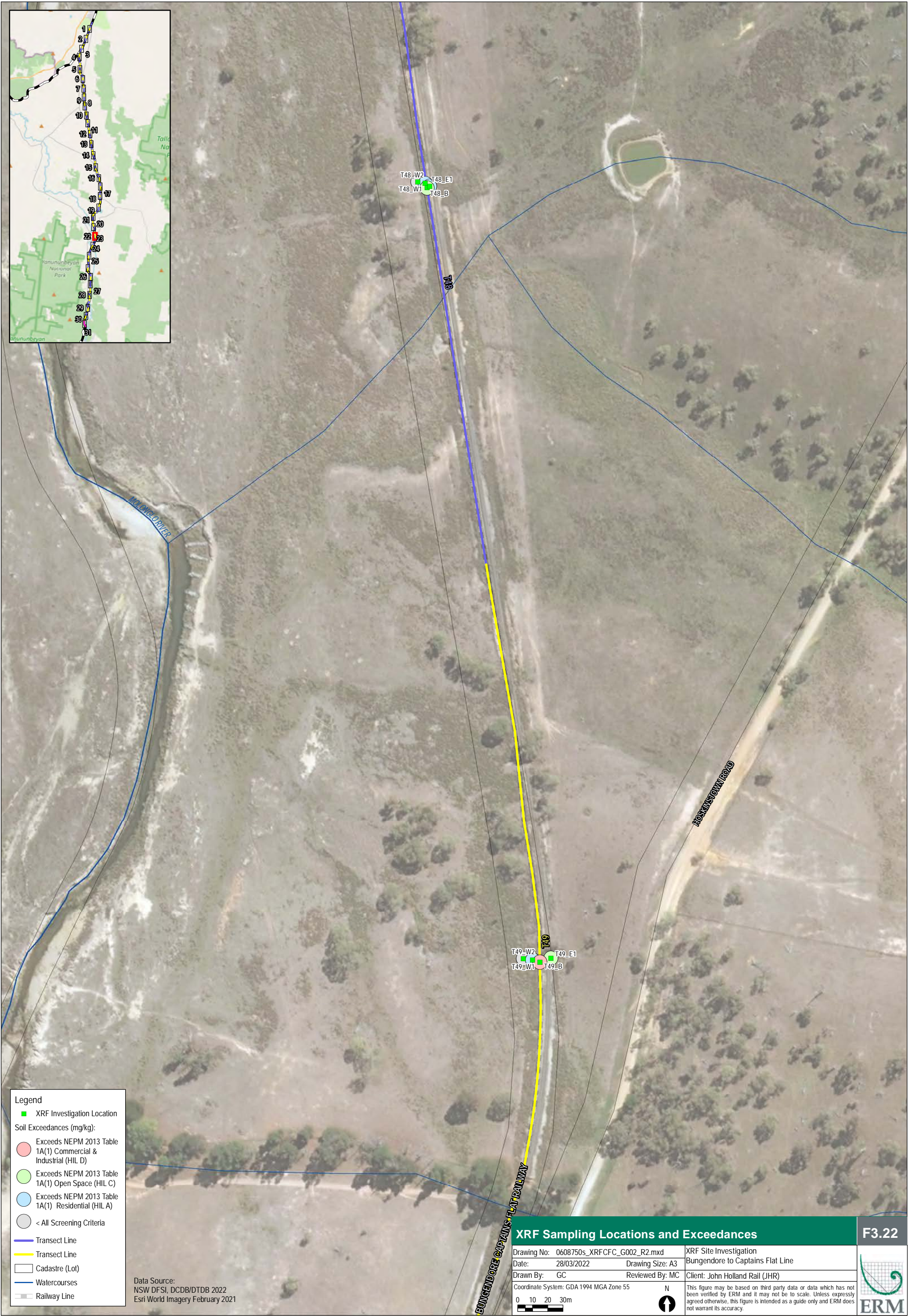
□ Cadastre (Lot)

— Watercourses

— Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

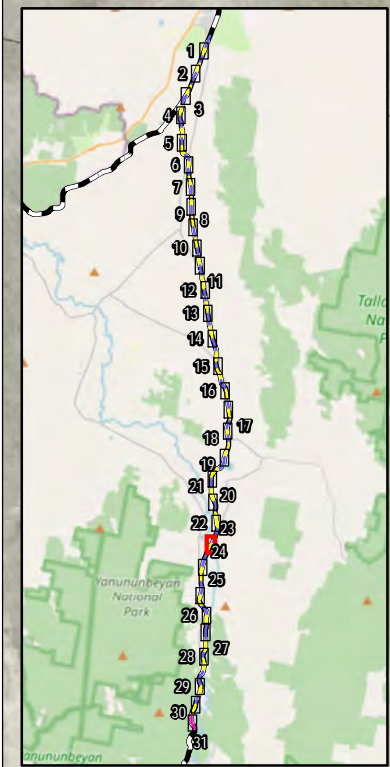
XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances			F3.21
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022		Drawing Size: A3	
Drawn By: GC		Reviewed By: MC	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
0 10 20 30m		N	
		This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.	



XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.22

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC
Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55	This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.

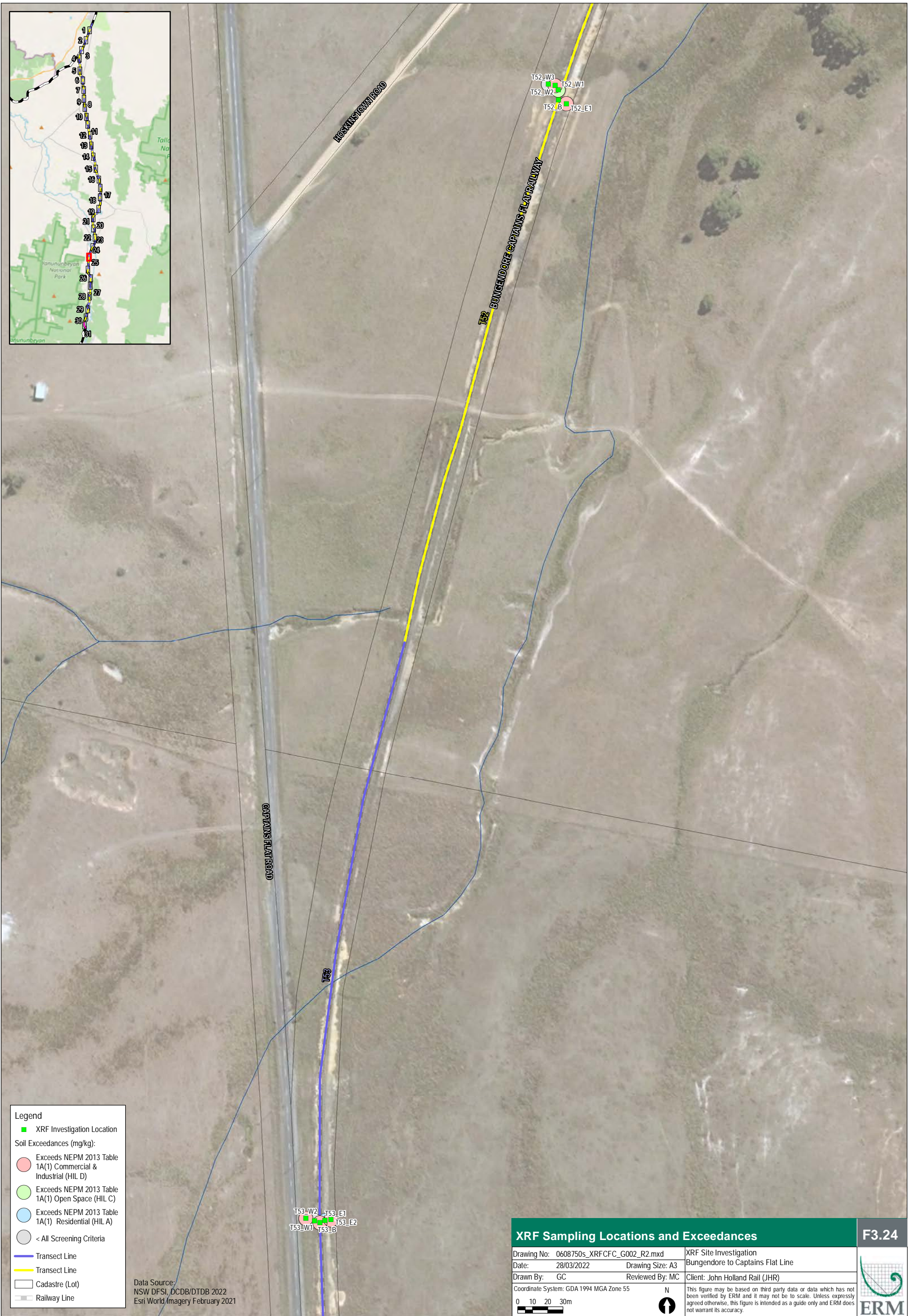
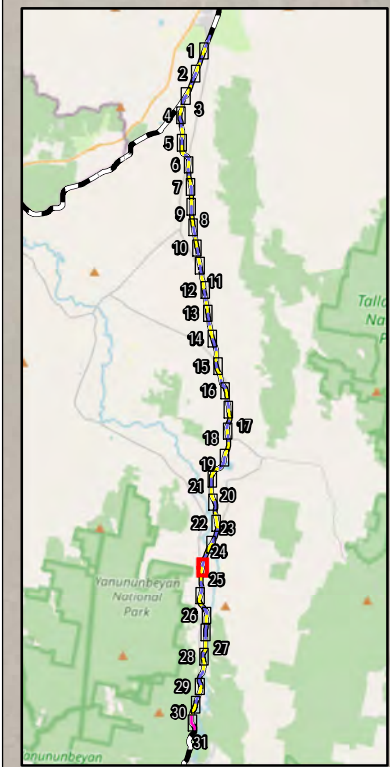


Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastre (Lot)
- Watercourses
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.23
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		<p>This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.</p>
<p>0 10 20 30m</p>		

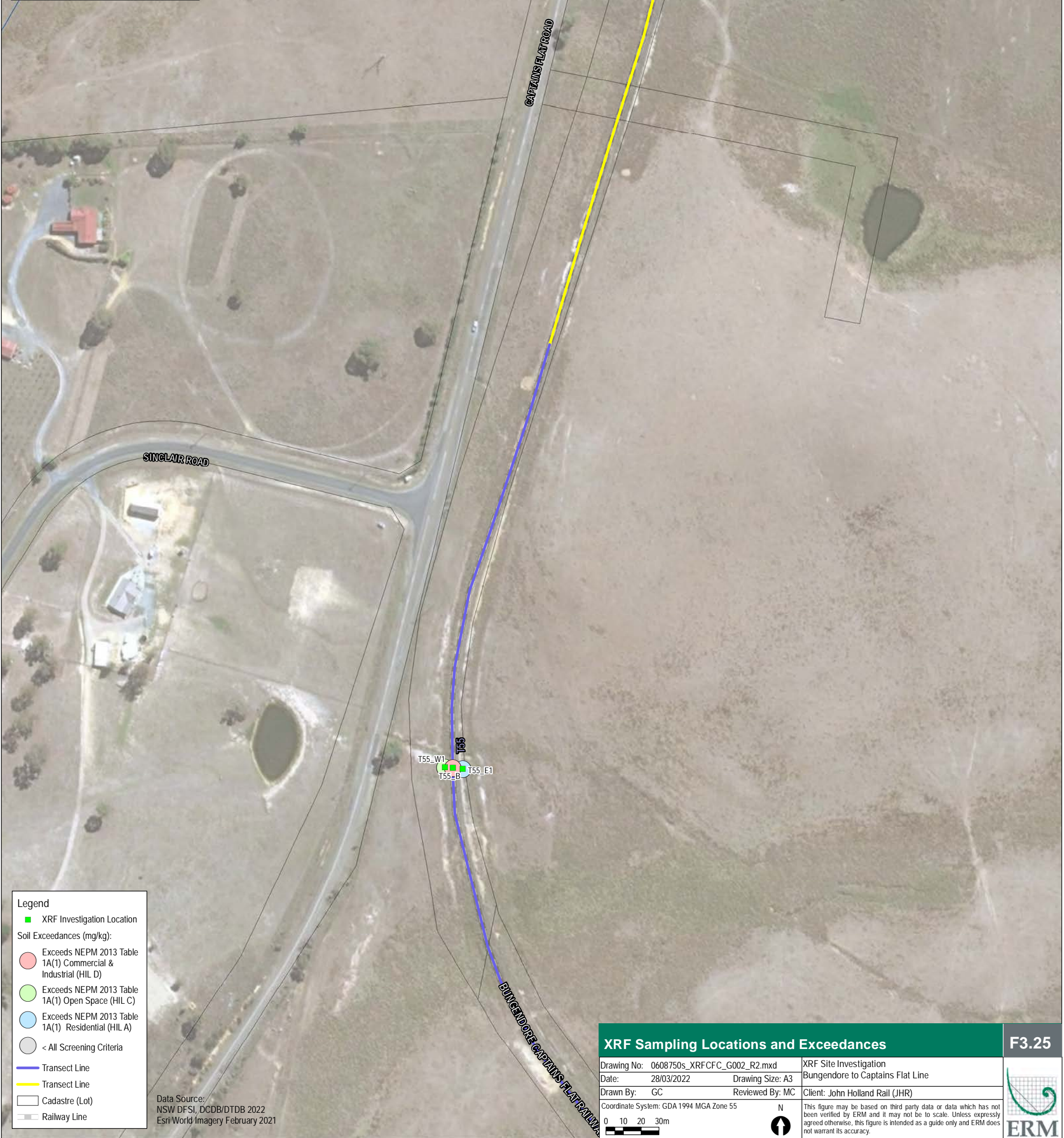
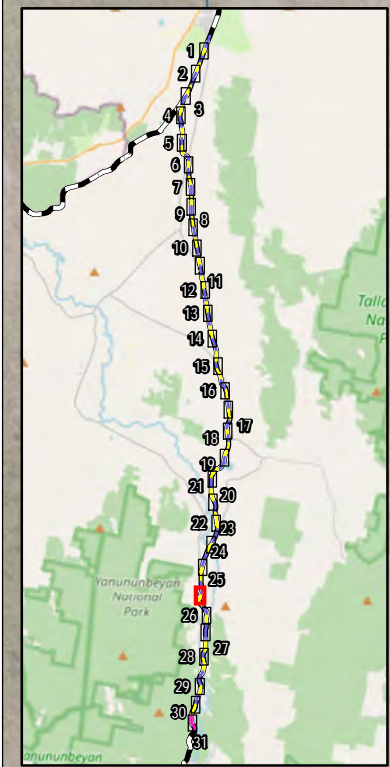


Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastre (Lot)
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021



XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances			F3.24
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022		Drawing Size: A3	
Drawn By: GC		Reviewed By: MC	
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)	
0 10 20 30m		N	
		This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.	



Legend

- XRF Investigation Location
- Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)
 - Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)
 - < All Screening Criteria
- Transect Line
- Transect Line
- Cadastre (Lot)
- Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.25	
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation		
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3		Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC		Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55			
0 10 20 30m		N 	
This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.			



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Watercourses

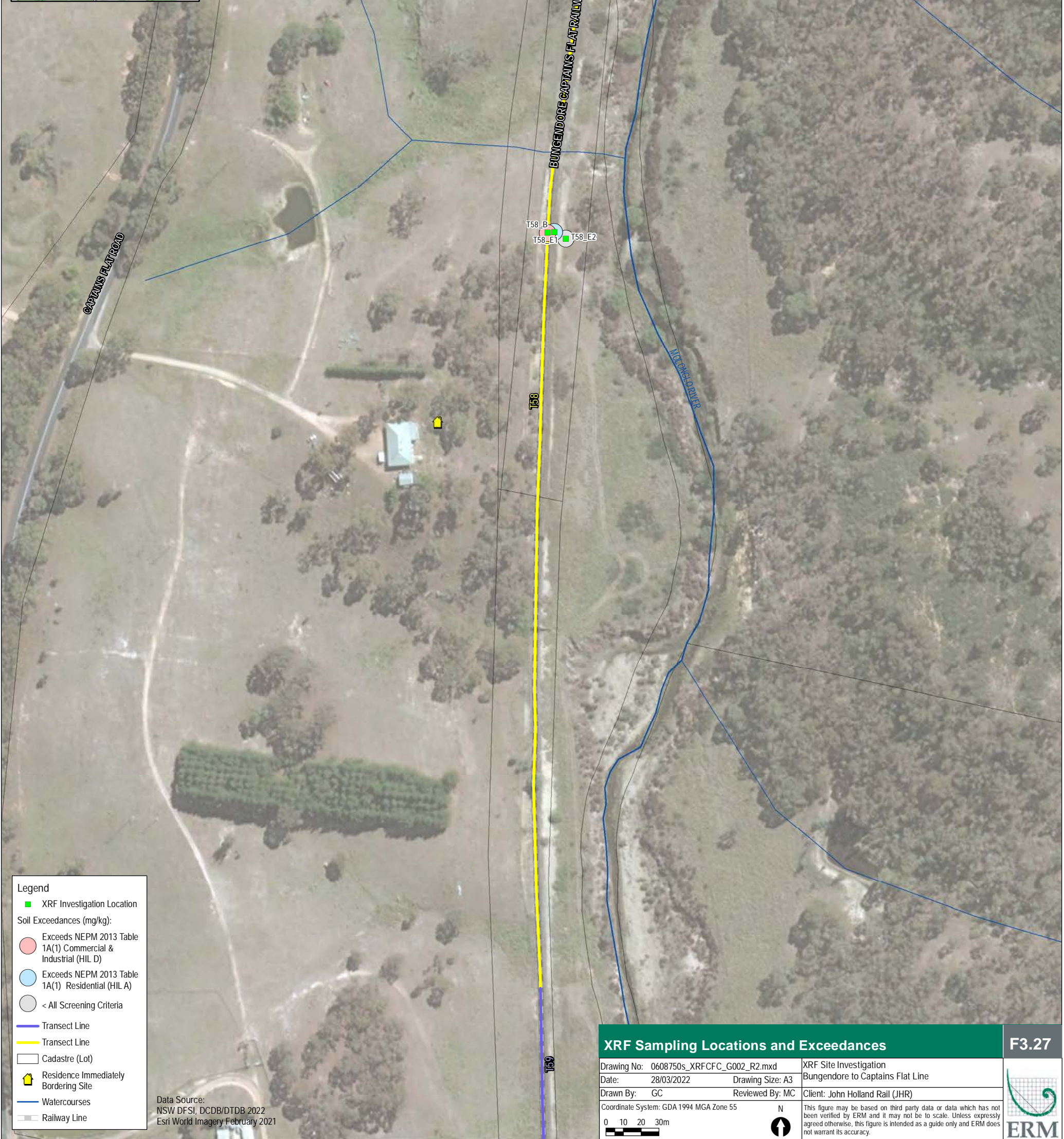
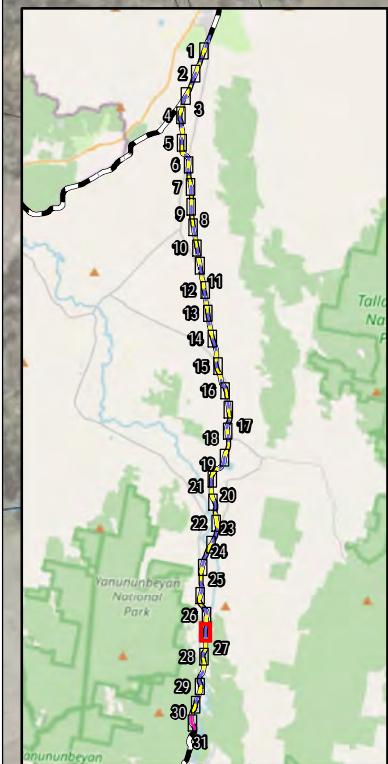
Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.26

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		<div>This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.</div> <div>ERM</div>
<div>0 10 20 30m</div> <div><div>N</div><div></div></div>		



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Residence Immediately Bordering Site

Watercourses

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.27

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd

Date: 28/03/2022

Drawn By: GC

Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55

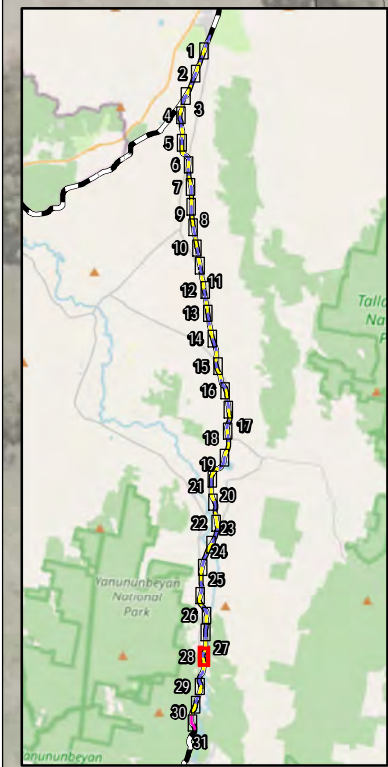
XRF Site Investigation


Bungendore to Captains Flat Line


Reviewed By: MC

N

This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.



XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.28
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		 This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.
0 10 20 30m		





Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

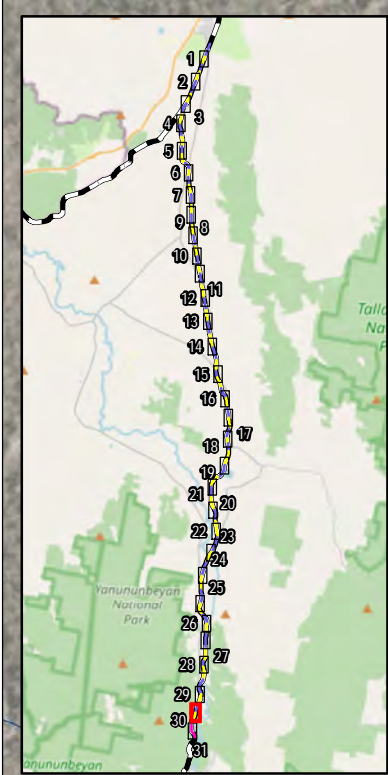
Residence Immediately Bordering Site

Watercourses

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.29
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd	XRF Site Investigation	
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		<div><div></div><div>N</div><div></div></div> <div>This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.</div>
<div><div>0102030m</div><div></div></div>		
		<div><div></div><div>ERM</div></div>



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Transect Line

Cadastre (Lot)

Watercourses

Railway Line

Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances		F3.30
Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022		Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		<div>This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.</div> <div></div>
<div>0 10 20 30m</div> <div></div>		



Legend

XRF Investigation Location

Soil Exceedances (mg/kg):

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)

Exceeds NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)

< All Screening Criteria

Transect Line

Portion of Rail Line

Investigated by Rambol (2021)

Cadastral (Lot)

Watercourses

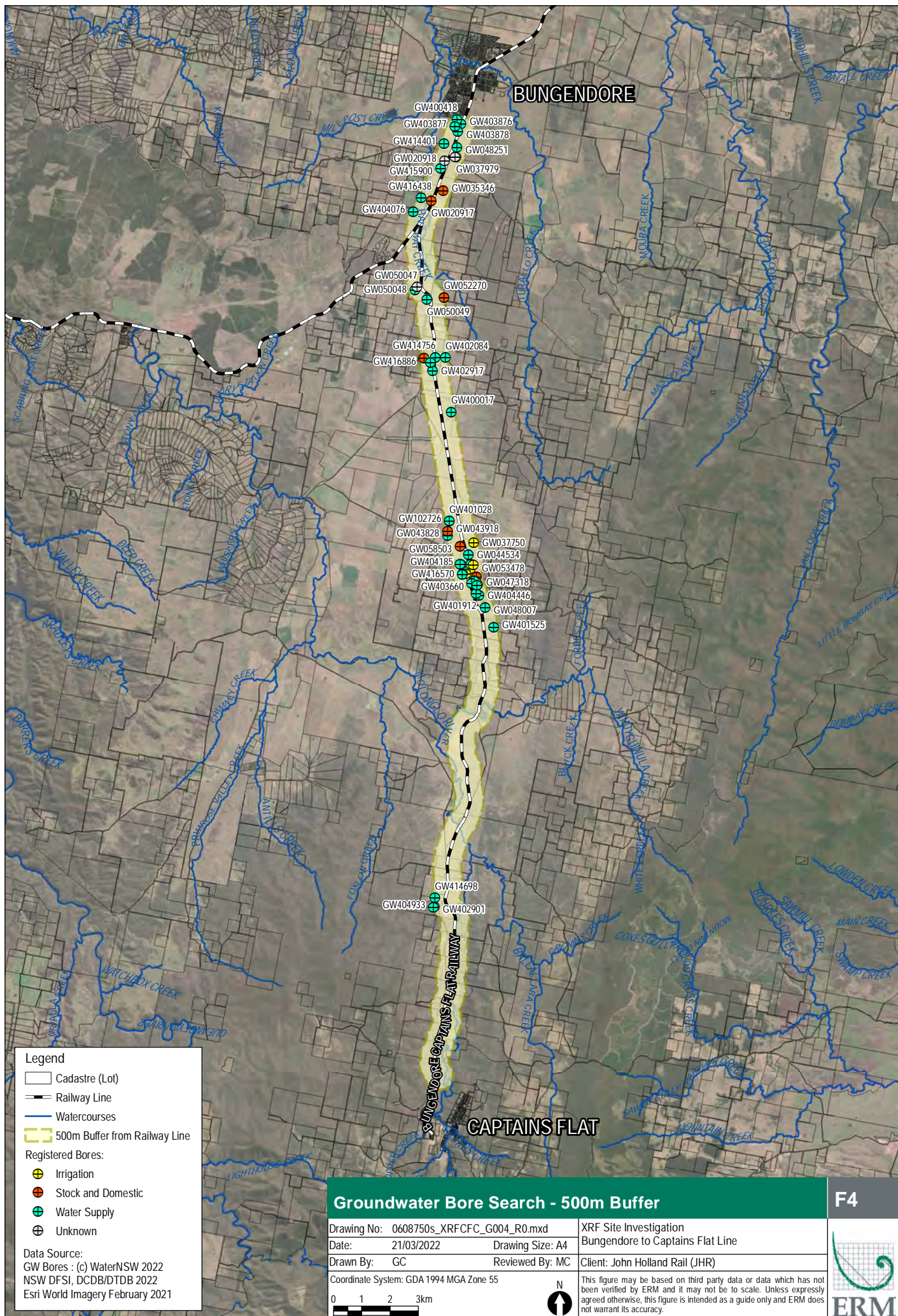
Railway Line

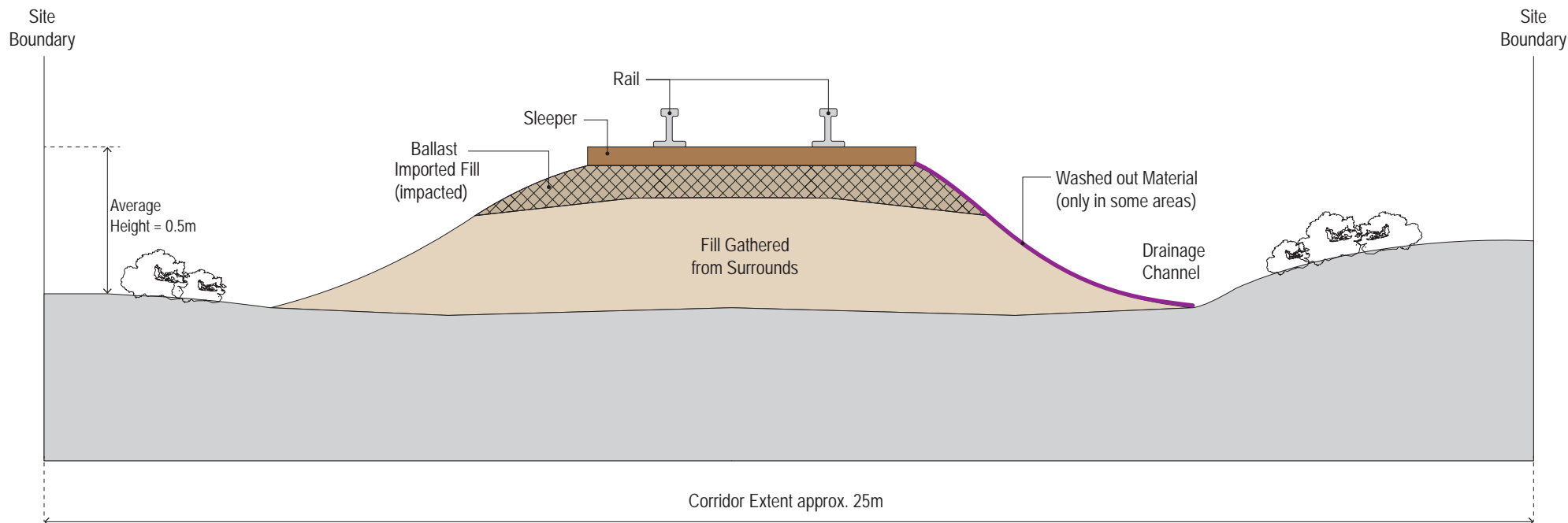
Data Source:
NSW DFSI, DCDB/DTDB 2022
Esri World Imagery February 2021

XRF Sampling Locations and Exceedances

F3.31

Drawing No: 0608750s_XRFCFC_G002_R2.mxd		XRF Site Investigation
Date: 28/03/2022	Drawing Size: A3	Bungendore to Captains Flat Line
Drawn By: GC	Reviewed By: MC	Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 55		<div>This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.</div> <div>ERM</div>
<div>0 10 20 30m</div> <div><div>N</div><div></div></div>		





Schematic Cross-section (A-A')

Drawing No.: 0608750s_XRFCFC_I001_R0.ai

Date: 28/03/2022

Drawn by: GC

Drawing Size: A4

Reviewed by: MC

Drawing Not to Scale

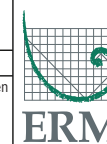
XRF Site Investigation

Bungendore to Captains Flat Line

Client: John Holland Rail (JHR)

This figure may be based on third party data or data which has not been verified by ERM and it may not be to scale. Unless expressly agreed otherwise, this figure is intended as a guide only and ERM does not warrant its accuracy.

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APPENDIX B DATA TABLES

	Site Information
Site Identification	Captains Flat to Bungendore Non-Operational Rail Corridor
Site Location	Bungendore, NSW, 2621
Latitude/Longitude ¹	35.414089°, 149.448244° (at T33 - Hoskinstown)
Property Description	CRN - Active Rail Corridor and Non-Operational Corridor
Site Area (Ha) ¹	~95 Ha
Site Elevation (m AHD)	870-707m AHD
Ownership of Site	TAHE/TfNSW
Legal Description (Lot/DP) ²	5 109735
	9 109735
	21 109735
	10 109735
	15 109735
	4 109735
	8 109735
	6 109735
	18 109735
	3 109735
	12 109735
	19 109735
	4419 1218357
	4418 1218356
	4422 1218361
	13 109735
	4420 1218359
	4417 1218355
	4421 1218360
	4424 1217099
	1 188797
	20 109735
	1 109735
	2 109735
	9 188288
	8 188288
	17 109735
	53 923679
	4 188288
	54 923679
	4415 1218352
	4411 1218347
	4416 1218353
	4413 1218349
	4414 1218351
	4412 1218348
	11 188288
	10 188288
	3 188288
	7 188288
	4409 1218344
	7 110580
	10 110580
	9 110580
	8 110580
	4410 1218345
	4407 1218342
	17 110580
	2 188288
	1 1137414
	12 110580
	11 110580
	13 110580
	14 110580
	4408 1218343
	4401 1218334
	4403 1218337
	4402 1218335
	15 110580
	4406 1218341
	4404 1218338
	3 110580
	2 110580
	5 110580
	16 110580
	6 110580
	1 110580
	4 110580
	4405 1218340
Current Zoning ²	Infrastructure (SP2)
Source of Information:	1. Google Earth 2. NSW Planning Portal

Date	Site Activities
22 - 24 November 2021	XRF Survey at T1-T39
15 - 17 December, 2021	XRF Survey at T40-T66

Sampling Location	Transect	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Duplicate/ Triplicate	Sample Depth (m bgl)	Analysis	Comments
T1_E1	1	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Red/brown silty sand with ballast, damp.
T1_W1	1	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with ballast underlain by light brown sand, damp, bare.
T1_W2	1	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with ballast underlain by light brown sand, damp, bare, next to ballast stockpile.
T1_W3	1	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with ballast underlain by light brown sand, damp, bare, next to ballast stockpile.
T2_E1	2	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy clayey silt amongst ballast, damp.
T2_E2	2	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics, damp, under grass.
T2_W1	2	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with sand and minor gravels, damp.
T2_W2	2	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels and sand, damp, bare patch.
T3_E1	3	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown sandy silt with gravel and ballast under dead grass.
T3_W1	3	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown gravelly sandy silt next to ballast, damp.
T3_W2	3	Soil	22/Nov/21	D01_211122	0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown gravelly sandy silt, damp.
T4_E1	4	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown sandy silt under ballast.
T4_E2	4	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown silt with gravel under gras, damp.
T4_W1	4	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown sandy silt with gravels, bare, damp.
T4_W2	4	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/orange silt, gravels, grass, damp.
T5_E1	5	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with gravels and ballast, damp, bare patch.
T5_E2	5	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown and orange clayey silt with minor gravels, bare. Sample taken from drainage channel.
T5_W1	5	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown and orange clayey silt with minor gravels, bare. Sample taken from drainage channel.
T5_W2	5	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown and orange clayey silt, with organics, under grass. Sample taken from drainage channel.
T6_E1	6	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown sandy silt with ballast, moist.
T6_E2	6	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown sandy silt with ballast, moist. Sample taken at top of cutting.
T6_W1	6	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with large ballast gravels, damp.
T6_W2	6	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt under grass with organics, damp.
T7_B	7	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silty sand overlain by gravels and large ballast, damp.
T7_E1	7	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with sand and gravels, damp.
T7_E2	7	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Yellow/brown clayey silt with gravels, damp, bare patch.
T7_W1	7	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/orange sandy silt with gravels, damp.
T7_W2	7	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravels, damp.
T8_B	8	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with ballast gravels, damp, some grass
T8_E1	8	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under dead/live grass, damp, slightly bare
T8_E2	8	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under dead/live grass, damp, slightly bare
T8_W1	8	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with large grey gravels under grass
T8_W2	8	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under dead/live grass, damp
T9_B	9	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown silt under grass with organics, damp
T9_E1	9	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown silt under grass with organics, damp
T9_E2	9	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown silt under grass with organics, damp, small bare patch in thick grass
T9_W1	9	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass with gravels, damp
T9_W2	9	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T10_B	10	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey/black sandy gravels, ballast, damp
T10_E1	10	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey brown organic silt, under grass, damp
T10_E2	10	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt near some large gravel, damp, near grass
T10_W1	10	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass, damp
T10_W2	10	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass, dry, no grass/bare patch
T11_B	11	Soil	23/Nov/21	D01_211123	0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown sandy silt with black gravels, damp, organics. Note, barbed wire fence down middle of tracks, unable to access western side.

Sampling Location	Transect	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Duplicate/ Triplicate	Sample Depth (m bgl)	Analysis	Comments
T11_E1	11	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with 'ballast' gravels spilled from between rails, bare, damp
T11_E2	11	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/red brown sandy silt with gravels
T12_B	12	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/light brown sandy silt, dry, hard, bare patch under bridge, flood drainage.
T12_E1	12	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with gravels on top, dry/damp, bare
T12_E2	12	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with sand and gravels, bare, ant mound next to grass
T12_W1	12	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with gravel amongst grass, damp
T12_W2	12	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with gravel amongst increased grass, damp, with clay and rocks
T13_B	13	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with organics under grass
T13_E1	13	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with organics under grass
T13_E2	13	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with organics under grass
T13_W1	13	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with organics under grass, gravels
T13_W2	13	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T14_B	14	Soil	23/Nov/21	D02_211123	0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T14_E1	14	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy gravelly silt, bare, next to grass
T14_E2	14	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown, silt with minor gravel under grass, damp
T14_W1	14	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt surrounded by grass, bare, damp
T14_W2	14	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with minor gravel under grass, damp
T15_B	15	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T15_E1	15	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, damp, bare, some grass
T15_E2	15	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under grass, damp
T15_W1	15	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with medium to large gravels, bare patch
T15_W2	15	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with medium to large gravels, bare patch with some grass
T16_B	16	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown clayey silt with gravels, damp.
T16_E1	16	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown silt underlain by dark grey/black gravels spilled from between rails.
T16_E2	16	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, under grass, damp.
T16_W1	16	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown clayey silt with gravels, damp.
T16_W2	16	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown clayey silt with gravels, damp.
T17_B	17	Soil	22/Nov/21	D02_211122	0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey sandy gravel with large slag like rock inclusions.
T17_E1	17	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black and orange/brown sandy silt with gravels, bae.
T17_E2	17	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Green/brown gravelly silt under grass.
T17_W1	17	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silty gravelly sand under grass, next to drainage.
T17_W2	17	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silty gravelly sand under grass, next to drainage.
T18_E1	18	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/orange crumbly silt, damp, under grass. Note - transect located at level crossing - no suitable "B" sample location
T18_E2	18	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with minor gravels, damp, under grass.
T18_W1	18	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy gravelly silt, under grass, wet, next to drainage.
T18_W2	18	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, edge of dirt road.
T19_B	19	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black/grey gravelly sand with slag rocks.
T19_E1	19	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt with ballast like gravels, crumbly, bare patch, slag like rocks.
T19_E2	19	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Grey brown silt with organics under grass, damp.
T19_W1	19	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown gravelly sandy silt, bare patch.
T19_W2	19	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with fine sand and gravels at surface, bare patch.
T20_B	20	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black gravelly sand with slag rocks.
T20_E1	20	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black gravelly 'ballast' sand with slag rocks spilled from between rails, underlain by brown silt, damp, bare patch.
T20_E2	20	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics, damp, under grass.
T20_W1	20	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black sandy gravel 'ballast' spilled from between rails, dry, bare patch near grass.
T20_W2	20	Soil	22/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with dark gravels, under grass, damp.
T21_B	21	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T21_E1	21	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt and minor gravels in drainage next to grass, bare

Sampling Location	Transect	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Duplicate/ Triplicate	Sample Depth (m bgl)	Analysis	Comments
T21_E2	21	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, bare damp
T21_W1	21	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, bare damp
T21_W2	21	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, bare damp, under grass
T22_B	22	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T22_E1	22	Soil	23/Nov/21	D03_211123	0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt and gravels, bare, moist
T22_E2	22	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under grass, moist
T22_W1	22	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt and gravels, brown, bare, damp
T22_W2	22	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, moist
T23_B	23	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T23_E1	23	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown, silt with minor gravels, bare, damp
T23_E2	23	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown, silt with minor gravels, bare, damp
T23_W1	23	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, bare, minor gravels, damp
T23_W2	23	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T24_B	24	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T24_E1	24	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with 'ballast' gravels, damp, bare
T24_E2	24	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics under grass, moist
T24_W1	24	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, damp, bare
T24_W2	24	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravel and clay, bare, damp
T25_B	25	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange brown silt underlain by grey/black 'ballast'
T25_E1	25	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, bare patch, gravels, moist
T25_E2	25	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics under grass
T25_W1	25	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, bare patch
T25_W2	25	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, grass
T26_B	26	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T26_E1	26	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, bare, near grass, damp
T26_E2	26	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics, under grass, damp
T26_W1	26	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown gravelly silt with medium to large black gravels, bare, damp
T26_W2	26	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown, clayey silt, dsmall bare patch in grass, damp
T27_B	27	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels underlain by fine black gravels, some grass
T27_E1	27	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey silty sand/gravels, damp, bare
T27_E2	27	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T27_W1	27	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels and sand, bare, damp
T27_W2	27	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T28_B	28	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown silt, patchy grass, gravel. Note, high grass limited access within the corridor at this transect.
T28_E1	28	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravel next to grass
T29_B	29	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass with rocks, damp
T29_E1	29	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass with rocks, damp
T29_E2	29	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass with rocks, damp
T29_W1	29	Soil	23/Nov/21	D04_211123	0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass with rocks, damp
T29_W2	29	Soil	23/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass, moist
T30_B	30	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black gravelly sand 'ballast', damp
T30_E1	30	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics, damp under grass
T30_E2	30	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics, damp under grass
T30_W1	30	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown silt with black gravel, bare patch, damp
T30_W2	30	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics, damp under grass
T31_B	31	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black gravelly sand 'ballast', damp
T31_E1	31	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey/brown sandy silt with organics under grass, damp
T31_E2	31	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey/brown sandy silt with organics under grass, damp

Sampling Location	Transect	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Duplicate/ Triplicate	Sample Depth (m bgl)	Analysis	Comments
T31_W1	31	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics and gravels, bare, damp. Measurement taken at corridor boundary
T32_B	32	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black grey sandy gravel, ballast, some grass, damp
T32_E1	32	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, bare, damp. Long grass restricted access to the boundary beyond this location
T32_W1	32	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, bare, damp. Long grass restricted access to the boundary beyond this location
T33_B	33	Soil	24/Nov/21	D01_211124	0.0-0.1	Lead	Black grey sandy gravel, ballast, some grass, damp
T33_E1	33	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with sand and gravels, bare, damp
T33_E2	33	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with sand and gravels, bare, damp
T33_W1	33	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with large gravels and sand, damp
T33_W2	33	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with large gravels and sand, damp, grass
T34_B	34	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, grass underlain by black grey ballast sand
T34_E1	34	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, bare, damp
T34_E2	34	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orangeish silt with gravels, bare, damp
T34_W1	34	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, scattered grass
T34_W2	34	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown clayey silt with gravels, bare
T35_B	35	Soil	24/Nov/21	D02_211124	0.0-0.1	Lead	Black grey sandy gravel, ballast, some grass, damp
T35_E1	35	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Grey brown, sandy silty gravel, dry, bare
T35_E2	35	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with minor gravel, bare patch in grass, damp
T35_W1	35	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy gravelly silt underlain with black gravel, bare
T35_W2	35	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with sand under grass, damp
T36_B	36	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey brown sandy silty gravel ballast, bare, damp
T36_E1	36	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt and gravel, bare dry
T36_E2	36	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	White/brown silt and gravel with clay, bare dry
T36_W1	36	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Red brown gravelly sandy silt, bare, damp
T36_W2	36	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt and gravel, bare dry
T37_B	37	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with clay, damp, soft, grass
T37_E1	37	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravels, dry, bare
T37_E2	37	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under grass, damp
T37_W1	37	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/orange silt with white gravels, bare
T37_W2	37	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/orange (less orange) silt with white gravels, bare
T38_B	38	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey ballast sand with white gravels, dry
T38_E1	38	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silty sand with gravels and rocks, bare damp
T38_E2	38	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels and organics under grass, damp, drainage channel.
T38_W1	38	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravel, bare, damp
T38_W2	38	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, dry, organics
T39_B	39	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill. Note - rain affected conditionals after measurements were taken, T39 sampling terminated.
T39_W1	39	Soil	24/Nov/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Gravelly silt fill, light brown, hard, crumbly, taken from road/track.
T40_B	40	Soil	15/Dec/21	D01_211215	0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt underlain by 'ballast' fill, damp
T40_E1	40	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Bare, brown/orange silt with large rocks, damp
T40_E2	40	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T40_W1	40	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with large quartz/marble rocks fill, damp
T40_W2	40	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T41_B	41	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown/grey silty gravel, underlain with ballast fill
T41_DAM	41	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt, heavily washed out, damp, crumbly, hard
T41_E1	41	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt, heavily washed out, damp, crumbly, hard
T41_E2	41	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt, heavily washed out, damp, crumbly, hard
T41_W1	41	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt in uphill drainage channel, damp

Sampling Location	Transect	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Duplicate/ Triplicate	Sample Depth (m bgl)	Analysis	Comments
T41_W2	41	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Damp brown silt with organics under grass
T42_B	42	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey/brown silt underlain by 'ballast', some grass
T42_E1	42	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under gravels, bare, damp
T42_E2	42	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under gravels, with grass, moist
T42_W1	42	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, small bare patch in grass, damp
T42_W2	42	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under grass, damp
T43_B	43	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Gravel/sand, 'ballast' fill
T43_E1	43	Soil	15/Dec/21	D02_211215	0.0-0.1	Lead	Gravel/sand, 'ballast' fill, spilled out from between rails towards creek.
T43_E2	43	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels under grass, moist
T43_W1	43	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Gravel/sand, 'ballast' fill, spilled out from between rails towards creek.
T44_B	44	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dry brown silt underlain by black gravel 'ballast'
T44_E1	44	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt, dry with small gravel
T44_E2	44	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown clayey silt under grass, damp
T44_W1	44	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dry brown silt with shaley gravels
T44_W2	44	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under live and dead grass with organics, damp
T45_B	45	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt, dry, underlain by black 'ballast' fill
T45_E1	45	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with minor gravels, bare, next to grass
T45_E2	45	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with minor gravels, bare, under grass, damp
T45_W1	45	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt, dry, base, next to grass
T45_W2	45	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt, dry, base, next to grass
T46_B	46	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass underlain by black 'ballast' gravel at 0.15m bgl
T46_E1	46	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T46_E2	46	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Bare, brown silt, hard
T46_W1	46	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown/grey gravelly sand, moist, bare, material spilled out from between rails.
T46_W2	46	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown damp silt with gravels near grass
T46_W3	46	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics, damp
T47_B	47	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt underlain by black ballast
T47_E1	47	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T47_E2	47	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown silt with large gravels and rocks, near grass
T47_W1	47	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Clayey silt with gravels, bare, near grass
T47_W2	47	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, damp, near grass
T48_B	48	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown gravelly silt, dry, underlain with ballast, some grass
T48_E1	48	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics near grass, damp
T48_W1	48	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, bare patch
T48_W2	48	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, under grass
T49_B	49	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Gravelly silt, underlain with 'ballast'
T49_E1	49	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dry brown silt with shaley gravels, near to grass, dry. Fence restricting access to corridor boundary beyond this location
T49_W1	49	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Grey dry silt with shale, next to grass
T49_W2	49	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under grass, damp
T50_B	50	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt underlain by black 'ballast'
T50_E1	50	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels spilled out from between rails.
T50_E2	50	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels spilled out from between rails.
T50_E3	50	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, bare
T50_W1	50	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravel, windrow/bare
T51_B	51	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravel underlain with 'ballast'
T51_E1	51	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with grey gravel, dry
T51_E2	51	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with grey gravel, dry
T51_W1	51	Soil	15/Dec/21	D04_211215	0.0-0.1	Lead	Black/grey sandy gravel ballast, dry, spilled out from between rails

Sampling Location	Transect	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Duplicate/ Triplicate	Sample Depth (m bgl)	Analysis	Comments
T51_W2	51	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Black/grey sandy gravelly 'ballast' spilled out from between rails, dry, with brown silt, next to grass
T51_W3	51	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T52_B	52	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Grey silt underlain by grey 'ballast'
T52_E1	52	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown dry silt with gravels
T52_E2	52	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown dry silt with gravels
T52_W1	52	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown dry silt with black gravels
T52_W2	52	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T52_W3	52	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt under grass, damp
T53_B	53	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt with large gravels underlain by black 'ballast'
T53_E1	53	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/grey silt overlain with black gravels
T53_E2	53	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics under grass, damp
T53_W1	53	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/grey silt underlain by gravels
T53_W2	53	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravel under grass, damp
T54_B	54	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill
T54_E1	54	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravels, dry, bare
T54_E2	54	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravels, dry, bare
T54_W1	54	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt brown under grass with gravel, damp
T54_W2	54	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt brown under grass with gravel, damp
T55_B	55	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill
T55_E1	55	Soil	15/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt under grass with organics. Steep slope restricting safe access to the corridor boundary beyond this location
T55_W1	55	Soil	15/Dec/21	D05_211215	0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravels, bare, dry. Steep slope restricting safe access to the corridor boundary beyond this location
T56_B	56	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill
T56_E1	56	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, moist, organics, grass
T56_E2	56	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, moist, organics, grass, with larger gravels
T56_E3	56	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under gravel, damp, bare
T56_W1	56	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/red silt with gravels and sand, bare, damp
T56_W2	56	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/red silt, under grass with organics, moist
T57_B	57	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill
T57_E1	57	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under shales
T57_W1	57	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under shales
T58_B	58	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill. Private fence immediately west of tracks restricting access.
T58_E1	58	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with shale gravels, dry base
T58_E2	58	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt, under grass, damp
T59_B	59	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill
T59_E1	59	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/brown silt with gravels, dry
T59_W1	59	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey dry silty ballast material, spilled out from between rails with minor organics
T59_W2	59	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravels spilled from between rails.
T59_W3	59	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt, brown under grass with organics
T60_B	60	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill
T60_E1	60	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Standard Ballast, spilled out from between rails
T60_E2	60	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey silt, gravels
T60_W1	60	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Standard Ballast, spilled out from between rails
T60_W2	60	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt under grass, damp
T61_B	61	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Standard 'ballast' with silt, dry
T61_E1	61	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt under gravels
T61_E2	61	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt with gravels
T61_W1	61	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Orange/grey silt with minor gravels, dry

Sampling Location	Transect	Sample Type	Sampling Date	Duplicate/ Triplicate	Sample Depth (m bgl)	Analysis	Comments
T61_W2	61	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics under grass
T62_B	62	Soil	16/Dec/21	D01_211216	0.0-0.1	Lead	Standard 'ballast' with grey brown silt, grass
T62_E1	62	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with minor small gravels, dry
T62_E2	62	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown, silt sand with organics under grass
T62_W1	62	Soil	16/Dec/21	D02_211216	0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown/grey silt with gravels
T62_W2	62	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with minor small gravels, dry
T63_B	63	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with gravels, dry
T63_E1	63	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey/brown silt with organics, damp - level crossing road verge
T63_W1	63	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics and gravels, roadbase - level crossing road verge
T64_B	64	Soil	16/Dec/21	D03_211216	0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark brown silt underlain by 'ballast' fill, with organics, damp
T64_E1	64	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown and light brown clayey silt, damp, shales, bare
T64_E2	64	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Reddish clayey silt, damp, shales, bare
T64_W1	64	Soil	16/Dec/21	D04_211216	0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown silt with organics under leaf litter
T64_W2	64	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Gravelly silt, grey, with shale inclusions, dry
T65_B	65	Soil	16/Dec/21	D05_211216	0.0-0.1	Lead	Typical 'ballast' fill
T65_E1	65	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dark grey gravelly silty sand, leaf litter organics
T65_E2	65	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Brown sandy silt under gravels
T65_W1	65	Soil	16/Dec/21	D06_211216	0.0-0.1	Lead	Organic silt, dry, loose, bare, leaf litter
T65_W2	65	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Organic silt, dry, loose, bare, leaf litter with shales
T66_B	66	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Standard ballast
T66_E1	66	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Light brown silt with gravels, next to ballast
T66_E2	66	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Silt with organics and large gravels
T66_W1	66	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Standard ballast
T66_W2	66	Soil	16/Dec/21		0.0-0.1	Lead	Dry brown silt with gravel

									Lead			Moisture
									XRF Reading	Laboratory Result	Corrected Data Set*	Moisture Content
ppm	mg/kg	mg/kg	%									
1-4	5	1-4	0.1									
EQL											1500	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)											600	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)**											300	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)**											1800	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Commercial and Industrial												
Sample Point	Date	Transect	Site Area	Location inTransect	Easting	Northing	Laboratory Sample	Lab Report Number				
T1_E1	22/11/2021	1	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721887.4981	6093671.448			110.8	-	135.1	-
T1_W1	22/11/2021	1	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721881.7432	6093678.027			8.8	-	10.7	-
T1_W2	22/11/2021	1	Active Corridor	Mid Corridor	721880.023	6093689.503			41.9	-	51.1	-
T1_W3	22/11/2021	1	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721874.8949	6093691.96			29.7	-	36.2	-
T2_E1	22/11/2021	2	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721712.1308	6093214.103			82.2	-	100.2	-
T2_E2	22/11/2021	2	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721721.2321	6093217.765			45	-	54.9	-
T2_W1	22/11/2021	2	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721704.2693	6093223.843			50.3	-	61.3	-
T2_W2	22/11/2021	2	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721693.1229	6093229.556			19	-	23.2	-
T3_E1	22/11/2021	3	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721604.2022	6092929.927			69.1	-	84.2	-
T3_W1	22/11/2021	3	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721595.9098	6092933.239			24.9	-	30.4	-
T3_W2	22/11/2021	3	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721586.8311	6092949.003	D01_211122	CA2107572-2	6.7	15.8	15.8	14.7
T4_E1	22/11/2021	4	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721449.0949	6092540.458			74.2	-	90.5	-
T4_E2	22/11/2021	4	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721456.6245	6092543.16			98.7	-	120.3	-
T4_W1	22/11/2021	4	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721447.4947	6092542.024			1634	-	1992.0	-
T4_W2	22/11/2021	4	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721445.1447	6092544.565			24.8	-	30.2	-
T5_E1	22/11/2021	5	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721217.3982	6091917.169			386	-	470.6	-
T5_E2	22/11/2021	5	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721225.3394	6091919.569			16.4	-	20.0	-
T5_W1	22/11/2021	5	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	721213.4157	6091912.091			265	-	323.1	-
T5_W2	22/11/2021	5	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721193.6998	6091924.564			33.5	-	40.8	-
T6_E1	22/11/2021	6	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	720991.7037	6091365.963			76.5	-	93.3	-
T6_E2	22/11/2021	6	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720992.9591	6091361.492			230	-	280.4	-
T6_W1	22/11/2021	6	Active Corridor	Adjacent to Tracks	720989.1886	6091371.02			73.2	-	89.2	-
T6_W2	22/11/2021	6	Active Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720983.3842	6091371.828			39.2	-	47.8	-
Count									23	1	26	1
Exceedences									2	-	3	-
Average									-	-	182.7	-
95% UCL									-	-	555.0	-
Standard Deviation									-	-	410.0	-

* Moisture correction has been applied using exact moisture where lab data is available. Where lab data is not available, average lab moisture has been used to account for the variability in moisture content observed across the Site. Moisture Corrected XRF Lead = XRF Lead/(100 - moisture content %)*100

**HIL C and HIL A applied only to 'Corridor Boundary' locations

*** Where laboratory duplicate analysed by primary and secondary laboratories, the higher of the analytical results is shown.

EQL

NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)												1500	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)												600	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)												300	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Commercial and Industrial												1800	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Urban Residential and Public Open Space												1100	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Areas of Ecological Significance (Applicable to T51-T66 Only)												470	
Sample Point	Date	Transect	Site Area	Location in Transect	Easting	Northing	Laboratory Sample	Lab Report Number					
T7_B	22/11/2021	7	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720743.8614	6090937.133			20700	-	25235.7	-	
T7_E1	22/11/2021	7	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720745.9707	6090934.085			1380	-	1682.4	-	
T7_E2	22/11/2021	7	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720748.3131	6090933.172			21.9	-	26.7	-	
T7_W1	22/11/2021	7	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720742.0942	6090937.483			22.8	-	27.8	-	
T7_W2	22/11/2021	7	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720737.2208	6090937.847			14.9	-	18.2	-	
T8_B	23/11/2021	8	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720621.5791	6090451.166			3555	-	4334.0	-	
T8_E1	23/11/2021	8	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720625.0252	6090446.975			312	-	380.4	-	
T8_E2	23/11/2021	8	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720631.8456	6090446.808			72.6	-	88.5	-	
T8_W1	23/11/2021	8	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720617.5696	6090450.932			1061	-	1283.5	-	
T8_W2	23/11/2021	8	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720610.8346	6090450.875			24.5	-	29.9	-	
T9_B	23/11/2021	9	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720612.0299	6089931.247			2336	-	2847.9	-	
T9_E1	23/11/2021	9	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720615.2926	6089930.723			126.5	-	154.2	-	
T9_E2	23/11/2021	9	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720620.4311	6089932.484			150.2	-	183.1	-	
T9_W1	23/11/2021	9	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720608.9436	6089931.544			241.8	-	294.8	-	
T9_W2	23/11/2021	9	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720604.2543	6089929.55			22.2	-	27.1	-	
T10_B	23/11/2021	10	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720693.5309	6089269.344			1205	-	1469.0	-	
T10_E1	23/11/2021	10	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720699.9786	6089268.853			422	-	514.5	-	
T10_E2	23/11/2021	10	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720711.5439	6089265.572			199	-	242.6	-	
T10_W1	23/11/2021	10	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720686.3912	6089271.295			57	-	69.5	-	
T10_W2	23/11/2021	10	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720677.3486	6089269.852			35.7	-	43.5	-	
T11_B	23/11/2021	11	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720677.4935	6088997.338	D01_211123	CA2107572-2	3561	8020	8020	26	
T11_E1	23/11/2021	11	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720679.8984	6088998.944			10900	-	13288.4	-	
T11_E2	23/11/2021	11	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720682.4807	6088998.394			104	-	126.8	-	
T12_B	23/11/2021	12	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks - Drainage	720662.5694	6088548.035			75.9	-	92.5	-	
T12_E1	23/11/2021	12	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720662.914	6088547.25			2187	-	2666.2	-	
T12_E2	23/11/2021	12	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720675.271	6088546.614			74.8	-	91.2	-	
T12_W1	23/11/2021	12	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720657.2941	6088536.953			1113	-	1356.9	-	
T12_W2	23/11/2021	12	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720654.2029	6088537.029			48.6	-	59.2	-	
T13_B	23/11/2021	13	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720974.4233	6088155.747			21	-	25.6	-	
T13_E1	23/11/2021	13	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720976.6062	6088159.914			27.7	-	33.8	-	
T13_E2	23/11/2021	13	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720978.8299	6088161.944			14.7	-	17.9	-	
T13_W1	23/11/2021	13	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720970.5429	6088154.523			262	-	319.4	-	
T13_W2	23/11/2021	13	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720970.875	6088150.328			8.3	-	10.1	-	
T14_B	23/11/2021	14	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720997.211	6087789.895	D02_211123	CA2107572-2	4222	11000	11000.0	12.8	
T14_E1	23/11/2021	14	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721002.2922	6087785.663			1855	-	2261.5	-	
T14_E2	23/11/2021	14	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721006.4497	6087784.562			846	-	1031.4	-	
T14_W1	23/11/2021	14	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720993.3998	6087793.984			1118	-	1363.0	-	
T14_W2	23/11/2021	14	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720990.1852	6087792.731			407	-	496.2	-	
T15_B	23/11/2021	15	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	720992.9533	6087497.952			1047	-	1276.4	-	
T15_E1	23/11/2021	15	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720997.157	6087498.736			66.1	-	80.6	-	
T15_E2	23/11/2021	15	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721009.1615	6087502.327			43.7	-	53.3	-	
T15_W1	23/11/2021	15	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	720989.8341	6087500.581			23.2	-	28.3	-	
T15_W2	23/11/2021	15	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	720981.7895	6087502.666			24.4	-	29.7	-	
T16_B	22/11/2021	16	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721064.8738	6087041.185			144.7	-	176.4	-	
T16_E1	22/11/2021	16	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721069.5573	6087039.294			5416	-	6602.7	-	
T16_E2	22/11/2021	16	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721073.8653	6087040.632			27.1	-	33.0	-	
T16_W1	22/11/2021	16	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721067.4365	6087038.125			25.9	-	31.6	-	
T16_W2	22/11/2021	16	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721050.5091	6087037.764			19.5	-	23.8	-	
T17_B	22/11/2021	17	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721127.6096	6086518.264	D02_211122	CA2107572-2/ES2143866	11200	10600	11200.0	16.1	
T17_E1	22/11/2021	17	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721134.0307	6086516.774			1665	-	2029.8	-	
T17_E2	22/11/2021	17	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721138.6775	6086517.104			161.8	-	197.3	-	
T17_W1	22/11/2021	17	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721123.7991	6086511.253			1488	-	1814.0	-	
T17_W2	22/11/2021	17	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721118.4169	6086510.609			191	-	232.9	-	
T18_E1	22/11/2021	18	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721134.6597	6086102.052			40.1	-	48.9	-	
T18_E2	22/11/2021	18	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721151.5845	6086106.076			17.8	-	21.7	-	
T18_W1	22/11/2021	18	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721123.7623	6086106.427			16.6	-	20.2	-	
T18_W2	22/11/2021	18	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721117.9031	6086108.569			288	-	351.1	-	
T19_B	22/11/2021	19	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721119.1922	6085602.364			2849	-	3473.3	-	
T19_E1	22/11/2021	19	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721127.6505	6085602.378			1574	-	1918.9	-	
T19_E2	22/11/2021	19	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721132.4886	6085606.81			200	-	243.8	-	
T19_W1	22/11/2021	19	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721114.6077	6085597.149			636	-	775.4	-	
T19_W2	22/11/2021	19	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721111.2602	6085601.56			699	-	852.2	-	
T20_B	22/11/2021	20	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721178.0432	6085136.813			6606	-	8053.5	-	
T20_E1	22/11/2021	20	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721181.4005	6085136.509			3486	-	4249.8	-	
T20_E2	22/11/2021	20	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721187.9961	6085138.455			95.8	-	116.8	-	
T20_W1	22/11/2021	20	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721177.2924	6085132.169			10600	-	12922.6	-	
T20_W2	22/11/2021	20	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	-	-			1470	-	1792.1	-	
T21_B	23/11/2021	21	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721277.9839	6084538.045			3186	-	3884.1	-	
T21_E1	23/11/2021	21	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721282.4343	6084537.824			101.7	-	124.0	-	
T21_E2	23/11/2021	21	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721291.7813	6084537.039			305	-	371.8	-	
T21_W1	23/11/2021	21	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721274.6576	6084535.907			152.5	-	185.9	-	
T21_W2	23/11/2021	21	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721271.3314	6084533.769			260	-	317.0	-	
T22_B	23/11/2021	22	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721361.011	6084054.548			4018	-	4898.4	-	
T22_E1	23/11/2021	22	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721363.9787	6084053.063	D03_211123	CA2107572-2	993	1580	1580.0	12.3	
T22_E2	23/11/2021	22	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721371.8007	6084060.53			70	-	85.3	-	
T22_W1	23/11/2021	22	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721354.7142	6084057.176			775	-	944.8	-	
T22_W2	23/11/2021	22	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721342.492	6084048.264			57.3	-	69.9	-	
T23_B	23/11/2021	23	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721436.4344	6083591.058			2400	-	2925.9	-	
T23_E1	23/11/2021	23	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721442.8883	6083594.673			57.3	-	69.9	-	
T23_E2	23/11/2021	23	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721449.7336	6083595.725			23.2	-	28.3	-	

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									Lead			Moisture
Sample Point	Date	Transect	Site Area	Location in Transect	Easting	Northing	Laboratory Sample	Lab Report Number	XRF Reading	Laboratory Result	Corrected Data Set*	Moisture Content
									ppm 1-4	mg/kg 5	mg/kg 1-4	% 0.1
EQL												
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)											1500	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)											600	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)											300	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Commercial and Industrial											1800	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Urban Residential and Public Open Space											1100	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Areas of Ecological Significance (Applicable to T51-T66 Only)											470	
T45_E1	15/12/2021	45	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722093.9847	6072478.967			806	-	982.6	-
T45_E2	15/12/2021	45	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	722095.3955	6072477.267			725	-	883.9	-
T45_W1	15/12/2021	45	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722086.273	6072479.269			350	-	426.7	-
T45_W2	15/12/2021	45	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	722076.1521	6072484.96			32.5	-	39.6	-
T46_B	15/12/2021	46	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	-	-			86	-	104.8	-
T46_E1	15/12/2021	46	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722104.7138	6071952.309			33.5	-	40.8	-
T46_E2	15/12/2021	46	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	722108.7481	6071950.211			37.4	-	45.6	-
T46_W1	15/12/2021	46	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722099.0899	6071952.559	D03_211215	ES2146882	9061	11200	11200.0	14.8
T46_W2	15/12/2021	46	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-			959	-	1169.1	-
T46_W3	15/12/2021	46	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	722073.8963	6071950.964			43.8	-	53.4	-
T47_B	15/12/2021	46	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	722285.6719	6071282.111			6108	-	7446.4	-
T47_E1	15/12/2021	47	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722290.4537	6071277.219			216	-	263.3	-
T47_E2	15/12/2021	47	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	722296.4871	6071278.845			40.5	-	49.4	-
T47_W1	15/12/2021	47	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722281.5525	6071280.77			267	-	325.5	-
T47_W2	15/12/2021	47	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	722275.5664	6071288.356			132.8	-	161.9	-
T48_B	15/12/2021	48	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	722307.8499	6070899.142			650	-	792.4	-
T48_E1	15/12/2021	48	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722308.3229	6070899.907			316	-	385.2	-
T48_W1	15/12/2021	48	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722305.3697	6070901.645			381	-	464.5	-
T48_W2	15/12/2021	48	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	722300.4944	6070902.766			132.3	-	161.3	-
T49_B	15/12/2021	49	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	-	-			3502	-	4269.3	-
T49_E1	15/12/2021	49	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-			1221	-	1488.3	-
T49_W1	15/12/2021	49	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-			294	-	358.4	-
T49_W2	15/12/2021	49	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	-	-			184.1	-	224.4	-
T50_B	15/12/2021	50	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	722226.1181	6069820.076			2511	-	3061.2	-
T50_E1	15/12/2021	50	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722225.4471	6069818.649			1227	-	1495.9	-
T50_E2	15/12/2021	50	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722228.1059	6069819.693			1952	-	2379.7	-
T50_E3	15/12/2021	50	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722229.6731	6069820.653			2848	-	3472.0	-
T50_W1	15/12/2021	50	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	722217.672	6069823.616			42	-	51.2	-
T51_B	15/12/2021	51	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721978.2966	6069400.406			12400	-	15117.0	-
T51_E1	15/12/2021	51	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721981.5654	6069396.772			732	-	892.4	-
T51_E2	15/12/2021	51	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721986.7311	6069389.096			15.5	-	18.9	-
T51_W1	15/12/2021	51	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721973.4221	6069397.863	D04_211215	ES2146882	4220	3330	4220.0	13.4
T51_W2	15/12/2021	51	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721972.2812	6069399.445			1184	-	1443.4	-
T51_W3	15/12/2021	51	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721964.3137	6069400.309			80.6	-	98.3	-
T52_B	15/12/2021	52	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721741.0053	6068822.396			31500	-	38398.5	-
T52_E1	15/12/2021	52	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721746.2066	6068819.825			1987	-	2422.4	-
T52_E2	15/12/2021	52	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	-	-			21.1	-	25.7	-
T52_W1	15/12/2021	52	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721740.8102	6068829.172			594	-	724.2	-
T52_W2	15/12/2021	52	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-			1742	-	2123.7	-
T52_W3	15/12/2021	52	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	-	-			41.2	-	50.2	-
T53_B	15/12/2021	53	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721582.5889	6068078.248			4540	-	5534.8	-
T53_E1	15/12/2021	53	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721585.8931	6068079.72			365	-	445.0	-
T53_E2	15/12/2021	53	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	-	-			5250	-	6400.4	-
T53_W1	15/12/2021	53	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721579.0813	6068079.556			44.4	-	54.1	-
T53_W2	15/12/2021	53	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721573.2207	6068081.145			3019	-	3680.5	-
T54_B	15/12/2021	54	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721634.7739	6067393.264			6787	-	8274.1	-
T54_E1	15/12/2021	54	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721638.3637	6067395.284			39.7	-	48.4	-
T54_E2	15/12/2021	54	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721642.7148	6067391.402			227	-	276.7	-
T54_W1	15/12/2021	54	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721631.6487	6067395.34			70	-	85.3	-
T54_W2	15/12/2021	54	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721629.6724	6067396.166			42.4	-	51.7	-
T55_B	15/12/2021	55	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721509.1269	6066875.534			3525	-	4292.4	-
T55_E1	15/12/2021	55	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-			298	-	363.3	-
T55_W1	15/12/2021	55	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-	D05_211215	ES2146882	951	278	951.0	4
T56_B	16/12/2021	56	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721827.8656	6066363.657			8201	-	9998.0	-
T56_E1	16/12/2021	56	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721834.2885	6066362.831			378	-	460.8	-
T56_E2	16/12/2021	56	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721836.5421	6066362.22			423	-	515.7	-
T56_E3	16/12/2021	56	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721847.673	6066360.945			88.9	-	108.4	-
T56_W1	16/12/2021	56	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721825.8373	6066362.375			116.8	-	142.4	-
T56_W2	16/12/2021	56	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721821.9867	6066360.806			148.8	-	181.4	-
T57_B	16/12/2021	57	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721841.132	6065943.942			6315	-	7698.7	-
T57_E1	16/12/2021	57	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721843.7919	6065937.77			207	-	252.4	-
T57_W1	16/12/2021	57	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721841.3189	6065944.159			62.2	-	75.8	-
T58_B	16/12/2021	58	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721816.3525	6065417.383			7164	-	8733.7	-
T58_E1	16/12/2021	58	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721819.991	6065417.737			250	-	304.8	-
T58_E2	16/12/2021	58	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721826.5229	6065414.022			173	-	210.9	-
T59_B	16/12/2021	59	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721775.5828	6064444.194			5510	-	6717.3	-
T59_E1	16/12/2021	59	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-			156	-	190.2	-
T59_W1	16/12/2021	59	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721774.1292	6064444.119			27700	-	33769.5	-
T59_W2	16/12/2021	59	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721775.7944	6064445.41			3542	-	4318.1	-
T59_W3	16/12/2021	59	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721771.1892	6064446.301			210	-	256.0	-
T60_B	16/12/2021	60	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721687.8373	6064279.417			6196	-	7553.6	-
T60_E1	16/12/2021	60	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721690.9258	6064279.562			2190	-	2669.9	-
T60_E2	16/12/2021	60	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721699.0263	6064284.246			496	-	604.7	-
T60_W1	16/12/2021	60	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721687.6314	6064282.086			3148	-	3837.8	-
T60_W2	16/12/2021	60	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721680.5945	6064283.704			215	-	262.1	-
T61_B	16/12/2021	61	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721729.1253	6063895.971			7201	-	8778.9	-
T61_E1	16/12/2021	61	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-			556	-	677.8	-
T61_E2	16/12/2021	61	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721735.085	6063898.487			139.5	-	170.1	-
T61_W1	16/12/2021	61	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721723.2925	6063902.221			4642	-	5659.1	-
T61_W2	16/12/2021	61	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	-	-			422	-	514.5	-
T62_B	16/12/2021	62	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721496.6668	6063065.188	D01_211216	ES2146882	8585	12400	12400.0	19
T62_E1	16/12/2021	62	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721497.3645	6063064.06	D02_211216	ES2146882	2875	1090	2875.0	12.5
T62_E2	16/12/2021	62	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721499.8344	6063064.887			1257	-	1532.4	-
T62_W1	16/12/2021	62	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721494.6832	6063065.681			5986	-	7297.6	-
T62_W2	16/12/2021	62	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721485.9851	6063066.119			83.5	-	101.8	-
T63_B	16/12/2021	63	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721541.0958	6062461.203			196	-	238.9	-
T63_E1	16/12/2021	63	Non-Operational Corridor									

EQL

									Lead			Moisture
									XRF Reading	Laboratory Result	Corrected Data Set*	Moisture Content
									ppm	mg/kg	mg/kg	%
									1-4	5	1-4	0.1
EQL											1500	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Commercial & Industrial (HIL D)											600	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Open Space (HIL C)											300	
NEPM 2013 Table 1A(1) Residential (HIL A)											1800	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Commercial and Industrial											1100	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Urban Residential and Public Open Space											470	
NEPM 2013 Table 1B(4) EIL Areas of Ecological Significance (Applicable to T51-T66 Only)												
Sample Point	Date	Transect	Site Area	Location inTransect	Easting	Northing	Laboratory Sample	Lab Report Number				
T64_W1	16/12/2021	64	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721373.6945	6062068.393	D04_211216/ T01_211216	ES2146882 / 859898	654	1110	1110.0	48.3
T64_W2	16/12/2021	64	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721372.2	6062066.654			88.8	-	108.3	-
T65_B	16/12/2021	65	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721290.77	6061712.894	D05_211216	ES2146882	4661	6860	6860.0	26.9
T65_E1	16/12/2021	65	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721293.5748	6061716.266			3591	-	4377.8	-
T65_E2	16/12/2021	65	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721292.7809	6061717.174			455	-	554.7	-
T65_W1	16/12/2021	65	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	-	-	D06_211216 / /T01_211216	ES2146882 / 859898	3638	1190***	3638.0	5.4
T65_W2	16/12/2021	65	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721285.2022	6061718.805			63.8	-	77.8	-
T66_B	16/12/2021	66	Non-Operational Corridor	Between Tracks	721137.9	6060961.389			5663	-	6903.9	-
T66_E1	16/12/2021	66	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721138.5816	6060974.249			1216	-	1482.4	-
T66_E2	16/12/2021	66	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721140.5755	6060970.536			151.5	-	184.7	-
T66_W1	16/12/2021	66	Non-Operational Corridor	Mid Corridor	721131.9508	6060966.532			1668	-	2033.5	-
T66_W2	16/12/2021	66	Non-Operational Corridor	Corridor Boundary	721125.2131	6060965.478			31.9	-	38.9	-
Count									282	17	282	18
Exceedences									-	-	156	-
Average									-	-	2395.4	-
95% UCL									-	-	3211.0	-
Standard Deviation									-	-	3891.0	-

* Moisture correction has been applied using exact moisture where lab data is available. Where lab data is not available, average lab moisture has been used to account for the variability in moisture content observed across the Site.

*Moisture Corrected XRF Lead = XRF Lead/(100 - moisture content %)*100

*** Where laboratory duplicate analysed by primary and secondary laboratories, the higher of the analytical results is shown.

APPENDIX C DATA QUALITY OBJECTIVES

C1 DATA QUALITY OBJECTIVES

Data quality objectives (DQOs) were developed to define the type and quality of data required to achieve the project objectives outlined in *Section 1.2*. The DQOs have been prepared in line with the seven-step approach outlined in National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure (the ASC NEPM) (NEPC, 1999) (as amended 2013), and with reference to relevant guidelines published by the ACT EPA, specifically the Contaminated Sites Environment Protection Policy (December 2017).

The DQO process is validated, in part, by the quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) procedures and assessment presented in *Appendix G* of this report. The seven steps of the DQO process, and how they were applied to this assessment, are presented in the following subsections.

C1.1 STEP 1: STATE THE PROBLEM

The Site is currently owned by the Transport for NSW (TfNSW). Management of the Site falls under the rail operations and maintenance services of the Country Regional Rail Network (CRN), which was formerly managed by JHR and currently managed by UGL on behalf of TfNSW. ERM understands that TfNSW and JHR would like to understand the likelihood of the presence of contamination near the Site and whether any contamination exists at the Site and if so, does it present a risk to on or offsite receptors.

C1.2 STEP TWO: IDENTIFY THE DECISIONS

Overall the principal decision to be made is whether potential risk to human health or the environment exists as a result of historical site activities. In order to inform this decision, the following questions need to be considered:

- What potential sources of contamination are or were present at the site?
- Is the sampling pattern adequate to collect the required data to achieve the survey objectives?
- What is the nature and extent of the COPC in near surface soils at the site?
- Is contamination in excess of relevant guideline values present?
- What receptors are potentially at risk of exposure?
- What potential exposure scenarios should be considered?
- Does the contamination likely warrant notification under the Environment Protection Act 1997?

C1.3 STEP 3: IDENTIFY INPUTS TO DECISION

The primary inputs required to make the above decisions are as follows:

- general observations of the Site;
- review of historical information pertaining to the site;
- the type, number and location of sampling points;
- direct measurement and observation of environmental variables;

- XRF measurements for surface soils for lead
- laboratory measurement of soil samples for lead;
- field and laboratory quality assurance/quality control data;
- assessment of concentrations of the COPC against relevant published human health and ecological risk screening criteria; and
- Likelihood of identified receptors being exposed to concentrations of COPCs above the relevant adopted criteria.

C1.4 STEP 4: DEFINE THE STUDY BOUNDARIES

C1.1.1 Spatial Boundaries

The spatial boundary of the investigation is surrounding the site, specifically the soil investigation locations presented on *Figures 3.1-3.31, Appendix A*. The investigation included the surface soils (to ~0.05m) within the investigation area.

C1.1.2 Temporal Boundaries

Temporally, the investigation was intended to provide a preliminary assessment the nature and extent of potential soil lead contamination across the investigation area. The survey occurred on the 22-24th November, and 15-17 December 2021.

C1.5 STEP FIVE: DEVELOP A DECISION RULE

The DQOs have been developed to facilitate the collection of adequate soil data to address the decisions outlined in Step 2 of the DQO process. The potential significance of field observations / measurement have been considered throughout this investigation, however the primary decision rule utilised for this assessment was comparison of analytical data with relevant published human health and ecological risk screening criteria, and consideration of background conditions.

Individual soil data were compared to the relevant screening criteria. Exceedance of the screening criteria does not necessarily indicate the requirement for remediation or a risk to human health and / or the environment through the qualitative assessment of the potential linkage between the source and the receptor via a pathway and described through the initial conceptual site model (CSM). If individual concentrations exceeded the screening criteria, consideration of the extent of the impact, the potential for receptors to be exposed and regulatory compliance was considered.

C1.5.1 Screening Criteria

The Tier 1 screening criteria for soil data has been selected based on a review of the following reference documents:

Relevant screening criteria selected for comparison against the soil results are discussed in *Section 4.1* of this report.

C1.5.2 Appropriateness of Laboratory Limit of Reporting

XRF and laboratory analytical techniques have limits to their precision, and the Limit of Reporting (LOR) describes the lowest concentration that can be reported with confidence. Where a given assessment criteria is lower than the LOR concentration, a meaningful comparison generally cannot be made.

This investigation has employed standard LORs. Comparison of the LOR with the assessment criteria will be undertaken to confirm that the assessment criteria are less than the laboratory LOR and any exceptions to this shall be appropriately noted and justified.

C1.6 STEP 6: SPECIFY LIMITS ON DECISION ERRORS

The acceptable limits on decision errors applied during the review of the results will be based on the Data Quality Indicators (DQIs) of Precision, Accuracy, Representativeness, Comparability and Completeness (PARCC) in accordance with the ASC NEPM, Schedule B(3) - Guidelines on Laboratory Analysis.

The potential for significant decision errors will be reduced by:

- Ensuring the laboratory data is comparable to the XRF data, and if not determine if standard corrections to the XRF data set may be required;
- completing a robust QA/QC assessment of the data, requiring that 95% of data satisfy the DQIs and therefore placing a limit on the decision error of 5% (see *Appendix G*);
- assessing whether appropriate sampling and analytical density has been achieved for the purposes of meeting the project objectives; and
- ensuring that the assessment criteria selected are appropriate for the current and future commercial/industrial and open space land uses, as well as potential ecological and residential receptors.

C1.7 STEP 7: DEVELOP (OPTIMISE) THE PLAN FOR COMPLETING THE WORKS

The investigation scope was tailored to match DQOs with project objectives, to combine targeted investigation based on existing knowledge and discussions with JHR and TfNSW. During the site inspection and fieldworks the scope was continuously reviewed to accommodate new information such as potential sources of site contamination and the results obtained through the use of the XRF device.

APPENDIX D CALIBRATION CERTIFICATES AND FIELD DOCUMENTATION



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

● Model:	DPO-4000-CX-A-EN-EN-SEV
● Serial Number:	541500
● Customer:	Enqip
● Notification Number:	300128815
● Temperature:	23 °C
● Humidity:	36 %
● Calibration Date:	27 April 2020
● Recommended Calibration Due Date:	27 April 2021
● Calibration Procedure:	OIX-610159 REV.C
● Status After Calibration:	Pass

Calibrated Modes:

Soil Mode	-----
Lead Paint Mode	-----
-----	-----

Certified Reference Materials used:

Soil Certified Reference Materials : produced by National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), Geostats PTY LTD and Ore Research PTY LTD
Lead Paint Certified Reference Materials : produced by Lead Paint Certified Reference Materials National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) SRM 2570-SRM 2575
Choose an item.
Choose an item.
Choose an item.

This instrument was calibrated according to the manufacturer's calibration procedure. The calibration was verified using certified reference materials. This instrument conforms to Olympus Australia Quality Assurance standards.

Tested by:

Jack Zhu

Date:

27 April 2020



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QR 05.152 (v00)
February 2017

Transect

Location ID	#	Run-time	Reading	Dup	Description
T7-B	1087	7	2.071 ±0.1		Brown silty sand overlain by gravel & ballast. Damp.
T7-E1	1088	7	1380 ± 7 ppm		Brown silt w sand & gravel, damp. Grass.
T7-E2	1089	7	21.9 ± 1.3		yellow / brown clayey silt w gravel. Bare. Damp.
T7-W1	1090	7	22.8 ± 1.1		Brown / orange sandy silt w gravel.
T7-W2	1091	7	14.9 ± 1.0		Light brown silt, damp, gravel.
T6-W1	1092	6	73.2 ± 1.8		Light brown silt with ballast. wet.
T6-W2	1093	6	39.2 ± 1.4		" " no ballast, grass.
T6-E1	1094	6	76.5 ± 1.5		Light brown sandy silt w ballast, moist.
T6-E2	1095	6	230 ± 3		" " top of cutting.
T5-E1	1096	5	386 ± 3		Brown sandy silt w gravel & ballast. Bare, damp.
T5-E2	1097	5	16.4 ± 1.2		Light brown & orange clayey silt w minor gravel. Bare. Drainage.
T5-W1	1098	5	265 ± 3		" "
T5-W2	1099	5	33.5 ± 1.3		" " no ballast, grass.
T4-W1	1100	4	163 ± 8		Dark brown sandy silt w gravel. Bare, damp.
T4-W2	1101	4	24.8 ± 1.4		Dark brown w orange silt. Gravel. Grass. Damp.
T4-E1	1102	4	74.2 ± 1.5		Orange / brown sandy silt under ballast.
T4-E2	1103	4	98.7 ± 1.5		Dark brown silt w gravel under grass, wet.
T3-E1	1104	3	69.1 ± 1.4		Orange / brown sandy silt w gravel & ballast. Under dead grass.
T3-W1	1105	3	24.9 ± 1.2		Brown gravelly sandy silt - next to ballast. Damp.
T3-W2	1106	3	6.7 ± 1.2		Gravelly sandy silt orange / brown. Damp.
001-211122				0.	T3-W2.

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T2-E1	1107		82.2±1.5		Sandy clayey silt, brown. amongst ballast. damp.
T2-E2	1108		45±1.1		Brown silt, damp, under grass.
T2-W1	1109		50.3±1.4		Brown silt with sand & minor gravels. Damp
T2-W2	1110		19±1.0		Brown silt w gravels & sand, damp. Bare.
T1-E1	1111		110.8±1.8		Red/brown silty sand w ballast. Damp.
T1-E2	1112		8.8±0.9		Brown silt underlain by light brown sand. Damp. Bare w ballast.
T1-W1	1112		↓		↓
T1-W2	1113		41.9±1.2		" " , bore patch next to ballast stockpile.
T1-W3	1114		29.7±1.2		" " , " "
T16-B	1115		144.7±1.9		orange brown clayey silt w gravels. Damp.
T16-W1	1117		25.9±1.4		" "
T16-W2	1118		19.5±1.2		" "
T16-E1	1119		541.6±1.8		orange brown silt underlain by dark grey/black gravel
T16-E2	1120		27.1±1.2		Brown silt w gravels, grass, damp.
T17-B	1121		1.12% ±0.1		Dark grey slag gravel sand mix
002-211122					T17-B .
T17-E1	1122		1665 ± 8		Black & orange/brown sandy silt Bore, gravels.
T17-E2	1123		161.1±1.9		Green/brown gravelly silt among grass
T17-W1	1124		1488±8		Brown silty gravelly sand under grass next to drainage.
T17-W2	1125		191±2		" "
T18-BW2	1126		266 ± 3.		Edge of road. Brown silt w gravels.

XRF Sampling

Field Sampling Sheet
Bungendore Lead Investigation
Offsite XRF 0608750-05

Date: 22/11/21
23/11/21

ERM

from ref

Location ID	#	Run-time	Reading	Dup	Description
T18-W1	1127	18	16.6 ± 1		Brown sandy gravelly silt. Drainage, grass, wet.
T18-E1	1128	18	40.1 ± 1.2		Brown/orange crumbly silt, damp, grass
T18-E2	1129	18	17.6 ± 1		Brown sandy silt under grass, damp, minor gravel.
T19-B	1130	19	2349 ± 21		Black/gray slag gravelly sand. Damp.
T19-E1	1131	19	1574 ± 7		Brown sandy silt crumbly, bare, gravel. Next to slag ballast.
T19-E2	1132	19	200 ± 2		Grey brown silt w organic under grass. Damp.
T19-W1	1133	19	636 ± 4		Brown gravelly sandy silt. Bare patch.
T19-W2	1134	19	699 ± 4		Light brown silt with fine sand. Gravel on surface. Bare patch.
T20-B	1135	20	6606 ± 4		Black gravel and slag ballast.
T20-E1	1136	20	3186 ± 14		" " undisturbed w brown silt, bare, damp.
T20-E2	1137	20	95.8 ± 1.5		Brown silt w organic under grass. Damp.
T20-W1	1138	20	1.06% ± 0.1		Black gravelly sand, dry. Bare patch near grass, bare.
T20-W2	1139	20	1470 ± 6		Brown silt under grass w dark gravel. Damp.
T20-W					End of day
T12-B	1140	12	75.9 ± 1.7		Brown/light brown sandy silt. Dry, hard, bare, under bridge.
T12-E1	1141	12	2187 ± 10		Brown sandy silt w gravel on top. Dry/damp. Bare.
T12-E2	1142	12	74.8 ± 1.6		Brown silt w sand & gravel. Bare on mound next to grass.
T12-W1	1143	12	1113 ± 7		Brown sandy silt w gravel amongst grass. Damp.
T12-W2	1144	12	48.6 ± 1.4		" " w clay & rocks, more grass
T12-B	1145	12	3561 ± 13		Dark brown sandy silt with black gravel. Damp. Organics.
DOI-211123					XRF T12-B T11-B.

Date: 23/11/24

W Not possible, fence in middle

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T11-E1	1146	11	1.09% ± 0.1		Brown silt w gravels. Bare, damp.
T11-E2	1147	11	104 ± 1.7		orange/red brown sandy silt w gravels. road.
T10-B	1148	10	1205 ± 6		Dark grey/black & sandy gravel 'ballast material'. damp.
T10-E1	1149	16	422 ± 3		Dark grey brown organic silt. under grass, damp.
T10-E2	1150	10	199 ± 2		Brown silt near some large gravel. Damp, near grass.
T10-W1	1151	10	57 ± 1.4		Brown clayey silt under grass. Damp.
T10-W2	1152	10	35.7 ± 1.3		" " dry, no grass. / bare patch.
T9-B	1153	9	2336 ± 9		Dark brown silt under grass w organics. damp.
T9-W1	1154	9	241.8 ± 2		Brown silt under grass w gravels. Damp.
T9-W2	1155	9	22.2 ± 1		Brown silt under grass, damp.
T9-E1	1156	9	126.5 ± 1.4		Dark brown silt under grass w organics, damp.
T9-E2	1157	9	150.2 ± 2.0		" " small small bare patch in thick grass.
T8-B	1158	8	3555 ± 14.		Dark brown silt w 'ballast' gravels. damp. is some grass
T8-W1	1159	8	1061 ± 5		Brown silt w dark grey gravel under grass
T8-W2	1160	8	24.5 ± 1.0		Brown silt under dead/live grass. Damp.
T8-E1	1161	8	312 ± 3		" " slightly bare.
T8-E2	1162	8	72.6 ± 1.5		" "
T13-B.	1163	13	21 ± 1.1		Brown sandy silt w organics under grass
T13-E1	1164	13	27.7 ± 1.1		" "
T13-E2	1165	13	14.7 ± 1.1		" "
T13-W1	1166	13	262 ± 2		" " gravels.

XRF Sampling

Field Sampling Sheet
Bungendore Lead Investigation
Offsite XRF 0608750-05

Date: 23/11/11

ERM

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T13_W2	1167	13	8.3±1		Brown silt under grass, damp.
T14_B	1168	14	4222±18	P.	Brown silt w gravel underlain by fine black gravel. Some grass.
002-211123		14			T14_B.
T14_W1	1169	14	1118±7		Brown silt surrounded by grass. Bare. Damp.
T14_W2	1170	14	407±3		Brown silt under grass w organic, moist
T14_E1	1171	14	1855±9		Brown sandy gravelly silt, bare, next to grass.
T14_E2	1172	14	846±5		Brown silt w minor gravel under grass, damp.
T15_B	1173	15	1047±6		Same as T14_B.
T15_W1	1174	15	23.2±1.2		Brown silt w med-lge gravel, Bare patch.
T15_W2	1175	15	24.4±1.4		" " w some grass
T15_E1	1176	15	66.1±1.6		Brown silt w gravels. Damp. Bare, some grass
T15_E2	1177	15	43.7±1.7		Brown silt, under grass, damp.
T21_B	1178	21	3186±14		Same as T14_B.
T21_E1	1179	21	101.7±1.7		clay Brown clayey silt w minor gravels in drainage next to grass. Bare
T21_E2	1180	21	305±3		Brown silt, bare, damp.
T21_W1	1181	21	260±3		" "
T21_W2	1182	21	152.5±2		" " under grass
T22_B	1183	22	4018±18		as T14_B.
T22_E1	1184	22	993±6		Brown silt w gravels. Bare, moist.
003-211123					T22_E1
T22_E2	1185	22	70±1.4		Brown silt, under grass. very moist

transmitt (ppm)

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T22-W1	1186	22	775±5		silt w gravels brown, bare, damp
T22-W2	1187	22	57.3±1.2		Brown silt under grass, moist
T23-B	1188	23	2400±11		same as T14-B.
T23-E1	1189	23	113.1±1.9		Brown silt w minor gravel. Bare. Damp.
T23-E2	1190	23	23.2±1.2		" " - grass
T23-W1	1191	23	172±2		Silty Brown silt, bare, minor gravel. Damp.
T23-W2	1192	23	32.5±1.3		Brown silt under grass, damp.
T24-B	1193	24	4454±17		same as T14-B
T24-E1	1194	24	414±3		Brown silt with 'ballast' gravel. Damp. Bare.
T24-E2	1195	24	57.1±1.1		Brown silt w organics under grass. Moist.
T24-W1	1196	24	416±3		Brown silt w gravels. Damp. Bare
T24-W2	1197	24	59.5±1.4		Firm brown silt w gravel & clay. Bare, damp.
T25-B	1198	25	1747±9		1cm orange brown silt underlain by grey/black clay 'ballast'
T25-E1	1199	25	1270±8		Brown silt, bare patch, gravel, moist
T25-E2	1200 1199	25	193±2		" " Brown silt w organics under grass.
T25-W1	1201 1199	25	11.3±1.2		Brown silt w gravels, bare patch.
T25-W2	1202 1199	25	14.6±1.2		" " more gravel. grass.
T26-B	1203 1199	26	809±21		as T14-B.
T26-W1	1204	26	1370±8		Brown gravelly silt w med lg black gravel. Bare. Damp.
T26-W2	1205	26	869±5		Brown clayey silt. Small bare patch in grass. Damp.
T26-E1	1206	26	1236±8		Brown silt w gravel. Bare. Near grass. Damp.
T26-E2	1207	26	558±4		Brown silt w organics. Under grass, damp.

Date: 23/1/21
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Armsach (APM)

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T27-B	1208	27	2524±10		T14-B.
T27-W1	1209	27	2547±12		Brown silt with gravel & sand. Bare, damp.
T27-W2	1210	27	230±3		Brown silt under grass damp.
T27-E1	1211	27	3892±14		Dark grey silty sand / gravel. Damp. Bare.
T27-E2	1212	27	69.1±1.4		Brown silt under grass, damp.
T28-B	1213	28	453±3		Dark brown silt, patchy grass, gravel
T28-E1	1214	28	266±3		Brown silt & gravel next to grass.
T29-B	1215	29	868±5		Brown clayey silt under grass & rocks. Damp.
T29-E1	1216	29	239±3		" "
T29-E2	1217	29	67.8±1.3		" "
T29-W1	1218	29	347±3	D.	" "
T29-W2	1219	29	235±2		" " Moist, grass
007-211123					T29 T29-W1
					End of day.
T30-B	1220	30	2637±13		Black gravelly sand 'ballast' Damp.
T30-W1	1221	30	5772±24		Dark brown silt & black gravel. Bare patch. Damp.
T30-W2	1222	30	35.8±1.1		Brown silt & organics. Damp under grass.
T30-E1	1223	30	308±3		" " Full grain cover.
T30-E2	1224	30	44.7±1.2		" "
T31-B	1225	31	2261±8		Same as T30-B.
T31-W	1226	31	4217±18		Brown silt w organics & gravel Bare, damp.

XRF Sampling

Field Sampling Sheet
Bungendore Lead Investigation
Offsite XRF 0608750-05/7

Date: 24/11/21

ERM

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T31-E1	1227		3529 ± 14		Dark grey / brown sandy silt w aggregates under grass, damp.
T31-E2	1228		131 ± 1.7		" "
T32-B	1229		2796 ± 13		Dark grey sandy gravel 'ballast' some grass, damp.
T32-W1	1230		169 ± 2		Brown silt w gravels base, damp.
T32-E1	1231		348 ± 3		" "
T33-B	1232		6752 ± 75	D.	as T32-B.
D01-211124					T32-B T33-B
T33-W1	1233		1108 ± 6		Brown silt w large gravels & sand damp.
T33-W2	1234		33.2 ± 1.2		" " grass
T33-E1	1235		2894 ± 14		Brown silt w sand & gravels base, damp.
T33-E2	1236		5727 ± 22		" "
T34-B	1237		196 ± 4		Brown silt w grass underlain by black grey 'ballast' sand
T34-W1	1238		89.5 ± 1.6		Brown silt w gravels, scattered grass.
T34-W2	1239		54.3 ± 1.5		Orange / brown silt clayey silt w gravels. Base.
T34-E1	1240		72.6 ± 1.3		Brown silt w gravels. Base, damp.
T34-E2	1241		777 ± 5.		" " orangeish.
T35-B	1242		6960 ± 27	D.	as T33-B.
D02-211124					T35-B
T35-W1	1243		2641 ± 12		Brown sandy gravelly silt underlain w black gravel. Base.
T35-W2	1244		38 ± 1		Brown silt w sand under grass. damp.
T35-E1	1245		8324 ± 33		Grey brown, sandy silty gravel. Damp. Base

XRF Sampling

Field Sampling Sheet
Bungendore Lead Investigation
Offsite XRF 0608750-05

ERM

(Transect) / Apr

Date: 24/11/21

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T35-E2	1247 1246	35	477±3		Brown silt w minor gravel. Bare patch in grass. Damp.
T36-B	1247	36	6802±25		Dark grey brown sandy silty gravel ballast. Bare / damp.
T36-W1	1248	36	3669±16		Red brown gravelly sandy silt. Bare; damp.
T36-W2	1249	36	27.5±1.4		Light brown silt w gravel. Bare dry.
T36-E1	1245 50	36	771±5		" "
T36-E2	1246 51	36	140±2.		" " white / lean brown. w clay.
T37-B	1247 52	37	58.7±1.4		Light brown silt w clay. Damp, soft, grass.
T37-W1	1248 53	37	100.2±1.8		Brown / orange silt w white gravel. Bare.
T37-W2	1249 54	37	29.1±1.1		" " brown, less orange.
T37-E1	1250 55	37	44.7±1.4		Light brown silt w gravel. Dry. Bare.
T37-E2	1251 56	37	16.1±1.8		Brown silt, under grass. damp.
T38-B	1257	38	1604±7		Dark grey ballast sand w white gravel. Dry.
T38-W1	1258	38	29.8±1.2		Brown silt w gravel. Bare. Damp.
T38-W2	1259	38	101.4±1.9		Brown silt, dry, organics.
T38-E1	1260	38	231±3		Silty sand w gravel & rocks. Bare, damp.
T38-E2	1261	38	1096±6		Brown silt w gravel & organics. under grass. damp.
T39-B	1262	39	4759±37		"ballast" fill
T39-W1	1263	39	4620±18		

← drainage channel

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T40-B	1264	120	19.7 ± 1.3	✓ g.	Brown silt to clay by underlain by 'ballast' fill. Damp.
T40-W1	1265	120	22.4 ± 1.1		Brown silt w large quartz / mother rocks. Bare, damp.
T40-W2	1266	120	15.2 ± 1.1		Brown silt under grass. Damp.
T40-E1	1267	120	67.6 ± 1.6		Bare brown / orange silt with large rocks. Damp.
T40-E2	1268	120	50.6 ± 1.2		Brown silt under grass Damp.
001-211215					T40-B
T41-B	1269	120	3038 ± 32		Dark brown / grey silt / gravel. Underlain w 'ballast' fill.
T41-E1	⁷⁰ 1268	120	69.1 ± 4		light brown silt, heavily washed out. damp / crumbly.
T41-E2	¹²⁷¹ 1270	120	69 ± 4 129 ± 2		" "
T41-DAM	1272	120	18.2 ± 1.1		" " hard.
T41-W1	¹²⁷¹ 1270	1273	33.2 ± 1.1		Brown silt in uphill drainage channel. Damp.
T41-W2	1274	120	28.8 ± 1		Damp brown silt w organic under grass.
T42-B	1275	120	3803 ± 14		Dark grey / brown silt underlain by 'ballast'. Some grass.
T42-W1	1276	120	31.4		Brown silt. Small bare patch in grass. Damp.
T42-W2	1277	120	15.2 ± 1.2		" " under grass.
T42-E1	1278	120	191 ± 2		Brown silt under gravel. Bare damp.
T42-E2	1279	120	244 ± 3.		" " w grasses, moist
T43-B	1280	120	1.20% 30.1		Gravel / sand 'ballast'
T43-W1	1281	120	2037 ± 12		" "
T43-E1	1282	120	3469 ± 12	0/1	" "
002-211215					T43-E1



XRF Sampling

Field Sampling Sheet
Bungendore Lead Investigation
Offsite XRF 0608750-07

Date: 15/12/21

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T41-E1					T41-E1
T43-E2	1283	120	1285 1105±5		Brown silt w dark gravel under grass. moist.
T44-B	1284	120	437.1±17		dry brown silt underlain by black gravel ballast.
T44-E1	1285	120	465±4		light brown silt, dry, with small gravel.
T44-E2	1286	120	142.1±2		Brown clayey silt under grass. damp.
T44-W1	1287	120	411±4		Dry brown silt w shaly gravels.
T44-W2	1288	120	103.2±1.4		Brown silt under live & dead grass w organics, damp.
T45-B	1289	120	1717±8		Light brown silt, dry, underlain by black ballast silt.
T45-E1	1290	120	806±5		Light brown silt w minor gravels, bare, next to grass.
T45-E2	1291	120	725±5		" " under grass, damp.
T45-W1	1292	120	350±3		light brown silt, dry, bare, next to grass
T45-W2	1293	120	32.5±1.3		" "
T46-BW1	1294	120	9061±36	D.	Dark brown/gray gravelly sand. Moist, bare.
T46-E1	1295	120	33.5±1.2		Brown silt under grass. Damp.
T46-E2	1296	120	37.4±1.3		Bare brown silt, hard
T46-B	1297	120	86.0±1.6		Brown silt under grass underlain by black gravel @ 0.15m bgl
T46-W2	1298	120	959±5		Brown damp silt w gravels near grass.
T46-W3	1299	120	43.8±1.3		Brown silt w organics, damp.
T47-B	1300	120	6108±25		Brown silt underlain by black ballast.
T47-E1	1301	120	216±2		Brown silt under grass, damp.
T47-E2	1302	120	40.5±1.2		Orange/brown silt w large gravels & rocks, near grass

1003-21/215



ERM

XRF Sampling

Field Sampling Sheet
Bungendore Lead Investigation
Offsite XRF 0608750-07

Date: 5/12/21

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T47-W1	1303	120	267±3		clayey silt w gravel. Bare, near grass.
T47-W2	1304	120	132.8±1.9		Brown silt, damp. near grass
T48-B	1305	120	650±5		Brown gravelly silt, dry, underlain w 'ballast'. Some grass.
T48-E1	1306	120	316±3		Brown silt w organics near grass. damp.
T48-W1	1307	120	381±3		Brown silt w gravel, bare patch
T48-W2	1308	120	132.3±1.6		" " under grass.
T49-B	1309	120	3502±13		Gravelly silt, underlain w ballast.
T49-E1	1310	120	1221±7		Dry brown silt w shale gravel. Next to grass. Dry.
T49-W1	1221 1311	120	294±3		Grey dry silt w shale. Next to grass.
T49-W2	1312	120	184.1±1.9		Brown silt under grass, damp.
T50-B	1313	120	2511±10		Brown silt underlain by black ballast.
T50-E1	1314	120	1227±6		Brown silt w gravel, bare,
T50-E2	1315	120	1952±9		" "
T50-E3	1316	120	2848±13		" "
T50-W1	1317	120	42±1.4		Light brown silt w gravel. Windrow/bare.
T50-W2					
T51-B	1318	120	1241 ±0.1		Brown silt w gravel underlain w ballast.
T51-E1	1319	120	732±5		Light brown silt w grey gravel. Dry.
T51-E2	1320	120	732±5 15.5±1.1		" "
T51-W1	1321	120	4220±19	0.	Black/grey sandy gravel ballast. Dry.
DOA_Z11215					T51-W1

Date: 15/12/21

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
TS1-WZ	1322	120	1104 ± 6		' ' w brown silt next to grass
TS1-W3	1323	120	20.6 ± 1.5		Brown silt under grass, damp -
TS2-B	1324		3.15 ± 0.1		grey silt underlain by grey ballast.
TS2-E1	1325		1987 ± 11		orange / brown dry silt w gravels
TS2-E2	1326		21.1 ± 1.2		Light brown " "
TS2-W1	1327		594 ± 4		" " black gravels
TS2-W2	1328		1742 ± 10		Brown silt under grass. Damp.
TS2-W3	1329		41.2 ± 1.0		" "
TS3-B	1330		1540 ± 14		silt w large gravels underlain by black 'ballast'
TS3-W1	1331		3014 ± 12		Brown / grey silt overlain by gravels
TS3-W2	1332		44.4 ± 1.0		Brown silt w gravel under grass. Damp.
TS3-E1	1333		5250 ± 21		Brown / grey silt overlain w black gravels.
TS3-E2	1334		365 ± 3.		Brown silt w organics under grass. Damp.
TS4-B	1335		6787 ± 30		Standard -
TS4-W1	1336		70 ± 3.		silt brown under grass w gravel damp.
TS4-W2	1337		42.4 ± 1		" "
TS4-E1	1338		39.7 ± 1.4		light brown silt w gravels. dry. loc
TS4-E2	1339		227 ± 3.		" "
TS5-B	1340		3525 ± 15		Standard
TS5-W1	1341		951 ± 5	D.	light brown silt w gravels. Bare dry.
DO5-211215	1342				TS5-W1

Date: 15/12/21
15/12/21

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T55-E1	1342	120	218 ± 3		Soil under grass w/ organics
					end of day
T56-B	1343	120	8201 ± 36		Standard 'ballast'
T56-W1	1344	120	116.9 ± 2		Brown / red soil w/ gravel & sand. Bare, damp.
T56-W2	1345	170	148.8 ± 1.7		Brown / red soil - under grass w/ organics. Moist
T56-E1	1346	120	378 ± 3		Brown soil, moist, organics, grass.
T56-E2	1347	120	428 ± 3		" " with larger gravel.
T56-E3	1348	120	88.9 ± 1.6		Brown soil under gravel - close to ants nest. Damp. Bare.
T57-B	1349	120	6315 ± 25		Standard ballast
T57-E1	1350	120	207 ± 3		Brown soil under stones.
T57-W1	1351	120	62.2 ± 1.6		" "
T58-B	1352	120	7164 ± 26		Standard ballast w/ normal ballast smelt.
T58-E1	1353	120	280 ± 3		Brown soil w/ straw gravel. Dry bare.
T58-E2	1354	120	173 ± 2		Brown soil under grass. damp.
T58-E1					
T59-B	1355	120	5510 ± 22		Std. ballast.
T59-W1	1356	120	2.77% ± 0.1		Dark grey clay soil w/ minor organics
T59-W2	1357	120	3542 ± 15		Light brown soil w/ gravel
T59-W3	1358	120	210 ± 3		Soil, brown under grass w/ organics
T59-E1	1359	120	158 ± 2		Orange / brown soil w/ gravel. Dry.
T59-E2	1360	120			

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T60-B	1360	120	6196±25		Std. Ballast.
T60-E1	1361	120	2190±9		Std. Ballast (spilled out)
T60-E2	1362	120	496±3		Dark grey st, gravels.
T60-W1	1363	120	3148±18		st as T60-E1
T60-W2	1364	120	215±2		Silt under grass, damp.
T61-B	1365	120	7201±28		Std ballast in dark grey silt. dry.
T61-E1	1366	120	566±4		Light brown silt under gravels
T61-E2	1367	120	139.5±1.4		Silt w. gravels.
T61-W1	1368	120	4642±21		Orange / grey silt in minor gravels. dry
T61-W2	1369	120	422±3		Brown silt in organics under grass.
T62-B	1370	120	8585±32	0.	Std ballast in grey brown silt, organics
D01-21/12/16					T62-B
T62-E1	1371	120	2875±13	0.	Brown silt w. minor small gravels. dry.
D02-21/12/16					T62-W1
T62-E2	1372	120	1257±5		Brown silt/sand in organics under grass. damp.
T62-W1	1373	120	5986±24		Brown silt w. gravels dry.
T62-W2	1374	120	83.5±1.4		
T63-B	1375	120	196±3		Brown silt in gravels, dry.
T63-E1	1376	120	581±3		Dark grey / brown silt in organics, damp.
T63-W1	1377	120	264±2		Brown silt in organics & gravelly roadbase

Location ID	#	Run time	Reading	Dup	Description
T66-B	1378 1360	120	5663±21		Sld 'ballast'
T66-W1	1379 1361	120	1668±8		" "
T66-W2	1380	120	31.9±1.3		Dry brown silt w gravel.
T66-E1	1381	120	1216±7.		light brown silt w granular mat to 'ballast'
T66-E2	1382	120	157.5±2.		Silt w organic mat i.e. gravel,
T64-B.	1383	120	6329±22	D.	dark brown silt w organic clump.
003-211216					T64-B
T64-W1	1384	120	654±3	D.	Brown silt w organic under leaf litter
004-211116					T64-W1
T64-W2	1385	120	88.8±1.9		Crumbly silt - grey, w shale inclusion. org.
T64-E1	1386	120	40.3±1.3		Clayey silt same light brown. shale clump, bare.
T64-E2	1387	120	75.7±1.4		" " reddish
T65-B	1388	120	4661±17	D.	red "silt ballast"
005-211215	1389	120			T64-B T65-B.
T65-W1	1390	120	3638±12	D.	organic silt, dry, loose, bare, leaf litter
T65-W2	1391	120	63.8±2.0		" " w/ shales
T65-E1	1392	120	3591±14		dark grey granular silt leaf litter organic
T65-E2	1393	120	455±4		Brown sandy silt under gravel
					MC.
006-211215					T65-W1

APPENDIX E PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG



PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Client Name:
JHR/TfNSW

Site Location:
Bungendore – Captains Flat

Project No.:
0608750

Photo No.
1

Date:

Direction Photo Taken:
NA

Description:

The typical larger grain ballast-like fill that was noted under the tracks along the length of the line.



Photo No.
2

Date:

Direction Photo Taken:
W

Description:

An eroded section of the line where ballast material has been washed into a drainage channel.





PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Client Name: JHR/TfNSW	Site Location: Bungendore – Captains Flat	Project No.: 0608750
----------------------------------	---	--------------------------------

Photo No. 3	Date:	 A photograph showing a clear glass jar with a white lid and an orange label, partially filled with dark, damp soil. The jar is placed on a patch of reddish-brown soil next to a light-colored rock, surrounded by green grass and dry twigs.
Direction Photo Taken: NA		
Description: Typical damp silty soil under grass in the rail corridor.		

Photo No. 4	Date:	 A photograph of a gravel ballast area next to a railway track. The foreground is covered in grey and brown gravel. In the background, there are green bushes, a wooden fence, and a grassy hillside.
Direction Photo Taken: NW		
Description: Ballast next to the rail line.		



PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Client Name: JHR/TfNSW	Site Location: Bungendore – Captains Flat	Project No.: 0608750
----------------------------------	---	--------------------------------


Photo No. 5	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: SE		
Description: A section of the line where the rail has folded outwards and is holding in dark grey fill material. Spilled fill material is also noted at the foot of the slope in the bottom right corner of the image.		

Photo No. 6	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: W		
Description: The XRF device in operation sampling a bare patch east of the rail line.		



PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Client Name: JHR/TfNSW	Site Location: Bungendore – Captains Flat	Project No.: 0608750
----------------------------------	---	--------------------------------

Photo No. 7	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: NW		
Description: Private fencing placed through the rail line. Vegetation is also noted growing out of sediment between the tracks.		

Photo No. 8	Date:	 A photograph showing a shovel stuck vertically into a dark, circular hole in the ground. The hole is surrounded by light-colored gravel and soil. In the background, there are several long, dark, weathered logs or branches lying on the ground.
Direction Photo Taken: NA		
Description: An indicator of the depth of fill material observed directly underneath the rail along the line.		



PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Client Name: JHR/TfNSW	Site Location: Bungendore – Captains Flat	Project No.: 0608750
----------------------------------	---	--------------------------------


Photo No. 9	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: N		
Description: A section of the line where the rails have folded outwards and are containing dark fill material. An amount of the material has also spilled outwards. Vegetation is lacking through this section of corridor.		

Photo No. 10	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: NA		
Description: The soil profile beneath the rail line; natural clays gathered from beside the line and imported dark grey 'ballast' fill on top.		



PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Client Name: JHR/TfNSW	Site Location: Bungendore – Captains Flat	Project No.: 0608750
----------------------------------	---	--------------------------------

Photo No. 11	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: S		
Description: A section of the line where the rails have folded outwards and are containing dark fill material. Note the lack of vegetation through the corridor and on the left hand side of the image where an amount of the material has migrated down the slope.		

Photo No. 12	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: S		
Description: The soil profile beneath the rail line; natural clays gathered from beside the line and imported dark grey 'ballast' fill on top.		



PHOTOGRAPHIC LOG

Client Name: JHR/TfNSW	Site Location: Bungendore – Captains Flat	Project No.: 0608750
----------------------------------	---	--------------------------------

Photo No. 13	Date:	
Direction Photo Taken: N		
Description: The XRF device in operation between sleepers of the rail line.		

APPENDIX F LABORATORY DOCUMENTATION

Enviroline

Fadi Soro

From: Olivia Barbato
Sent: Friday, 28 January 2022 1:10 PM
To: Fadi Soro
Cc: Samples Sydney
Subject: FW: [EXTERNAL] - ES2146882

5458

Hi Fadi,

Can you please check whether we still have sample volume for Sample #013 of work order ES2146882?

If so the client would like to forward it on to Eurofins

Kind Regards,

Olivia Barbato

Client Services Officer, Environmental
Sydney



D +61 2 8784 8511

F +61 2 8784 8500

olivia.barbato@alsglobal.com
277-289 Woodpark Road
Smithfield NSW 2164 AUSTRALIA

We are keen for your feedback! [Please click here for your 3 minute survey](#)

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EnviroMail™ 132 - BIOSOLIDS: PFAS, TOP Assay & TOF

EnviroMail™ 131 - Important Changes to the Australian Standard Leaching Procedures AS4439.2 & AS4439.3

L-m 31/1/22 5:49 pm 14.6° #859898

Right Solutions · Right Partner
www.alsglobal.com

From: Max Galbraith <Max.Galbraith@erm.com>
Sent: Friday, 28 January 2022 11:41 AM
To: Olivia Barbato <olivia.barbato@ALSGlobal.com>
Subject: [EXTERNAL] - ES2146882

CAUTION: This email originated from outside of ALS. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and are sure content is relevant to you.

Hi Olivia,

I've noticed that I made a mistake filling out the COC for ES2146882 and forgot to indicate that T01_211216 needed to be passed on to eurofins for analysis.

Is there any chance you could check if that sample is still being held?

Cheers,
Max Galbraith
Environmental Analyst

Environmental Resources Management

Level 1, Watt Street Commercial Centre | 45 Watt Street, Newcastle NSW 2300
PO Box 803, Newcastle NSW 2300

T +61 2 4903 5500

E max.galbraith@erm.com | W www.erm.com



ERM *The business of sustainability since 1971*

Read our [2021 Sustainability Report](#) and [ERM Foundation Review](#)

L-m 31/1/22 5:49pm 14.6° #859898

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Please visit ERM's web site <http://www.erm.com>. To find out how ERM manages personal data, please review our [Privacy Policy](#).

L-m 31/1/22 5:49 pm 14.6° #859898



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS Laboratory:
please tick →

ADELAIDE 21 Burna Road Pooraka SA 5095 Ph: 08 8359 7880 E: samples.adelaide@alsglobal.com
 MACKAY 78 Harbour Road Mackay QLD 4740 Ph: 07 4888 4431 E: samples.mackay@alsglobal.com
 NEWCASTLE 5 Rose Gum Road Warabrook NSW 2304 Ph: 02 4999 4431 E: samples.newcastle@alsglobal.com
 PERTH 10 Had Way Malaga WA 6090 Ph: 08 9209 7555 E: samples.perth@alsglobal.com
 SYDNEY 277 288 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW 2164 Ph: 02 8784 8555 E: samples.sydney@alsglobal.com
 TOWNSVILLE 14-15 Deakin Court Banks QLD 4816 Ph: 07 4798 0600 E: samples.townsville@alsglobal.com
 WOLLONGONG 99 Kanby Street Wollongong NSW 2500 Ph: 02 4223 3125 E: portkembla@alsglobal.com

CLIENT: ERM		TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: (Standard TAT may be longer for some tests e.g., Ultra Trace Organics)		Standard TAT (7 days)		FOR LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)	
OFFICE: Newcastle		ALS QUOTE NO.: National Price Discount		COC SEQUENCE NUMBER (Circle)		Custody Seal intact? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
PROJECT: 0608750 - 07 Captains flat line		CONTACT PH: 0402652889		COC: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7		Ice packs / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
ORDER NUMBER: 0608750-07		SAMPLER MOBILE: 0468384989		OF: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7		Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C	
PROJECT MANAGER: Matthew Crow		EDD FORMAT (or default):		RELINQUISHED BY: Max Galbraith		RECEIVED BY: JN	
SAMPLER: Max Galbraith				DATE/TIME: 22/12/21		DATE/TIME: 22/12/21 5pm	
COC emailed to ALS?				RECEIVED BY: JN		RECEIVED BY: Ratheed	
Email Reports to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM				DATE/TIME: 22/12/21		DATE/TIME: 22/12/21 7240	
Email Invoice to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM							
COMMENTS/SPECIAL HANDLING/STORAGE OR DISPOSAL:							

ALS USE	SAMPLE DETAILS MATRIX: SOLID(S) WATER (W)			CONTAINER INFORMATION		ANALYSIS REQUIRED including SUITES (NB. Suite Codes must be listed to attract suite price) Where Metals are required, specify Total (unfiltered bottle required) or Dissolved (field filtered bottle required).										Additional Information
LAB ID	SAMPLE ID	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TYPE & PRESERVATIVE (refer to codes below)	TOTAL CONTAINERS	HOLD	W-3 (16 Metals)									Comments on likely contaminant levels, dilutions, or samples requiring specific QC analysis etc.
1	D01_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x									
2	D02_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x									
3	D03_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x									
4	D04_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x									
5	D05_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x									
6	R01_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x									
7	D01_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x									
8	D02_211216	16/12/2021	water				x									
9	D03_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x									
10	D04_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x									
11	D05_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x									
12	D06_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x									
13	T01_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x									
14	R01_211216	16/12/2021	water				x									

Environmental Division
Sydney
Work Order Reference
ES2146882



Telephone: 02 9328 7622

LAB OF ORIGIN:
NEWCASTLE

31/1/22 5:49pm 22/12/21 14.6° #859898

Eurofins Environment Testing Australia Pty Ltd

ABN: 50 005 085 521

Melbourne

6 Monterey Road
Dandenong South VIC 3175
Phone : +61 3 8564 5000
NATA # 1261 Site # 1254

Sydney

Unit F3, Building F
16 Mars Road
Lane Cove West NSW 2066
Phone : +61 2 9900 8400
NATA # 1261 Site # 18217

Brisbane

1/21 Smallwood Place
Murarie QLD 4172
Phone : +61 7 3902 4600
NATA # 1261 Site # 20794

Newcastle

4/52 Industrial Drive
Mayfield East NSW 2304
PO Box 60 Wickham 2293
Phone : +61 2 4968 8448
NATA # 1261 Site # 25079

Eurofins ARL Pty Ltd

ABN: 91 05 0159 898

Perth

46-48 Banksia Road
Welshpool WA 6106
Phone : +61 8 6253 4444
NATA # 2377 Site # 2370

Eurofins Environment Testing NZ Limited

NZBN: 9429046024954

Auckland

35 O'Rourke Road
Penrose, Auckland 1061
Phone : +64 9 526 45 51
IANZ # 1327

Christchurch

43 Detroit Drive
Rolleston, Christchurch 7675
Phone : 0800 856 450
IANZ # 1290

Sample Receipt Advice

Company name: ERM Sydney
Contact name: Max Galbraith
Project name: 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE
Project ID: Not provided
Turnaround time: 5 Day
Date/Time received: Jan 31, 2022 5:49 PM
Eurofins reference: 859898

Sample Information

- ✓ A detailed list of analytes logged into our LIMS, is included in the attached summary table.
- ✓ All samples have been received as described on the above COC.
- ✓ COC has been completed correctly.
- ✓ Attempt to chill was evident.
- ✗ Appropriately preserved sample containers have been used.
- ✓ All samples were received in good condition.
- ✓ Samples have been provided with adequate time to commence analysis in accordance with the relevant holding times.
- ✓ Appropriate sample containers have been used.
- ✓ Sample containers for volatile analysis received with zero headspace.
- ✗ Split sample sent to requested external lab.
- ✗ Some samples have been subcontracted.
- N/A Custody Seals intact (if used).

Notes

Samples received by the laboratory after 5.30pm are deemed to have been received the following working day.

Contact

If you have any questions with respect to these samples, please contact your Analytical Services Manager:

John Nguyen on phone : or by email: JohnNguyen@eurofins.com

Results will be delivered electronically via email to Max Galbraith - max.galbraith@erm.com.

Note: A copy of these results will also be delivered to the general ERM Sydney email address.



Environment Testing

Eurofins Environment Testing Australia Pty Ltd

ABN: 50 005 085 521

Melbourne
6 Monterey Road
Dandenong South VIC 3175
Phone : +61 3 8564 5000
NATA # 1261 Site # 1254

Sydney
Unit F3, Building F
16 Mars Road
Lane Cove West NSW 2066
Phone : +61 2 9900 8400
NATA # 1261 Site # 18217

Brisbane
1/21 Smallwood Place
Murarrie QLD 4172
Phone : +61 7 3902 4600
NATA # 1261 Site # 20794

Newcastle
4/52 Industrial Drive
Mayfield East NSW 2304
PO Box 60 Wickham 2293
Phone : +61 2 4968 8448
NATA # 1261 Site # 25079

Eurofins ARL Pty Ltd

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Perth
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Welshpool WA 6106
Phone : +61 8 6253 4444
NATA # 2377 Site # 2370

Eurofins Environment Testing NZ Limited

NZBN: 9429046024954

Auckland
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Penrose, Auckland 1061
Phone : +64 9 526 45 51
IANZ # 1327

Christchurch
43 Detroit Drive
Rolleston, Christchurch 7675
Phone : 0800 856 450
IANZ # 1290

Company Name: ERM Sydney
Address: Level 15, 309 Kent St
Sydney
NSW 2000

Project Name: 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE

Order No.: 0608750-07
Report #: 859898
Phone: 02 8584 8888
Fax: 02 8584 8800

Received: Jan 31, 2022 5:49 PM
Due: Feb 8, 2022
Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: Max Galbraith

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : John Nguyen

Sample Detail						NEPM 1999 Metals : Metals M15	Moisture Set
						X	X
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254							
Sydney Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 18217							
Brisbane Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 20794							
Mayfield Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 25079							
Perth Laboratory - NATA # 2377 Site # 2370							
External Laboratory							
No	Sample ID	Sample Date	Sampling Time	Matrix	LAB ID		
1	T01_211216	Dec 15, 2021		Soil	S22-Fe02559	X	X
Test Counts						1	1

ERM Sydney
Level 15, 309 Kent St
Sydney
NSW 2000



NATA Accredited
Accreditation Number 1261
Site Number 18217

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing
NATA is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition
Arrangement for the mutual recognition of the
equivalence of testing, medical testing, calibration,
inspection, proficiency testing scheme providers and
reference materials producers reports and certificates.

Attention: **Max Galbraith**

Report **859898-S**
Project name **0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE**
Received Date **Jan 31, 2022**

Client Sample ID			T01_211216
Sample Matrix			Soil
Eurofins Sample No.			S22-Fe02559
Date Sampled			Dec 15, 2021
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit	
Chromium (hexavalent)	1	mg/kg	< 1
Chromium (trivalent)	5	mg/kg	19
% Moisture	1	%	4.5
Heavy Metals			
Arsenic	2	mg/kg	12
Barium	10	mg/kg	210
Beryllium	2	mg/kg	< 2
Boron	10	mg/kg	< 10
Cadmium	0.4	mg/kg	0.5
Chromium	5	mg/kg	19
Cobalt	5	mg/kg	8.0
Copper	5	mg/kg	110
Lead	5	mg/kg	540
Manganese	5	mg/kg	300
Mercury	0.1	mg/kg	< 0.1
Nickel	5	mg/kg	14
Vanadium	10	mg/kg	22
Zinc	5	mg/kg	2500

Sample History

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
Chromium (hexavalent) - Method: In-house method E057.2	Sydney	Feb 03, 2022	28 Days
Chromium (trivalent) - Method: E043 /E057 Total Speciated Chromium	Sydney	Feb 03, 2022	28 Days
Heavy Metals - Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS	Sydney	Feb 03, 2022	28 Days
% Moisture - Method: LTM-GEN-7080 Moisture	Sydney	Feb 03, 2022	14 Days

Company Name: ERM Sydney
Address: Level 15, 309 Kent St
Sydney
NSW 2000

Order No.: 0608750-07
Report #: 859898
Phone: 02 8584 8888
Fax: 02 8584 8800

Received: Jan 31, 2022 5:49 PM
Due: Feb 8, 2022
Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: Max Galbraith

Project Name: 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : John Nguyen

Sample Detail						NEPM 1999 Metals : Metals M15	Moisture Set
						X	X
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254							
Sydney Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 18217							
Brisbane Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 20794							
Mayfield Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 25079							
Perth Laboratory - NATA # 2377 Site # 2370							
External Laboratory							
No	Sample ID	Sample Date	Sampling Time	Matrix	LAB ID		
1	T01_211216	Dec 15, 2021		Soil	S22-Fe02559	X	X
Test Counts						1	1

Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

General

- Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
- All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
- All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
- Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
- Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
- SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
- Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
- Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
- This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

Units

mg/kg: milligrams per kilogram	mg/L: milligrams per litre	µg/L: micrograms per litre
ppm: parts per million	ppb: parts per billion	%: Percentage
org/100 mL: Organisms per 100 millilitres	NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Units	MPN/100 mL: Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

Terms

APHA	American Public Health Association
COC	Chain of Custody
CP	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
CRM	Certified Reference Material (ISO17034) - reported as percent recovery.
Dry	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
Duplicate	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
LOR	Limit of Reporting.
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
Method Blank	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
NCP	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
RPD	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
SPIKE	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
SRA	Sample Receipt Advice
Surr - Surrogate	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
TBTO	Tributyltin oxide (<i>bis</i> -tributyltin oxide) - individual tributyltin compounds cannot be identified separately in the environment however free tributyltin was measured and its values were converted stoichiometrically into tributyltin oxide for comparison with regulatory limits.
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency Quotient or Total Equivalence
QSM	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4
US EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
WA DWER	Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

QC Data General Comments

- Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
- Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
- pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time. Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
- Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
- For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
- Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

Quality Control Results

Test			Units	Result 1		Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Method Blank								
Chromium (hexavalent)			mg/kg	< 1		1	Pass	
Method Blank								
Heavy Metals								
Arsenic			mg/kg	< 2		2	Pass	
Barium			mg/kg	< 10		10	Pass	
Beryllium			mg/kg	< 2		2	Pass	
Boron			mg/kg	< 10		10	Pass	
Cadmium			mg/kg	< 0.4		0.4	Pass	
Chromium			mg/kg	< 5		5	Pass	
Cobalt			mg/kg	< 5		5	Pass	
Copper			mg/kg	< 5		5	Pass	
Lead			mg/kg	< 5		5	Pass	
Manganese			mg/kg	< 5		5	Pass	
Mercury			mg/kg	< 0.1		0.1	Pass	
Nickel			mg/kg	< 5		5	Pass	
Vanadium			mg/kg	< 10		10	Pass	
Zinc			mg/kg	< 5		5	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery								
Chromium (hexavalent)			%	93		70-130	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery								
Heavy Metals								
Arsenic			%	102		80-120	Pass	
Barium			%	113		80-120	Pass	
Beryllium			%	93		80-120	Pass	
Boron			%	86		80-120	Pass	
Cadmium			%	95		80-120	Pass	
Chromium			%	97		80-120	Pass	
Cobalt			%	113		80-120	Pass	
Copper			%	93		80-120	Pass	
Lead			%	96		80-120	Pass	
Manganese			%	114		80-120	Pass	
Mercury			%	81		80-120	Pass	
Nickel			%	95		80-120	Pass	
Vanadium			%	114		80-120	Pass	
Zinc			%	92		80-120	Pass	
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1		Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Spike - % Recovery								
Heavy Metals				Result 1				
Arsenic	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	118		75-125	Pass	
Barium	N22-Ja38611	NCP	%	91		75-125	Pass	
Beryllium	N22-Ja38611	NCP	%	105		75-125	Pass	
Boron	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	82		75-125	Pass	
Cadmium	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	109		75-125	Pass	
Chromium	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	108		75-125	Pass	
Cobalt	N22-Ja38611	NCP	%	91		75-125	Pass	
Copper	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	102		75-125	Pass	
Lead	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	106		75-125	Pass	
Manganese	N22-Ja38611	NCP	%	108		75-125	Pass	
Mercury	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	107		75-125	Pass	
Nickel	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	104		75-125	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Vanadium	N22-Ja38611	NCP	%	91			75-125	Pass	
Zinc	N22-Fe02928	NCP	%	96			75-125	Pass	
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Duplicate									
				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Chromium (hexavalent)	S21-Jn06496	NCP	mg/kg	< 1	< 1	<1	30%	Pass	
% Moisture	S22-Fe02559	CP	%	4.5	4.3	6.0	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Heavy Metals				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Arsenic	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	6.1	5.7	7.0	30%	Pass	
Barium	N22-Ja38617	NCP	mg/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
Beryllium	N22-Ja38617	NCP	mg/kg	< 2	< 2	<1	30%	Pass	
Boron	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
Cadmium	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	< 0.4	< 0.4	<1	30%	Pass	
Chromium	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	54	49	9.0	30%	Pass	
Cobalt	N22-Ja38617	NCP	mg/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Copper	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	26	27	2.0	30%	Pass	
Lead	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	37	34	9.0	30%	Pass	
Manganese	N22-Ja38617	NCP	mg/kg	17	21	25	30%	Pass	
Mercury	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	< 0.1	< 0.1	<1	30%	Pass	
Nickel	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	41	41	1.0	30%	Pass	
Vanadium	N22-Ja38617	NCP	mg/kg	28	18	42	30%	Fail	Q15
Zinc	N22-Fe02937	NCP	mg/kg	120	110	7.0	30%	Pass	

Comments

Sample Integrity

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	No
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	Yes
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

Qualifier Codes/Comments

Code	Description
Q15	The RPD reported passes Eurofins Environment Testing's QC - Acceptance Criteria as defined in the Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary page of this report.

Authorised by:

John Nguyen	Analytical Services Manager
Charl Du Preez	Senior Analyst-Inorganic (NSW)
John Nguyen	Senior Analyst-Metal (NSW)



Glenn Jackson
General Manager

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request or please [click here](#).

Eurofins shall not be liable for loss, cost, damages or expenses incurred by the client, or any other person or company, resulting from the use of any information or interpretation given in this report. In no case shall Eurofins be liable for consequential damages including, but not limited to, lost profits, damages for failure to meet deadlines and lost production arising from this report. This document shall not be reproduced except in full and relates only to the items tested. Unless indicated otherwise, the tests were performed on the samples as received.

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **CA2107572**

Client	: Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd	Laboratory	: ALS Water Resources Group
Contact	: Matthew Crow	Contact	: Client Services
Address	: Level 15, 309 Kent St. Sydney 2000	Address	: 16B Lithgow Street Fyshwick ACT Australia 2609
E-mail	: matthew.crow@erm.com	E-mail	: ecowisecustomerservice@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61 2 6202 5404
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61 2 6202 5404
Project	: 0608750-07 Bungendore to Captains Flat	Page	: 1 of 3
Order number	: ----	Quote number	: ----
C-O-C number	: ----	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: ----		
Sampler	: Max Galbraith		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 26-Nov-2021 11:00	Issue Date	: 01-Dec-2021
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Dec-2021	Scheduled Reporting Date	: 07-Dec-2021

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 22.3°C
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 11 / 11

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
 - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
 - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
 - Proactive Holding Time Report
 - Requested Deliverables
- Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarise breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding time for the analysis requested.
- Please direct any queries you have regarding this work order to the above ALS laboratory contact.
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Canberra.
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Samples for Amoeba should be transported at ambient temperature. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.



CA2107572-001 : [22-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-002 : [22-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-003 : [23-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-004 : [23-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-005 : [23-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-006 : [23-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-007 : [23-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-008 : [24-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-009 : [22-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-010 : [23-Nov-2021] :
CA2107572-011 : [24-Nov-2021] :

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.

If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOLID**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOLID - EG020T Total Recoverable Metals - Extended Screen
CA2107572-001	22-Nov-2021 00:00		✓
CA2107572-002	22-Nov-2021 00:00		✓
CA2107572-003	23-Nov-2021 00:00		✓
CA2107572-004	23-Nov-2021 00:00		✓
CA2107572-005	23-Nov-2021 00:00		✓
CA2107572-006	23-Nov-2021 00:00		✓
CA2107572-007	23-Nov-2021 00:00		✓
CA2107572-008	24-Nov-2021 00:00		✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EG020A-F ENV Dissolved Metals by ICPMS - Suite A	WATER - XTERNAL External report
CA2107572-009	22-Nov-2021 00:00		✓	✓
CA2107572-010	23-Nov-2021 00:00		✓	✓
CA2107572-011	24-Nov-2021 00:00		✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.



Requested Deliverables

Matthew Crow

- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental (WRG) (SRN)	Email	matthew.crow@erm.com
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV)	Email	matthew.crow@erm.com
- Attachment - Report (SUBCO)	Email	matthew.crow@erm.com
- AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (WRG) (AU_COA_2_A4_ENV_NATA)	Email	matthew.crow@erm.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC)	Email	matthew.crow@erm.com
- WRG Legacy Format (XTAB_WRGLEG)	Email	matthew.crow@erm.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: CA2107572	Page	: 1 of 5
Amendment	: 2		
Client	: Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd	Laboratory	: ALS Water Resources Group
Contact	: Matthew Crow	Contact	: Client Services
Address	: Level 15, 309 Kent St. Sydney 2000	Address	: 16B Lithgow Street Fyshwick ACT Australia 2609
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61 2 6202 5404
Project	: 0608750-07 Bungendore to Captains Flat	Date Samples Received	: 26-Nov-2021 11:00
Order number	: ----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 02-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 09-Mar-2022 09:57
Sampler	: Max Galbraith		
Site	: ----		
Quote number	: ERM National Quotation (EN/114/21)		
No. of samples received	: 11		
No. of samples analysed	: 11		



Accreditation No. 992
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Clare Kennedy	Analyst	Inorganics, Fyshwick, ACT
Joel Nicholson	Laboratory Manager	ALS Environmental, Fyshwick, ACT
Titus Vimalasiri	Metals Teamleader	Inorganics, Fyshwick, ACT



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- **For samples collected by ALS WRG, sampling was carried out in accordance with Procedure EN67**
- Client Error Amend: Moisture content not requested on original CoC for 001 - 0008. Client requested analysis to be conducted as at 11.01.21. Noting that the analysis will be conducted out of holding time and suitable storage, with results being indicative only - TR 12.01.21
- EG020A-F Performed at ALS Sydney



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **SOLID**
 (Matrix: **SOLID**)

Sample ID

				----	----	----	----	----
				D01_211122	D02_211122	D01_211123	D02_211123	D03_211123
Sampling date / time				22-Nov-2021 00:00	22-Nov-2021 00:00	23-Nov-2021 00:00	23-Nov-2021 00:00	23-Nov-2021 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	CA2107572-001	CA2107572-002	CA2107572-003	CA2107572-004	CA2107572-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA030CA: Total Solids								
ø Total Solids	----	1.0	%	85.3	83.9	74.0	87.1	87.7
EA055CA: Moisture Content								
ø Moisture Content (dried @ 105°C)	----	1.0	%	14.7	16.1	26.0	12.8	12.3
EG005CA: Total Metals by ICP-OES								
ø Boron	7440-42-8	20	mg/kg	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
ø Chromium	7440-47-3	5	mg/kg	17	12	20	21	44
ø Manganese	7439-96-5	1	mg/kg	274	52	155	99	610
ø Nickel	7440-02-0	5	mg/kg	7	<5	<5	17	6
ø Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	34	7	21	37	72
ø Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	15	263	656	1170	1380
EG020CA: Total Metals by ICP-MS								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	1	mg/kg	3	41	35	76	10
Barium	7440-39-3	1	mg/kg	48	86	68	131	47
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.1	mg/kg	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	0.2	1.9	1.3	5.4
Cobalt	7440-48-4	1	mg/kg	12	<1	2	3	8
Copper	7440-50-8	1	mg/kg	10	268	254	493	100
Lead	7439-92-1	0.2	mg/kg	15.8	8610	8020	11000	1580
ø Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1
Selenium	7782-49-2	1	mg/kg	3	4	4	8	2



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **SOLID**
 (Matrix: **SOLID**)

Sample ID

				----	----	----	----	----
				D04_211123	D01_211124	D02_211124		
Sampling date / time				23-Nov-2021 00:00	23-Nov-2021 00:00	24-Nov-2021 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	CA2107572-006	CA2107572-007	CA2107572-008	-----	-----
				Result	Result	Result	----	----
EA030CA: Total Solids								
ø Total Solids	----	1.0	%	84.5	80.1	83.3	----	----
EA055CA: Moisture Content								
ø Moisture Content (dried @ 105°C)	----	1.0	%	15.4	19.9	16.6	----	----
EG005CA: Total Metals by ICP-OES								
ø Boron	7440-42-8	20	mg/kg	<20	<20	<20	----	----
ø Chromium	7440-47-3	5	mg/kg	24	12	16	----	----
ø Manganese	7439-96-5	1	mg/kg	862	80	278	----	----
ø Nickel	7440-02-0	5	mg/kg	13	8	10	----	----
ø Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	46	19	24	----	----
ø Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	1150	395	393	----	----
EG020CA: Total Metals by ICP-MS								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	1	mg/kg	4	52	54	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	1	mg/kg	192	59	62	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.1	mg/kg	0.7	0.4	0.6	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.1	mg/kg	4.5	0.4	0.4	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	1	mg/kg	13	2	4	----	----
Copper	7440-50-8	1	mg/kg	81	397	376	----	----
Lead	7439-92-1	0.2	mg/kg	629	8770	9140	----	----
ø Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	0.6	0.4	----	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	1	mg/kg	5	5	5	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Sample ID

				----	----	----	----	----
				R01_211122	R01_211123	R01_211124		
Sampling date / time				22-Nov-2021 00:00	23-Nov-2021 00:00	24-Nov-2021 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	CA2107572-009	CA2107572-010	CA2107572-011	-----	-----
				Result	Result	Result	----	----
EG020CA: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS Laboratory:
please tick →

ADELAIDE 21 Burma Road Mawson Lakes SA 5095
BRISBANE 3500 St Albans Drive Brisbane QLD 4160
DARWIN 15500 Highway 1 Darwin NT 0801
GLADSTONE 46 Callamondah Drive Gladstone QLD 4740
MELBOURNE 9500 E. samples.melbourne@alsglobal.com
SYDNEY 15500 Sydney Road Mudgee NSW 2850
PERTH 10 Hod Way Malaga WA 6090

NEWCASTLE 5 Rose Gum Road Warabrook NSW 2304
TOWNSVILLE 14-15 Desma Court Bohle QLD 4818
WOLLONGONG 99 Kenny Street Wollongong NSW 2500
PORT KEMBLA 4225 3125 E. portkembla@alsglobal.com

SYDNEY 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW 2164
TOWNSVILLE 14-15 Desma Court Bohle QLD 4818
WOLLONGONG 99 Kenny Street Wollongong NSW 2500
PORT KEMBLA 4225 3125 E. portkembla@alsglobal.com

CLIENT: ERM	TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : (Standard TAT may be longer for some tests e.g., Ultra Trace Organics)		Standard TAT (7 days)	FOR LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)			
OFFICE: Newcastle	ALS QUOTE NO.: National Price Discount / ERM Quote		COC SEQUENCE NUMBER (Circle)	Custody Seal Intact?	Yes	No	N/A
PROJECT: 0608750-07 Bungendore to Captains Flat	COC: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7		OF: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
ORDER NUMBER:	PROJECT MANAGER: Matthew Crow		CONTACT PH: 0402652889	Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:	22.3	°C	
SAMPLER: Max Galbraith	SAMPLER MOBILE: 0468384969	RELINQUISHED BY: Dean Santi	RECEIVED BY: TR	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:		
COC emailed to ALS?	EDD FORMAT (or default):	DATE/TIME: 26/11/2021	DATE/TIME: 26.11.21 @ 11:00	DATE/TIME:	DATE/TIME:		
Email Reports to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM	Email Invoice to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM	- COC received @ 12:30					

COMMENTS/SPECIAL HANDLING/STORAGE OR DISPOSAL:

ALS USE	SAMPLE DETAILS MATRIX: SOLID (S) WATER (W)			CONTAINER INFORMATION		ANALYSIS REQUIRED including SUITES (NB. Suite Codes must be listed to attract suite price) Where Metals are required, specify Total (unfiltered bottle required) or Dissolved (field filtered bottle required).							Additional Information
LAB ID	SAMPLE ID	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TYPE & PRESERVATIVE (refer to codes below)	TOTAL CONTAINERS	W-3 (15 Metals)	Lead Bioavailability						Comments on likely contaminant levels, dilutions, or samples requiring specific QC analysis etc.
	D01_211122	22.11	Soil			x							
	D02_211122	22.11	Soil			x	x						
	D01_211123	23.11	Soil			x							
	D02_211123	23.11	Soil			x							
	D03_211123	23.11	Soil			x							
	D04_211123	23.11	Soil			x							
	D01_211124	23.11	Soil			x							
	D02_211124	24.11	Soil			x							
	R01_211122	22.11	WATER			x							
	R01_211123	23.11	WATER			x							
	R01_211124	24.11	WATER			x							

ALS Water Resources Group
Canberra
Work Order Reference
CA2107572



Telephone : + 61 2 6202 5404

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: CA2107572	Page	: 1 of 3
Client	: Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd	Laboratory	: ALS Water Resources Group
Contact	: Matthew Crow	Contact	: Client Services
Address	: Level 15, 309 Kent St. Sydney 2000	Address	: 16B Lithgow Street Fyshwick ACT Australia 2609
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61 2 6202 5404
Project	: 0608750-07 Bungendore to Captains Flat	Date Samples Received	: 26-Nov-2021
Order number	: ----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 02-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 10-Jan-2022
Sampler	: Max Galbraith		
Site	: ----		
Quote number	: ----		
No. of samples received	: 11		
No. of samples analysed	: 11		



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Joel Nicholson	Laboratory Manager	ALS Environmental, Fyshwick, ACT
Titus Vimalasiri	Metals Teamleader	Inorganics, Fyshwick, ACT



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key :
 Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
 LOR = Limit of reporting
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
 # = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOLID**

Sub-Matrix: SOLID				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG005CA: Total Metals by ICP-OES (QC Lot: 4050163)									
CA2107383-004	Anonymous	EG005T: Manganese	7439-96-5	1	mg/kg	2810	2800	0.3	0% - 20%
		EG005T: Boron	7440-42-8	20	mg/kg	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Chromium	7440-47-3	5	mg/kg	28	27	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Nickel	7440-02-0	5	mg/kg	11	10	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	45	46	2.4	No Limit
		EG005T: Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	51	50	0.0	0% - 50%
EG020CA: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3928240)									
CA2105932-001	Anonymous	EG020X-T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EG020CA: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4050164)									
CA2107547-004	Anonymous	EG020T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.1	mg/kg	0.2	0.2	0.0	No Limit
		EG020T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.1	mg/kg	0.3	0.3	0.0	No Limit
		EG020T: Lead	7439-92-1	0.2	mg/kg	93.7	96.5	3.0	0% - 20%
		EG020T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1	mg/kg	7	7	0.0	No Limit
		EG020T: Barium	7440-39-3	1	mg/kg	264	263	0.5	0% - 20%
		EG020T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1	mg/kg	3	3	0.0	No Limit
		EG020T: Copper	7440-50-8	1	mg/kg	119	120	0.0	0% - 20%
		EG020T: Selenium	7782-49-2	1	mg/kg	1	2	0.0	No Limit



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOLID**

Sub-Matrix: SOLID				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Acceptable Limits (%) LowHigh	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result				
EG005CA: Total Metals by ICP-OES (QCLot: 4050163)								
EG005T: Boron	7440-42-8	20	mg/kg	<20	15.2 mg/kg	82.6	49.0	151
EG005T: Chromium	7440-47-3	5	mg/kg	<5	82 mg/kg	100	60.0	140
EG005T: Manganese	7439-96-5	1	mg/kg	<1	241 mg/kg	99.8	87.0	113
EG005T: Nickel	7440-02-0	5	mg/kg	<5	17.8 mg/kg	99.9	54.0	146
EG005T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	<5	25.3 mg/kg	93.8	53.0	147
EG005T: Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	<5	57 mg/kg	102	78.0	122
EG020CA: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3928240)								
EG020X-T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	11.7 mg/kg	109	80.0	120
EG020CA: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4050164)								
EG020T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1	mg/kg	<1	17.2 mg/kg	102	48.0	152
EG020T: Barium	7440-39-3	1	mg/kg	<1	28.4 mg/kg	86.3	41.0	159
EG020T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	0.59 mg/kg	104	49.0	151
EG020T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	9.33 mg/kg	96.5	79.0	121
EG020T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1	mg/kg	<1	9.16 mg/kg	99.1	64.0	136
EG020T: Copper	7440-50-8	1	mg/kg	<1	23.2 mg/kg	100	75.0	125
EG020T: Lead	7439-92-1	0.2	mg/kg	<0.2	40.4 mg/kg	94.2	80.0	120
EG020T: Selenium	7782-49-2	1	mg/kg	<1	11 mg/kg	113	62.0	138

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: CA2107572	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd	Laboratory	: ALS Water Resources Group
Contact	: Matthew Crow	Telephone	: +61 2 6202 5404
Project	: 0608750-07 Bungendore to Captains Flat	Date Samples Received	: 26-Nov-2021
Site	: ----	Issue Date	: 10-Jan-2022
Sampler	: Max Galbraith	No. of samples received	: 11
Order number	: ----	No. of samples analysed	: 11

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.



Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **SOLID**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS - X	1	20	5.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOLID**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EG005CA: Total Metals by ICP-OES							
Metals in Soils (EG005T)	22-Nov-2021	02-Dec-2021	----	----	06-Dec-2021	----	----
Metals in Soils (EG005T)	23-Nov-2021	02-Dec-2021	----	----	06-Dec-2021	----	----
Metals in Soils (EG005T)	24-Nov-2021	02-Dec-2021	----	----	06-Dec-2021	----	----
EG020CA: Total Metals by ICP-MS							
Metals in Soils (EG020X-T)	22-Nov-2021	02-Dec-2021	----	----	07-Dec-2021	----	----
Metals in Soils (EG020X-T)	23-Nov-2021	02-Dec-2021	----	----	07-Dec-2021	----	----
Metals in Soils (EG020X-T)	24-Nov-2021	02-Dec-2021	----	----	07-Dec-2021	----	----



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOLID**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS	EG020T	1	9	11.11	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS - X	EG020X-T	1	20	5.00	10.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-OES	EG005T	1	10	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS	EG020T	1	9	11.11	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS - X	EG020X-T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-OES	EG005T	1	10	10.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS	EG020T	1	9	11.11	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS - X	EG020X-T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-OES	EG005T	1	10	10.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-OES	* EG005T	SOLID	USEPA 3050 - 6020. Samples are digested by USEPA 3005 prior to analysis. The ICP-OES technique ionises the sample atoms emitting a characteristic spectrum. This spectrum is then compared against matrix matched standards for quantification.
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS	EG020T	SOLID	(APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020) (ICPMS) Metals in solids are determined following an appropriate acid digestion. The ICPMS technique ionizes selected elements. Ions are passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass / charge ratios prior to measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Recoverable Metals by ICP-MS - X	* EG020X-T	SOLID	(APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020) (ICPMS) Metals in solids are determined following an appropriate acid digestion. The ICPMS technique ionizes selected elements. Ions are passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass / charge ratios prior to measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Performed at ALS Sydney	EG020A-F	WATER	(APHA, 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020): Samples are 0.45 um filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.
Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Hot Block Digest for metals in soils sediments and sludges	EN69	SOLID	USEPA 200.2 Mod. Hot Block Acid Digestion 1.0g of sample is heated with Nitric and Hydrochloric acids, then cooled. Peroxide is added and samples heated and cooled again before being filtered and bulked to volume for analysis. Digest is appropriate for determination of selected metals in sludge, sediments, and soils. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) (Method 202)

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **ES2143866**
Client : **ALS WATER AND HYDROGRAPHICS PTY LTD**
Contact : RESULTS ADDRESS FYSHWICK
Address : 16B LITHGOW STREET
FYSHWICK ACT, AUSTRALIA 2609
Telephone : +61 02 6202 5431
Project : CA2107572
Order number : ----
C-O-C number : ----
Sampler : ----
Site : ----
Quote number : EN/109/18 - ALS CANBERRA BQ FOR ES
No. of samples received : 4
No. of samples analysed : 4

Page : 1 of 4
Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney
Contact : Sepan Mahamad
Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone : +61 2 8784 8555
Date Samples Received : 02-Dec-2021 09:00
Date Analysis Commenced : 03-Dec-2021
Issue Date : 09-Dec-2021 13:44



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**
 (Matrix: **SOIL**)

Sample ID

				CA2107572-002	----	----	----	----
				D02_211122				
Sampling date / time				22-Nov-2021 00:00	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2143866-001	-----	-----	-----	-----
Result					----	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	17.6	----	----	----	----
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES								
Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	10600	----	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Sample ID

				CA2107572-009 R01_211122	CA2107572-010 R01_211123	CA2107572-011 R01_211124	----	----
Sampling date / time				22-Nov-2021 00:00	23-Nov-2021 00:00	24-Nov-2021 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2143866-002	ES2143866-003	ES2143866-004	-----	-----
				Result	Result	Result	----	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: ES2143866	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: ALS WATER AND HYDROGRAPHICS PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: RESULTS ADDRESS FYSHWICK	Contact	: Sepan Mahamad
Address	: 16B LITHGOW STREET FYSHWICK ACT, AUSTRALIA 2609	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: +61 02 6202 5431	Telephone	: +61 2 8784 8555
Project	: CA2107572	Date Samples Received	: 02-Dec-2021
Order number	: ----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 03-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 10-Jan-2022
Sampler	: ----		
Site	: ----		
Quote number	: EN/109/18 - ALS CANBERRA BQ FOR ES		
No. of samples received	: 4		
No. of samples analysed	: 4		



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- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

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Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key :
 Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
 LOR = Limit of reporting
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
 # = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES (QC Lot: 4054947)									
ES2144126-012	Anonymous	EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	12	11	11.5	No Limit
ES2144126-054	Anonymous	EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	9	6	37.5	No Limit
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4054951)									
ES2144126-031	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	11.1	10.9	1.8	0% - 50%
ES2144126-060	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	18.4	18.7	1.8	0% - 50%
Sub-Matrix: WATER									
				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4058667)									
ES2142314-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.093	0.093	0.0	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.058	0.060	0.0	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
ES2143866-002	CA2107572-009 R01_211122	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit

Page : 3 of 5
 Work Order : ES2143866
 Client : ALS WATER AND HYDROGRAPHICS PTY LTD
 Project : CA2107572



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4058667) - continued									
ES2143866-002	CA2107572-009 R01_211122	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 4058668)									
ES2143627-002	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
ES2143866-002	CA2107572-009 R01_211122	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: SOIL				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Acceptable Limits (%) Low High	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result				
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES (QCLot: 4054947)								
EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	<5	60.8 mg/kg	92.0	82.0	119

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Acceptable Limits (%) Low High	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result				
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4058667)								
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.1	85.0	114
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	91.8	85.0	115
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.1	82.0	110
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	93.5	84.0	110
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.3	85.0	111
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.1	82.0	112
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.2	81.0	111
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.5	83.0	111
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	92.5	82.0	110
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.2	82.0	112
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	88.8	85.0	115
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	95.4	83.0	109
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	95.0	81.0	117
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	98.7	85.0	115
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 4058668)								
EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	100	83.0	105

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: SOIL				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%) MS	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number			Low	High
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES (QCLot: 4054947)							
ES2144126-012	Anonymous	EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	250 mg/kg	93.2	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report		
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)

Page : 5 of 5
 Work Order : ES2143866
 Client : ALS WATER AND HYDROGRAPHICS PTY LTD
 Project : CA2107572



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4058667)							
ES2143627-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	99.1	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	90.2	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	97.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	93.8	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	94.1	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	96.2	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	95.5	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	92.9	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	92.5	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	93.2	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	94.5	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	95.1	70.0	130
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 4058668)							
ES2143627-001	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	92.2	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES2143866	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: ALS WATER AND HYDROGRAPHICS PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: RESULTS ADDRESS FYSHWICK	Telephone	: +61 2 8784 8555
Project	: CA2107572	Date Samples Received	: 02-Dec-2021
Site	: ----	Issue Date	: 10-Jan-2022
Sampler	: ----	No. of samples received	: 4
Order number	: ----	No. of samples analysed	: 4

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO** Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.



Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EA055) CA2107572-002 - D02_211122	22-Nov-2021	----	----	----	03-Dec-2021	06-Dec-2021	✔
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES							
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EG005T) CA2107572-002 - D02_211122	22-Nov-2021	03-Dec-2021	21-May-2022	✔	06-Dec-2021	21-May-2022	✔

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) CA2107572-009 - R01_211122	22-Nov-2021	----	----	----	07-Dec-2021	21-May-2022	✔
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) CA2107572-010 - R01_211123	23-Nov-2021	----	----	----	07-Dec-2021	22-May-2022	✔
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) CA2107572-011 - R01_211124	24-Nov-2021	----	----	----	07-Dec-2021	23-May-2022	✔
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F) CA2107572-009 - R01_211122	22-Nov-2021	----	----	----	07-Dec-2021	20-Dec-2021	✔
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F) CA2107572-010 - R01_211123	23-Nov-2021	----	----	----	07-Dec-2021	21-Dec-2021	✔
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F) CA2107572-011 - R01_211124	24-Nov-2021	----	----	----	07-Dec-2021	22-Dec-2021	✔



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods		QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods		QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	18	11.11	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	2	13	15.38	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	1	13	7.69	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	1	13	7.69	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	1	13	7.69	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	SOIL	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120; USEPA SW 846 - 6010. Metals are determined following an appropriate acid digestion of the soil. The ICPAES technique ionises samples in a plasma, emitting a characteristic spectrum based on metals present. Intensities at selected wavelengths are compared against those of matrix matched standards. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl ₂)(Cold Vapour generation) AAS) Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. A bromate/bromide reagent is used to oxidise any organic mercury compounds in the filtered sample. The ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl ₂ which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Hot Block Digest for metals in soils sediments and sludges	EN69	SOIL	In house: Referenced to USEPA 200.2. Hot Block Acid Digestion 1.0g of sample is heated with Nitric and Hydrochloric acids, then cooled. Peroxide is added and samples heated and cooled again before being filtered and bulked to volume for analysis. Digest is appropriate for determination of selected metals in sludge, sediments, and soils. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **ES2146882**
Client : **ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (ERM)**
Contact : MR MATTHEW CROW
Address : LEVEL 1 45 WATT STREET
 NEWCASTLE NSW 2300
Telephone : ----
Project : 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE
Order number : 0608750-07
C-O-C number : ----
Sampler : MAX GALBRAITH
Site : ----
Quote number : EN/114
No. of samples received : 14
No. of samples analysed : 14

Page : 1 of 6
Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney
Contact : Monica Wright
Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone : +61-2-8784 8555
Date Samples Received : 22-Dec-2021 09:01
Date Analysis Commenced : 24-Dec-2021
Issue Date : 06-Jan-2022 17:33



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Edwandy Fadjjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SOIL
 (Matrix: SOIL)

Sample ID

				D01_211215	D02_211215	D03_211215	D04_211215	D05_211215
Sampling date / time				15-Dec-2021 00:00	15-Dec-2021 00:00	15-Dec-2021 00:00	15-Dec-2021 00:00	15-Dec-2021 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2146882-001	ES2146882-002	ES2146882-003	ES2146882-004	ES2146882-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	1.0	%	15.3	16.1	14.8	13.4	4.0
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	5	mg/kg	6	21	70	28	<5
Barium	7440-39-3	10	mg/kg	110	180	140	100	60
Beryllium	7440-41-7	1	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Boron	7440-42-8	50	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
Cadmium	7440-43-9	1	mg/kg	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Chromium	7440-47-3	2	mg/kg	19	6	6	9	14
Cobalt	7440-48-4	2	mg/kg	4	2	<2	3	<2
Copper	7440-50-8	5	mg/kg	15	213	272	389	54
Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	246	4900	11200	3330	278
Manganese	7439-96-5	5	mg/kg	112	75	93	126	52
Nickel	7440-02-0	2	mg/kg	8	8	6	11	3
Selenium	7782-49-2	5	mg/kg	<5	<5	5	<5	<5
Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	31	8	12	14	27
Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	105	1070	433	1060	204
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	<0.1



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SOIL
 (Matrix: SOIL)

Sample ID

				D01_211216	D02_211216	D03_211216	D04_211216	D05_211216
Sampling date / time				16-Dec-2021 00:00	16-Dec-2021 00:00	16-Dec-2021 00:00	16-Dec-2021 00:00	16-Dec-2021 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2146882-007	ES2146882-008	ES2146882-009	ES2146882-010	ES2146882-011
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	1.0	%	19.0	12.5	29.7	48.3	26.9
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	5	mg/kg	72	10	93	7	75
Barium	7440-39-3	10	mg/kg	90	40	50	100	90
Beryllium	7440-41-7	1	mg/kg	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Boron	7440-42-8	50	mg/kg	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
Cadmium	7440-43-9	1	mg/kg	<1	2	<1	3	<1
Chromium	7440-47-3	2	mg/kg	10	12	7	12	7
Cobalt	7440-48-4	2	mg/kg	<2	5	<2	39	<2
Copper	7440-50-8	5	mg/kg	408	80	262	73	228
Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	12400	1090	11000	1110	6860
Manganese	7439-96-5	5	mg/kg	71	148	122	666	174
Nickel	7440-02-0	2	mg/kg	7	9	6	46	8
Selenium	7782-49-2	5	mg/kg	<5	<5	6	<5	<5
Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	12	15	10	13	14
Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	419	471	365	872	444
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	0.8	<0.1	0.8	0.1	0.5



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SOIL (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	D06_211216	T01_211216	----	----	----
Sampling date / time					16-Dec-2021 00:00	16-Dec-2021 00:00	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES2146882-012	ES2146882-013	-----	-----	-----
				Result	Result		----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	1.0	%		5.4	5.6	----	----	----
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	5	mg/kg		14	7	----	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	10	mg/kg		470	240	----	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	1	mg/kg		<1	<1	----	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	50	mg/kg		<50	<50	----	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	1	mg/kg		<1	<1	----	----	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	2	mg/kg		13	12	----	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	2	mg/kg		6	6	----	----	----
Copper	7440-50-8	5	mg/kg		155	77	----	----	----
Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg		1190	378	----	----	----
Manganese	7439-96-5	5	mg/kg		254	243	----	----	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	2	mg/kg		10	9	----	----	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	5	mg/kg		<5	<5	----	----	----
Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg		20	18	----	----	----
Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg		4140	2220	----	----	----
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Sample ID

				R01_211215	R01_211216	----	----	----
Sampling date / time				15-Dec-2021 00:00	16-Dec-2021 00:00	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2146882-006	ES2146882-014	-----	-----	-----
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EG020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	----	----	----
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	----

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: ES2146882	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (ERM)	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: MR MATTHEW CROW	Contact	: Monica Wright
Address	: LEVEL 1 45 WATT STREET NEWCASTLE NSW 2300	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-2-8784 8555
Project	: 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE	Date Samples Received	: 22-Dec-2021
Order number	: 0608750-07	Date Analysis Commenced	: 24-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 06-Jan-2022
Sampler	: MAX GALBRAITH		
Site	: ----		
Quote number	: EN/114		
No. of samples received	: 14		
No. of samples analysed	: 14		



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Edwandy Fadjjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key :
 Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
 LOR = Limit of reporting
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
 # = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES (QC Lot: 4102045)									
ES2146881-010	Anonymous	EG005T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1	mg/kg	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	1	mg/kg	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Barium	7440-39-3	10	mg/kg	70	80	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Chromium	7440-47-3	2	mg/kg	14	12	18.7	No Limit
		EG005T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	2	mg/kg	3	3	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Nickel	7440-02-0	2	mg/kg	4	3	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	5	mg/kg	80	70	12.7	0% - 50%
		EG005T: Copper	7440-50-8	5	mg/kg	16	15	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	525	556	5.7	0% - 20%
		EG005T: Manganese	7439-96-5	5	mg/kg	201	188	7.1	0% - 20%
		EG005T: Selenium	7782-49-2	5	mg/kg	<5	<5	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	21	18	14.7	No Limit
		EG005T: Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	186	184	1.5	0% - 20%
		EG005T: Boron	7440-42-8	50	mg/kg	<50	<50	0.0	No Limit
ES2146882-011	D05_211216	EG005T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1	mg/kg	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	1	mg/kg	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Barium	7440-39-3	10	mg/kg	90	80	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Chromium	7440-47-3	2	mg/kg	7	6	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	2	mg/kg	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Nickel	7440-02-0	2	mg/kg	8	6	16.5	No Limit
		EG005T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	5	mg/kg	75	65	14.4	0% - 50%
		EG005T: Copper	7440-50-8	5	mg/kg	228	216	5.6	0% - 20%
		EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	6860	6190	10.3	0% - 20%
		EG005T: Manganese	7439-96-5	5	mg/kg	174	180	3.0	0% - 20%

Page : 3 of 7
 Work Order : ES2146882
 Client : ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (ERM)
 Project : 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE



Sub-Matrix: SOIL				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES (QC Lot: 4102045) - continued									
ES2146882-011	D05_211216	EG005T: Selenium	7782-49-2	5	mg/kg	<5	<5	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	14	14	0.0	No Limit
		EG005T: Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	444	381	15.3	0% - 20%
		EG005T: Boron	7440-42-8	50	mg/kg	<50	<50	0.0	No Limit
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4098495)									
ES2146169-004	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	25.4	25.6	0.9	0% - 20%
ES2146882-001	D01_211215	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	15.3	14.5	5.5	0% - 50%
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4102048)									
ES2146882-008	D02_211216	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	12.5	11.6	7.4	0% - 50%
ES2146901-006	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	18.7	18.4	1.7	0% - 50%
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 4102044)									
ES2146881-010	Anonymous	EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	0.2	0.2	0.0	No Limit
ES2146882-011	D05_211216	EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	0.5	0.6	0.0	No Limit
Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4104348)									
ES2146944-086	Anonymous	EG020A-T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.004	0.004	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
ES2146724-001	Anonymous	EG020A-T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.010	0.010	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.003	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EG020A-T: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.027	0.027	0.0	0% - 20%		

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 Work Order : ES2146882
 Client : ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (ERM)
 Project : 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4104348) - continued									
ES2146724-001	Anonymous	EG020A-T: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.008	0.009	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-T: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 4104356)									
ES2146869-002	Anonymous	EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
ES2146966-001	Anonymous	EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Sub-Matrix: SOIL				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result		LCS	Low	High
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES (QCLot: 4102045)								
EG005T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	5	mg/kg	<5	121.1 mg/kg	111	88.0	113
EG005T: Barium	7440-39-3	10	mg/kg	<10	90.5 mg/kg	135	65.0	136
EG005T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1	mg/kg	<1	0.5 mg/kg	126	70.0	130
EG005T: Boron	7440-42-8	50	mg/kg	<50	----	----	----	----
EG005T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	1	mg/kg	<1	0.74 mg/kg	129	70.0	130
EG005T: Chromium	7440-47-3	2	mg/kg	<2	19.6 mg/kg	126	68.0	132
EG005T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	2	mg/kg	<2	10.4 mg/kg	116	83.0	117
EG005T: Copper	7440-50-8	5	mg/kg	<5	52.9 mg/kg	107	89.0	111
EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	5	mg/kg	<5	60.8 mg/kg	119	82.0	119
EG005T: Manganese	7439-96-5	5	mg/kg	<5	534 mg/kg	116	83.0	117
EG005T: Nickel	7440-02-0	2	mg/kg	<2	15.3 mg/kg	118	80.0	120
EG005T: Selenium	7782-49-2	5	mg/kg	<5	----	----	----	----
EG005T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	5	mg/kg	<5	58.6 mg/kg	122	75.0	125
EG005T: Zinc	7440-66-6	5	mg/kg	<5	139.3 mg/kg	109	66.0	133
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 4102044)								
EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.1	mg/kg	<0.1	0.087 mg/kg	121	70.0	125

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result			LCS	Low
EG020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4104348)								
EG020A-T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	91.4	82.0	114
EG020A-T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	86.8	79.0	119
EG020A-T: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	87.8	84.0	116
EG020A-T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	90.1	84.0	112
EG020A-T: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	88.5	86.0	116
EG020A-T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	90.5	84.0	116
EG020A-T: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	88.8	83.0	118
EG020A-T: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	88.1	85.0	115
EG020A-T: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	88.4	85.0	113
EG020A-T: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	89.6	84.0	116
EG020A-T: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	91.5	68.0	126
EG020A-T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	88.1	85.0	113
EG020A-T: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	89.1	79.0	117
EG020A-T: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	95.9	75.0	129



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result				
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 4104356)								
EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	96.0	77.0	111

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Sub-Matrix: SOIL				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES (QCLot: 4102045)							
ES2146881-010	Anonymous	EG005T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	50 mg/kg	73.4	70.0	130
		EG005T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	50 mg/kg	79.8	70.0	130
		EG005T: Chromium	7440-47-3	50 mg/kg	90.4	68.0	132
		EG005T: Copper	7440-50-8	250 mg/kg	73.4	70.0	130
		EG005T: Lead	7439-92-1	250 mg/kg	75.5	70.0	130
		EG005T: Nickel	7440-02-0	50 mg/kg	90.9	70.0	130
		EG005T: Zinc	7440-66-6	250 mg/kg	82.2	66.0	133
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 4102044)							
ES2146881-010	Anonymous	EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	5 mg/kg	86.7	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EG020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4104348)							
ES2146724-002	Anonymous	EG020A-T: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	90.2	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	90.0	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	88.6	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	91.6	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	92.1	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	89.6	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	89.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	88.1	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	91.1	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	90.1	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	90.4	70.0	130
		EG020A-T: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	89.3	70.0	130
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 4104356)							
ES2146870-001	Anonymous	EG035T: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	97.0	70.0	130



QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES2146882	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (ERM)	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: MR MATTHEW CROW	Telephone	: +61-2-8784 8555
Project	: 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE	Date Samples Received	: 22-Dec-2021
Site	: ----	Issue Date	: 06-Jan-2022
Sampler	: MAX GALBRAITH	No. of samples received	: 14
Order number	: 0608750-07	No. of samples analysed	: 14

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO** Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.



Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EA055) D01_211215, D02_211215, D03_211215, D04_211215, D05_211215	15-Dec-2021	----	----	----	24-Dec-2021	29-Dec-2021	✓	
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EA055) D01_211216, D02_211216, D03_211216, D04_211216, D05_211216, D06_211216, T01_211216	16-Dec-2021	----	----	----	29-Dec-2021	30-Dec-2021	✓	
EG005(ED093)T: Total Metals by ICP-AES								
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EG005T) D01_211215, D02_211215, D03_211215, D04_211215, D05_211215	15-Dec-2021	29-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	31-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EG005T) D01_211216, D02_211216, D03_211216, D04_211216, D05_211216, D06_211216, T01_211216	16-Dec-2021	29-Dec-2021	14-Jun-2022	✓	31-Dec-2021	14-Jun-2022	✓	
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS								
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EG035T) D01_211215, D02_211215, D03_211215, D04_211215, D05_211215	15-Dec-2021	29-Dec-2021	12-Jan-2022	✓	31-Dec-2021	12-Jan-2022	✓	
Soil Glass Jar - Unpreserved (EG035T) D01_211216, D02_211216, D03_211216, D04_211216, D05_211216, D06_211216, T01_211216	16-Dec-2021	29-Dec-2021	13-Jan-2022	✓	31-Dec-2021	13-Jan-2022	✓	

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Page : 3 of 5
 Work Order : ES2146882
 Client : ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (ERM)
 Project : 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EG020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Unfiltered (EG020A-T) R01_211215	15-Dec-2021	31-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	31-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Unfiltered (EG020A-T) R01_211216	16-Dec-2021	31-Dec-2021	14-Jun-2022	✓	31-Dec-2021	14-Jun-2022	✓
EG035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Unfiltered (EG035T) R01_211215	15-Dec-2021	----	----	----	04-Jan-2022	12-Jan-2022	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Unfiltered (EG035T) R01_211216	16-Dec-2021	----	----	----	04-Jan-2022	13-Jan-2022	✓



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	4	36	11.11	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-T	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-T	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Total Metals by ICP-AES	EG005T	SOIL	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120; USEPA SW 846 - 6010. Metals are determined following an appropriate acid digestion of the soil. The ICPAES technique ionises samples in a plasma, emitting a characteristic spectrum based on metals present. Intensities at selected wavelengths are compared against those of matrix matched standards. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	SOIL	In house: Referenced to APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl ₂) (Cold Vapour generation) AAS) FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. Mercury in solids are determined following an appropriate acid digestion. Ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl ₂ which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-T	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.
Total Mercury by FIMS	EG035T	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl ₂)(Cold Vapour generation) AAS) FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. A bromate/bromide reagent is used to oxidise any organic mercury compounds in the unfiltered sample. The ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl ₂ which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Hot Block Digest for metals in soils sediments and sludges	EN69	SOIL	In house: Referenced to USEPA 200.2. Hot Block Acid Digestion 1.0g of sample is heated with Nitric and Hydrochloric acids, then cooled. Peroxide is added and samples heated and cooled again before being filtered and bulked to volume for analysis. Digest is appropriate for determination of selected metals in sludge, sediments, and soils. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Digestion for Total Recoverable Metals	EN25	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW846-3005. Method 3005 is a Nitric/Hydrochloric acid digestion procedure used to prepare surface and ground water samples for analysis by ICPAES or ICPMS. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)

**SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)****Work Order : ES2146882**

Client	: ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (ERM)	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: MR MATTHEW CROW	Contact	: Monica Wright
Address	: LEVEL 1 45 WATT STREET NEWCASTLE NSW 2300	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
E-mail	: matthew.crow@erm.com	E-mail	: monica.wright@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-2-8784 8555
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-2-8784 8500
Project	: 0608750 - 07 CAPTAINS FLAT LINE	Page	: 1 of 3
Order number	: 0608750-07	Quote number	: EP2020ENVRES0018 (EN/114)
C-O-C number	: ----	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: ----		
Sampler	: MAX GALBRAITH		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 22-Dec-2021 09:01	Issue Date	: 23-Dec-2021
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Jan-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: 06-Jan-2022

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Undefined	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: ----
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 14 / 14

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
 - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
 - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
 - Proactive Holding Time Report
 - Requested Deliverables
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please direct any queries you have regarding this work order to the above ALS laboratory contact.
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Sydney.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months \pm 1 week) from receipt of samples.
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.



Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.

If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - S-03 15 Metals (NEPM 2013 Suite - incl. Digestion)
ES2146882-001	15-Dec-2021 00:00	D01_211215	✓	✓
ES2146882-002	15-Dec-2021 00:00	D02_211215	✓	✓
ES2146882-003	15-Dec-2021 00:00	D03_211215	✓	✓
ES2146882-004	15-Dec-2021 00:00	D04_211215	✓	✓
ES2146882-005	15-Dec-2021 00:00	D05_211215	✓	✓
ES2146882-007	16-Dec-2021 00:00	D01_211216	✓	✓
ES2146882-008	16-Dec-2021 00:00	D02_211216	✓	✓
ES2146882-009	16-Dec-2021 00:00	D03_211216	✓	✓
ES2146882-010	16-Dec-2021 00:00	D04_211216	✓	✓
ES2146882-011	16-Dec-2021 00:00	D05_211216	✓	✓
ES2146882-012	16-Dec-2021 00:00	D06_211216	✓	✓
ES2146882-013	16-Dec-2021 00:00	T01_211216	✓	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - W-03T 15 Metals (Total) (NEPM)
ES2146882-006	15-Dec-2021 00:00	R01_211215	✓
ES2146882-014	16-Dec-2021 00:00	R01_211216	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.



ALS Laboratory:
please tick →

<p>LADELAIDE 21 Burma Road Porirua SA 5059 DR BRIN 08 3580 0075 brins@algslobal.com Ph: 07 3245 7222 samples.brins@algslobal.com</p>	<p>MACKAY 78 Harbour Road Mackay QLD 4740 DR BRIN 08 3580 0075 brins@algslobal.com Ph: 03 8549 9300 samples.melbourne@algslobal.com</p>	<p>NEWCASTLE 5 Rose Gum Road Warabrook NSW 2304 DR BRIN 08 3580 0075 brins@algslobal.com Ph: 02 4243 2063 samples.newcastle@algslobal.com</p>
<p>GLADSTONE 46 Caledoniah Drive Clinton QLD 4703 DR BRIN 08 3580 0075 brins@algslobal.com Ph: 07 7471 5606 samples.algslobal.com</p>	<p>MUDGE 27 Sydney Road Mudgee NSW 2850 DR BRIN 08 3580 0075 brins@algslobal.com Ph: 02 6372 8735 samples.mudgee@algslobal.com</p>	<p>PERTH 10 Hod Way Malaga WA 6050 DR BRIN 08 3580 0075 brins@algslobal.com Ph: 08 9209 7555 samples.perth@algslobal.com</p>

□SYDNEY 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW 2164
 Ph: 02 8784 8555 E: samples.sydney@aisglobal.com
 □TOWNSVILLE 14-15 Desina Court Bohle QLD 4818
 Ph: 07 4796 0600 E: townsville@environmental@aisglobal.com
 □WOLLONGONG 99 Kenny Street Wollongong NSW 2500
 Ph: 02 4225 3125 E: porkembla@aisglobal.com


CLIENT: ERM		TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS :		Standard TAT (7 days)		FOR LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)	
OFFICE: Newcastle		(Standard TAT may be longer for some tests e.g. Ultra Trace Organics)				Custody Seal Intact? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	
PROJECT: 0608750 - 07 Captains flat line		ALS QUOTE NO.: National Price Discount		COC SEQUENCE NUMBER (Circle)		Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/>	
ORDER NUMBER: 0608750-07				COC: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7		Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
PROJECT MANAGER: Matthew Crow		CONTACT PH: 0402652889		OF: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7		Other comment:	
SAMPLER: Max Galbraith		SAMPLER MOBILE: 0468384969		RELINQUISHED BY:		RECEIVED BY:	
COC emailed to ALS?		EDD FORMAT (or default):		Max Galbraith		R0B	
Email Reports to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM				DATE/TIME:		DATE/TIME:	
Email Invoice to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM				20/12/21		22/12/21 5pm	
						22/12/21 7240	

COMMENTS/SPECIAL HANDLING/STORAGE OR DISPOSAL:

ALS USE	SAMPLE DETAILS MATRIX: SOLID (S) WATER (W)			CONTAINER INFORMATION		ANALYSIS REQUIRED including SUITES (NB. Suite Codes must be listed to attract suite price) Where Metals are required, specify Total (unfiltered bottle required) or Dissolved (field filtered bottle required).								Additional Information
LAB ID	SAMPLE ID	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TYPE & PRESERVATIVE (refer to codes below)	TOTAL CONTAINERS	HOLD	W-3 (15 Metals)							Comments on likely contaminant levels, dilutions, or samples requiring specific QC analysis etc.
1	D01_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
2	D02_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
3	D03_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
4	D04_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
5	D05_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
6	R01_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
7	D01_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
8	D02_211216	16/12/2021	water				x							
9	D03_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
10	D04_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
11	D05_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
12	D06_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
13	T01_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
14	R01_211216	16/12/2021	water				x							

Environmental Division
Sydney

Work Order Reference
ES2146882



Telephone : 02 958 7629

RECEIVED


**LAB OF ORIGIN:
NEWCASTLE**

Environmental Division
Sydney
Work Order Reference
ES2146882



Telephone : + 31-2-8782 6000

LAB OF ORIGIN
NEWCASTLE

22/12/21 



CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS Laboratory:
please tick →

ADELAIDE 21 Burma Road Pooraka SA 5085 Ph: 08 8343 7222 E: samples.adelaide@alsglobal.com
 BRISBANE 380 St Pauls Road Brisbane QLD 4000 Ph: 07 3243 7222 E: samples.brisbane@alsglobal.com
 MACKAY 78 Harbour Road Mackay QLD 4740 Ph: 08 9549 9600 E: samples.mackay@alsglobal.com
 MELBOURNE 240 Victoria Road Melbourne VIC 3121 Ph: 03 8549 9600 E: samples.melbourne@alsglobal.com
 NEWCASTLE 5 Rose Ginn Road Warbrook NSW 2504 Ph: 08 9549 9600 E: samples.newcastle@alsglobal.com
 NORRIS 4335 Gosford Road Gosford NSW 2250 Ph: 02 4423 2063 E: samples.norris@alsglobal.com
 GLADSTONE 46 Callemondah Drive Clinton QLD 4660 Ph: 07 7471 5600 E: gladstone@alsglobal.com
 MUDGEE 27 Sydney Road Mudgee NSW 2850 Ph: 02 6372 6735 E: mudgee@alsglobal.com
 PERTH 10 Hod Way Malaga WA 6060 Ph: 08 9209 7655 E: samples.perth@alsglobal.com

SYDNEY 277-280 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW 2164 Ph: 02 8784 8555 E: samples.sydney@alsglobal.com
 TOWNSVILLE 14-15 Dosma Court Bulbin QLD 4818 Ph: 07 4796 0600 E: townsville.environmental@alsglobal.com
 WOLLONGONG 99 Kenny Street Wollongong NSW 2500 Ph: 02 4225 3125 E: portkembla@alsglobal.com

CLIENT: ERM		TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : (Standard TAT may be longer for some tests e.g., Ultra Trace Organics)		Standard TAT (7 days)		FOR LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)	
OFFICE: Newcastle		ALS QUOTE NO.:		National Price Discount		COC SEQUENCE NUMBER (Circle)	
PROJECT: 0608750 - 07 Captains flat line		COC:		1 2 3 4 5 6 7		Custody Seal Intact? Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> N/A <input type="radio"/>	
ORDER NUMBER: 0608750-07		OF:		1 2 3 4 5 6 7		Free / Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> N/A <input type="radio"/>	
PROJECT MANAGER: Matthew Crow		CONTACT PH: 0402652889				Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: <input checked="" type="radio"/>	
SAMPLER: Max Galbraith		SAMPLER MOBILE: 0468384969		RELINQUISHED BY: Max Galbraith		RECEIVED BY: JN 0900	
COC emailed to ALS?		EDD FORMAT (or default):		DATE/TIME: 22/12/21		DATE/TIME: 22/12/21 5PM	
Email Reports to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM						RELINQUISHED BY: Rasheed	
Email Invoice to (will default to PM if no other addresses are listed): PM						RECEIVED BY: Rasheed	
						DATE/TIME: 22/12/21 7:40	

COMMENTS/SPECIAL HANDLING/STORAGE OR DISPOSAL:

ALS USE	SAMPLE DETAILS MATRIX: SOLID (S) WATER (W)			CONTAINER INFORMATION			ANALYSIS REQUIRED including SUITES (NB. Suite Codes must be listed to attract suite price) Where Metals are required, specify Total (unfiltered bottle required) or Dissolved (field filtered bottle required).							Additional Information
LAB ID	SAMPLE ID	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TYPE & PRESERVATIVE (refer to codes below)	TOTAL CONTAINERS	HOLD	W-3 (15 Metals)							Comments on likely contaminant levels, dilutions, or samples requiring specific QC analysis etc.
1	D01_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
2	D02_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
3	D03_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
4	D04_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
5	D05_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
6	R01_211215	15/12/2021	soil				x							
7	D01_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
8	D02_211216	16/12/2021	water				x							
9	D03_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
10	D04_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
11	D05_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
12	D06_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
13	T01_211216	16/12/2021	soil				x							
14	R01_211216	16/12/2021	water				x							

Environmental Division
Sydney
Work Order Reference
ES2146882



Telephone : 91-9-8784

LAB OF ORIGIN:
NEWCASTLE

22/12/21

APPENDIX G QAQC REPORT

G - QUALITY ASSURANCE AND QUALITY CONTROL ASSESSMENT

The objective of this data assessment is to evaluate the quality of data gathered during the investigation detailed in the main body of this report. This process has been undertaken to assess whether the sample data is of a suitable standard to be utilised in this report. The data assessment consists of comparing field and laboratory QA/QC results to documented guidelines. The data assessment has been prepared in accordance with the ASC NEPM – Schedule B2: Guideline on Site Characterisation. Particular reference is made to the PARCC parameters (precision, accuracy, representativeness, completeness and comparability) in evaluating the data quality.

Table G1 presents the degree of QA/QC pertinent to the field investigations.

Table G1 Field QA/QC Assessment

QA/QC Criterion	Comments
QA/QC program includes duplicate samples.	<p>In order to demonstrate the suitability of the 305 primary XRF samples analysed, field quality control samples included the collection of 20 duplicate samples for comparison to the XRF data. The laboratory data was compared to the XRF result from the same location in order to assess the validity of the results. The target rate for laboratory duplicates to field measurements was 1:10, however a lower rate of 1:15 was achieved. The reduction in frequency was due to miscalculation within the field team. Although the ideal rate remains at 1:10, given the large number of measurements ultimately taken, the 20 laboratory duplicates are considered sufficient to make judgements on the potential for any systematic biases in the XRF dataset.</p> <p>Of the 20 Relative Percentage Difference (RPDs) of soil sample duplicate, 16 uncorrected XRF pairs were outside the acceptance limits (<i>Table G4</i>). The overall average RPD was -13%, indicating that on average the XRF data was 13% lower than the laboratory data. Although these differences may be explained by potential heterogeneities in the samples media, it is more likely that moisture content within the sampled media influenced the results. In order to further assess the potential for moisture to have influenced the XRF measurements, the data set was corrected by the average moisture content in samples (18% w/w). When the data set was moisture corrected, the average RPD was 4%, indicating that the corrected XRF results were on average 4% higher than the laboratory data. Correlation coefficients were then calculated for lead in both the uncorrected and corrected data sets and are presented in <i>Figure G1</i>. Therefore, the moisture corrected data was used to base conclusions of this report on as a conservative measure to ensure the XRF data has not been under reported.</p> <p>In order to confirm the suitability of the laboratory data, an additional inter-laboratory duplicates were collected and sent to a secondary laboratory post analysis for comparison. On two occasions the inter-laboratory duplicate was analysed by both the primary and secondary laboratory and the results were compared. The calculated RPD for this sample is summarised in <i>Table G.6</i>. The lead, barium, and zinc RPD for this sample were outside the acceptable criteria, however, the difference may be explained by heterogeneities in the sampled media however are not expected to effect the data set.</p>
Appropriate calibration	According to manufacturer recommendations, the Olympus Delta Handheld XRF Analyser was appropriately calibrated prior to delivery of the unit, and daily calibration was undertaken on the handheld XRF device and logged internally

QA/QC Criterion	Comments
procedures were undertaken.	<p>with all calibrations adequate for device use. Daily calibration was performed using a known standard (alloy 416 stainless steel) where the analyser compares a variety of parameters with the factory pre-set values. These values were not recorded in the field and therefore cannot be confirmed.</p> <p>Calibration certificates are provided in <i>Appendix D</i>). It is noted that whilst the calibration certificate indicates a manufacturer calibration was due on 27 April 2021, such a calibration is deemed unnecessary by the manufacturer unless the daily calibrations are failing.</p>
Appropriate decontamination procedures were adopted.	<p>Decontamination procedures were implemented between collections of duplicates. Soil samples were collected for laboratory analysis in accordance with ERM SOPs. Samples were collected from a trowel, which was decontaminated between each sample location.</p> <p>All non-dedicated sampling equipment was decontaminated between sampling locations where designated disposable materials were not used.</p> <p>Decontamination procedures were as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ all loose soil removed with a stiff brush; ■ washed in potable (tap) water and brush scrubbing using tap water and a non-phosphate detergent (Decon 90®); ■ rinsed with potable water; and ■ air dried. <p>Field QAQC measures (including the use of new disposable nitrile gloves between samples, and decontamination of sampling tools) were considered appropriate to minimise cross-contamination between samples.</p> <p>The XRF analyser window was wiped with dedicated paper towel moistened with deionised water in between XRF readings.</p> <p>Five rinsate blank samples were collected during the sampling, and none provided readings above the EQL (<i>Table G5</i>) which indicates that decontamination measures appropriately mitigated cross contamination.</p>
All relevant media assessed	<p>XRF readings and soil samples were taken from ground surface. This was considered appropriate due to windblown dust being the most plausible offsite transport mechanism and was considered appropriate for the preliminary nature of the investigation.</p>
Appropriateness of sampling strategy	<p>The primary objective of the investigation was to establish a preliminary assessment of soil conditions at the Site in relation to lead and provide an initial assessment of whether any lead concentrations present exceed relevant tier one screening criteria. Sample locations were distributed across the area of investigation in 500m transects to achieve spacial coverage along the rail corridor.</p> <p>XRF was selected as the primary data collection tool due to its flexibility and ability to collect larger data sets in real time than traditional soil sampling alone. XRF allows Site characterisation for metals in a shorter timeframe and facilitates better hotspot identification and delineation.</p>
Sample collection, handling and transportation procedures.	<p>Samples were collected, handled and transported in line with ERM SOP's and XRF readings were taken in general accordance with USEPA (2007) Method 6200 – Field Portable X-Ray Florescence Spectrometry for the Determination of Element Concentrations in Soil and Sediment. XRF analysis was undertaken for 120 seconds per location and results were logged instantly. It is noted that samples were not homogenised, sieved or dried prior to XRF measurement in</p>

QA/QC Criterion	Comments
	<p>order to afford the timeframe to collect a larger data set. This was offset by the analysis of laboratory duplicates to confirm the accuracy of the measurements.</p> <p>Soil samples which were intended for laboratory analysis were placed in laboratory supplied sample bags, stored in a cool box, and forwarded to the NATA accredited laboratory under COC conditions. Note that the COC and SRN relating to ES2146881 references samples collected on separate residential sites. ES2146881 was issued as a split report such that only data pertinent to this Site were included on certificates of analysis. The methods used to collect the samples, the types of sample containers, preservation techniques and custody protocols were documented appropriately.</p>
Field QA/QC plan	<p>The sampling team was suitably qualified and experienced to conduct the required works.</p> <p>Field reports describing the media sampled, any indication of potential contamination, duplicate samples and sampling locations were completed. Note that original field notes included sampling information pertinent to sample collection on separate residential sites. The non-relevant information has been redacted from the field notes.</p>

Table G2 presents the degree of QA/QC pertinent to the laboratory program.

Table G2 Laboratory QA/QC Assessment

QA/QC Criterion	Comments
Appropriate methodologies used for sample analyses	<p>The laboratory used for the investigation works were NATA accredited</p> <p>All laboratory reports were NATA stamped and signed by a NATA signatory. All methodologies were considered appropriate for the identified contaminants of concern in the matrix.</p> <p>The analysis of primary lab samples was verified using three inter-laboratory duplicates. The RPD values calculated from comparing lab results are presented in table G6. No values were outside the acceptability limits.</p>
Appropriate Limit of Reporting (LOR)	<p>The laboratory LOR for each analyte is presented in the laboratory reports and summary tables. Soil samples results were reported with LORs below the relevant Site assessment criteria.</p>

QA/QC Criterion	Comments
Laboratory QA/QC plan	<p>Copies of signed chain of custody forms were returned by the laboratory. The primary laboratory and secondary laboratory were both NATA accredited. All laboratory certificates are provided in <i>Appendix F</i>. It is noted that the analytical methods completed were NATA approved as documented on the laboratory reports.</p> <p>Samples were received and analysed within specified laboratory holding times. The types of QA/QC samples analysed by the laboratory for the documented samples were considered sufficient to assess the precision and accuracy of the laboratory methods used. The statistical data presented in the laboratory QA/QC report was considered adequate in demonstrating the precision and accuracy of the methods used to analyse field samples. Any QA/QC outliers are reported in laboratory documentation included in <i>Appendix F</i> and were considered appropriate by the laboratory.</p>

Table G3 below summarises the QA/QC results in relation to the data quality indicators of precision, accuracy, representativeness, comparability and completeness for the investigation sampling program.

Table G3 Overall Sampling and Analysis Methodology Assessment

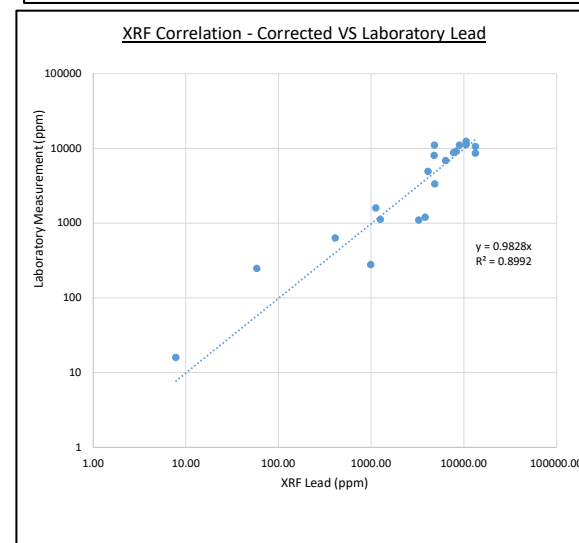
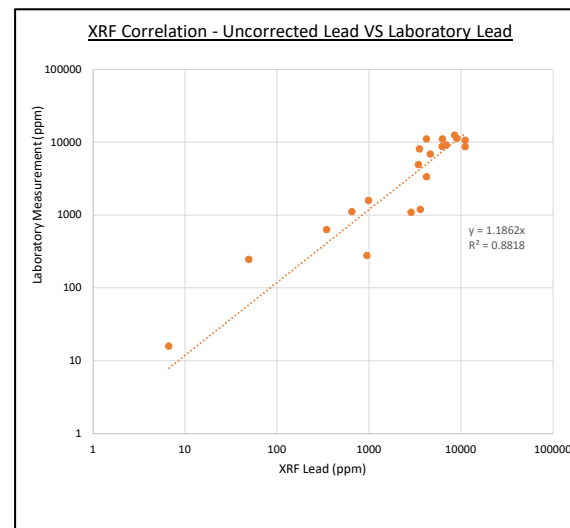
Field Considerations	Laboratory Considerations
Precision Requirements	
The soil sampling was conducted following ERM SOPs and relevant industry standards. Any variations from these procedures were documented.	<p>Analysis of the following were reported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Laboratory duplicates; and ■ Intra-laboratory duplicates; and ■ Inter-laboratory duplicates; and ■ Rinsate blanks.
Precision Comments	
Aside from sampling soils in-situ rather than sieving, drying, and homogenising, no significant variations from ERM SOPs or USEPA (2007) Method 6200 were noted. As reported in Table G4, discrepancies were noted between the XRF samples and laboratory duplicates and therefore the data set was adjusted to remove systematic data biases.	
Accuracy Requirements	
The soil sampling was conducted following ERM SOPs and XRF readings were taken in general accordance with USEPA (2007) Method 6200, with the exception of sampling soils in-situ rather than sieving, drying, and homogenising. These changes were documented.	<p>Analysis of the following were reported where applicable:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Laboratory duplicates; ■ Intra-laboratory duplicates; ■ method blanks; ■ Laboratory control samples.
Accuracy Comments	
No significant variations from ERM SOPs or USEPA (2007) Method 6200 with the exception of sampling soils in-situ rather than sieving, drying, and homogenising were undertaken. Changes that were undertaken were noted. Laboratory QA/QC samples were generally reported within the acceptance limits specified in the laboratory reports with the exception of those noted above.	

Field Considerations	Laboratory Considerations
Representativeness Requirements	
Appropriate media were identified and sampled according to ERM SOPs and laboratory standards.	All primary samples were analysed according to the proposed Sampling and Analysis Plan
Representativeness Comments	
The number and type of samples collected as part of investigation works was considered to be representative of the areas of concern. Given the investigation density achieved over the Site ERM considers that sufficient data is available to establish a suitable assessment of near surface soil conditions at the offsite areas under assessment.	
Comparability Requirements	
<p>The same SOPs and XRF methodology were used during each sampling event.</p> <p>All sampling was conducted by an appropriately qualified and experienced sampler.</p> <p>The types of samples collected were consistent.</p>	<p>Analytical methods suitable for the target media were used.</p> <p>The laboratory LORs used to report analyte concentrations were generally less than the adopted investigation criteria for significant contaminants of concern.</p> <p>XRF reported concentrations in ppm whilst laboratory reported concentrations in mg/kg. This is considered suitably comparable for the purposes of this investigation.</p> <p>XRF results were moisture corrected using following formula; $\text{Corrected XRF Lead} = \text{XRF Lead} / (100 - \text{moisture content}) * 100$ </p> <p>Exact moisture was used where available, otherwise average moisture was applied.</p> <p>Correlation coefficients were then calculated for lead and are presented in <i>Figure G1</i>. Results of laboratory analysis were generally comparable with field screening results. 12 of 20 pairs were outside the acceptable criteria, however, this may be explained due to the heterogeneity of the media sampled.</p>
Comparability Comments	
No significant outliers from the requirements were noted. Any RPD outliers have been recognised and considered when interpreting the data set.	
Completeness Requirements	
<p>All relevant locations were sampled. All sampling was conducted by an appropriately qualified and experienced sampler.</p> <p>Documentation of field works was provided.</p>	<p>All critical samples were analysed according to the proposed Sampling and Analysis Plan, with the exception of the lower field duplicate rate of 1:16.</p> <p>Appropriate analysis methods and laboratory LORs were used.</p> <p>Sample documentation was provided.</p> <p>Sample holding times were complied with.</p>
Completeness Comments	

Field Considerations	Laboratory Considerations
<p>The specified requirements for completeness of the dataset were met. The quality of the dataset and overall outcomes of the investigation remain unaffected by the noted RPD and laboratory QA/QC outliers and is considered suitable for the purposes of this investigation.</p>	

Lab Lead (ppm)	XRF Lead (ppm)	Corrected XRF Lead (ppm)
15.8	6.7	7.85
8020	3561	4812.16
11000	4222	4841.74
8610	11200	13349.23
10600	11200	13349.23
1580	993	1132.27
629	347	410.17
8770	6252	7805.24
9140	6950	8333.33
246	49.7	58.68
4900	3469	4134.68
11200	9061	10634.98
3330	4220	4872.98
278	951	990.63
12400	8585	10598.77
1090	2875	3285.71
11000	6329	9002.84
1110	654	1264.99
6860	4661	6376.20
1190	3638	3845.67

Corrected XRF Lead =
XRF Lead / (100 - moisture content %) * 100



**High RPDs are in bold (Acceptable RPDs for each EQL multiplier range are: 80 (1-10 x EQL); 50 (10-30 x EQL); 30 (> 30 x EQL))

Lab Report Number				ES214688-AE	ES214688-AE	ES214688-AE	ES2146882	ES2146882
Field ID				R01_211122	R01_211123	R01_211124	R01_211215	R01_211216
Sampled_Date/Time				22/11/2021 0:00	23/11/2021 0:00	24/11/2021 0:00	15/12/2021 0:00	16/12/2021 0:00
Sample Type				Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate	Rinsate
Chem_Group	ChemName	Units	EQL					
Metals	Arsenic	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Barium	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Beryllium	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Boron	mg/l	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	Cadmium	mg/l	0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
	Chromium (III+VI)	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Cobalt	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Copper	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Lead	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Manganese	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Mercury	mg/l	0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
	Nickel	mg/l	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
	Selenium	mg/l	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Vanadium	mg/l	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	Zinc	mg/l	0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005

Lab Report Number	CA2107572	ES2143866		ES21468882	859898 - S		ES21468882	ES21468882		ES21468882	859898 - S	
Field ID	D02_211122*	D02_211122*	RPD	D06_211216	T01_211216*	RPD	D06_211216	T01_211216*	RPD	T01_211216*	T01_211216*	RPD
Sampled Date/Time	21/11/2021	21/11/2021		16/12/2021	16/12/2021		16/12/2021	16/12/2021		16/12/2021	16/12/2021	

Chem_Group	ChemName	Units	EQL												
	Moisture Content	%	1	16.1	17.6	9	5.4	4.5	18	5.4	5.6	4	5.6	4.5	22
Metals	Arsenic	mg/kg	5 (Primary): 2 (Interlab)				14	12	15	14	7	67	7	12	53
Metals	Barium	mg/kg	10				470	210	76	470	470	0	470	210	76
Metals	Beryllium	mg/kg	1 (Primary): 2 (Interlab)				<1	<2		<1	<1		<1	<2	
Metals	Boron	mg/kg	50 (Primary): 10 (Interlab)				<50	<10		<50	<50		<50	<10	
Metals	Cadmium	mg/kg	1 (Primary): 0.4 (Interlab)				<1	0.5		<1	<1		<1	0.5	
Metals	Chromium (III+VI)	mg/kg	2 (Primary): 5 (Interlab)				13	19	38	13	13	0	13	19	38
Metals	Cobalt	mg/kg	2 (Primary): 5 (Interlab)				6	8	29	6	6	0	6	8	29
Metals	Copper	mg/kg	5				155	110	34	155	155	0	155	110	34
Metals	Lead	mg/kg	5	8610	10600	19	1190	540	75	1190	378	104	378	540	35
Metals	Manganese	mg/kg	5				254	300	17	254	254	0	254	300	17
Metals	Mercury	mg/kg	0.1				<0.1	<0.1		<0.1	<0.1		<0.1	<0.1	
Metals	Nickel	mg/kg	2 (Primary): 5 (Interlab)				10	14	33	10	10	0	10	14	33
Metals	Vanadium	mg/kg	5 (Primary): 10 (Interlab)				20	22	10	20	20	0	20	22	10
Metals	Zinc	mg/kg	5				4140	2500	49	4140	4140	0	4140	2500	49

*Sample Y01_211216 was analysed by both laboratories due to an error on the COC whereby the sample was not forwarded to the secondary lab until after analysis at the primary lab

**High RPDs are in bold (Acceptable RPDs for each EQL multiplier range are: 80 (1-10 x EQL); 50 (10-30 x EQL); 30 (> 30 x EQL)

APPENDIX H 95% UCL CALCULATIONS

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1	UCL Statistics for Uncensored Full Data Sets											
2												
3	User Selected Options											
4	Date/Time of Computation			25/03/2022 1:14:52 PM								
5	From File			WorkSheet.xls								
6	Full Precision			OFF								
7	Confidence Coefficient			95%								
8	Number of Bootstrap Operations			2000								
9												
10												
11	Active Corridor											
12												
13	General Statistics											
14	Total Number of Observations				23		Number of Distinct Observations				23	
15							Number of Missing Observations				0	
16	Minimum				10.7		Mean				182.7	
17	Maximum				1992		Median				61.3	
18	SD				410		Std. Error of Mean				85.48	
19	Coefficient of Variation				2.244		Skewness				4.268	
20												
21	Normal GOF Test											
22	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic				0.406		Shapiro Wilk GOF Test					
23	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value				0.914		Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level					
24	Lilliefors Test Statistic				0.372		Lilliefors GOF Test					
25	5% Lilliefors Critical Value				0.185		Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level					
26	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level											
27												
28	Assuming Normal Distribution											
29	95% Normal UCL					95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)						
30	95% Student's-t UCL				329.5		95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)				404.6	
31							95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)				342.1	
32												
33	Gamma GOF Test											
34	A-D Test Statistic				1.756		Anderson-Darling Gamma GOF Test					
35	5% A-D Critical Value				0.79		Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level					
36	K-S Test Statistic				0.252		Kolmogrov-Smirnoff Gamma GOF Test					
37	5% K-S Critical Value				0.19		Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level					
38	Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level											
39												
40	Gamma Statistics											
41	k hat (MLE)				0.666		k star (bias corrected MLE)				0.608	
42	Theta hat (MLE)				274.4		Theta star (bias corrected MLE)				300.5	
43	nu hat (MLE)				30.62		nu star (bias corrected)				27.96	
44	MLE Mean (bias corrected)				182.7		MLE Sd (bias corrected)				234.3	
45						Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05)				16.9		
46	Adjusted Level of Significance				0.0389		Adjusted Chi Square Value				16.27	
47												
48	Assuming Gamma Distribution											
49	95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50))				302.3		95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50)				313.8	
50												
51	Lognormal GOF Test											
52	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic				0.948		Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test					
53	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value				0.914		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level					
54	Lilliefors Test Statistic				0.135		Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test					
55	5% Lilliefors Critical Value				0.185		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level					
56	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level											
57												
58	Lognormal Statistics											

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
59	Minimum of Logged Data					2.37	Mean of logged Data					4.293
60	Maximum of Logged Data					7.597	SD of logged Data					1.19
61												
62	Assuming Lognormal Distribution											
63	95% H-UCL					301.1	90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					264.4
64	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					320.1	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					397.3
65	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					549.1						
66												
67	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics											
68	Data appear to follow a Discernible Distribution at 5% Significance Level											
69												
70	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs											
71	95% CLT UCL					323.3	95% Jackknife UCL					329.5
72	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL					318.7	95% Bootstrap-t UCL					775
73	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL					787.4	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL					341.8
74	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL					431.4						
75	90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					439.1	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					555.3
76	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					716.5	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					1033
77												
78	Suggested UCL to Use											
79	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL					555.3						
80												
81	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.											
82	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)											
83	and Singh and Singh (2003). However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets.											
84	For additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.											
85												

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1	UCL Statistics for Uncensored Full Data Sets											
2												
3	User Selected Options											
4	Date/Time of Computation			25/03/2022 1:16:03 PM								
5	From File			WorkSheet_a.xls								
6	Full Precision			OFF								
7	Confidence Coefficient			95%								
8	Number of Bootstrap Operations			2000								
9												
10												
11	Non-Operational Corridor											
12												
13	General Statistics											
14	Total Number of Observations				281		Number of Distinct Observations				270	
15							Number of Missing Observations				0	
16	Minimum				10.1		Mean				2199	
17	Maximum				33770		Median				424.3	
18	SD				3891		Std. Error of Mean				232.1	
19	Coefficient of Variation				1.769		Skewness				3.603	
20												
21	Normal GOF Test											
22	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic				0.616		Shapiro Wilk GOF Test					
23	5% Shapiro Wilk P Value				0		Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level					
24	Lilliefors Test Statistic				0.287		Lilliefors GOF Test					
25	5% Lilliefors Critical Value				0.0529		Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level					
26	Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level											
27												
28	Assuming Normal Distribution											
29	95% Normal UCL					95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)						
30	95% Student's-t UCL				2582		95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)				2634	
31							95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)				2590	
32												
33	Gamma GOF Test											
34	A-D Test Statistic				7.19		Anderson-Darling Gamma GOF Test					
35	5% A-D Critical Value				0.84		Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level					
36	K-S Test Statistic				0.13		Kolmogrov-Smirnoff Gamma GOF Test					
37	5% K-S Critical Value				0.058		Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level					
38	Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level											
39												
40	Gamma Statistics											
41	k hat (MLE)				0.426		k star (bias corrected MLE)				0.424	
42	Theta hat (MLE)				5160		Theta star (bias corrected MLE)				5186	
43	nu hat (MLE)				239.5		nu star (bias corrected)				238.3	
44	MLE Mean (bias corrected)				2199		MLE Sd (bias corrected)				3377	
45							Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05)				203.6	
46	Adjusted Level of Significance				0.0491		Adjusted Chi Square Value				203.4	
47												
48	Assuming Gamma Distribution											
49	95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50))				2574		95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50)				2576	
50												
51	Lognormal GOF Test											
52	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic				0.939		Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test					
53	5% Shapiro Wilk P Value				3.220E-15		Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level					
54	Lilliefors Test Statistic				0.0733		Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test					
55	5% Lilliefors Critical Value				0.0529		Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level					
56	Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level											
57												
58	Lognormal Statistics											

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
59	Minimum of Logged Data					2.313	Mean of logged Data					6.167
60	Maximum of Logged Data					10.43	SD of logged Data					1.961
61												
62	Assuming Lognormal Distribution											
63	95% H-UCL					4685	90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					5055
64	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					5895	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					7061
65	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					9351						
66												
67	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics											
68	Data do not follow a Discernible Distribution (0.05)											
69												
70	Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs											
71	95% CLT UCL					2581	95% Jackknife UCL					2582
72	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL					2591	95% Bootstrap-t UCL					2667
73	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL					2705	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL					2582
74	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL					2644						
75	90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					2895	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					3211
76	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					3648	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL					4508
77												
78	Suggested UCL to Use											
79	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL					3211						
80												
81	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.											
82	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)											
83	and Singh and Singh (2003). However, simulations results will not cover all Real World data sets.											
84	For additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician.											
85												

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